

# INDEX

TO THE

## TREATIES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES

AND

## FOREIGN NATIONS.

### Algiers.

<i>Treaty of Peace and Amity between the Dey of Algiers and the United States of America.</i> Sept. 5, 1795, . . .	133
Article 1. Peace established, . . .	133
Art. 2. Commercial intercourse regulated, . . .	133
Art. 3. Vessels of each nation to pass unmolested, . . .	133
Art. 4. How passports of vessels and ships of war shall be examined, and to whom be granted, . . .	133
Art. 5. No Algerine cruiser may take any person out of a vessel of the United States, . . .	134
Art. 6. Vessels of United States stranded to be relieved, . . .	134
Art. 7. Algerines not to sell vessels of war to the enemies of the United States, . . .	134
Art. 8. When passport is not necessary, . . .	134
Art. 9. When other Barbary States not to be allowed to sell prizes in Algiers, . . .	134
Art. 10. United States may send prizes into ports of the Regency, . . .	134
Art. 11. How ships of war of United States shall be treated in the ports of the Regency, . . .	134
Art. 12. How slaves shall be redeemed, and when captured persons shall be lawful prize, . . .	135
Art. 13. How the estates of citizens of United States dying in the Regency shall be settled, . . .	135
Art. 14. No citizen of United States to be compelled to purchase goods or pay debts of another, . . .	135
Art. 15. How disputes shall be settled, . . .	135
Art. 16. How crimes shall be punished, . . .	135
Art. 17. Privileges of the Consul of the United States, . . .	135
Art. 18. In case of war citizens of United States may embark unmolested, . . .	136
Art. 19. Citizens of either nation captured by the other to be set at liberty, . . .	136
Art. 20. Vessels of war to be saluted, . . .	136
Art. 21. Consul not to pay duty, . . .	136
Art. 22. War not to be declared in case of breach of treaty. Sum to be paid to the Dey, . . .	136

### Algiers.

<i>Treaty of Peace and Amity with the Dey of Algiers.</i> June 30—July 6, 1815, . . .	224
Article 1. Peace and friendship. Favours in navigation and commerce to be common to each, . . .	224
Art. 2. Abolition of tribute in any form, . . .	224
Art. 3. American citizens to be delivered up, . . .	224
Art. 4. Indemnification to American citizens for detention and loss of property. Bales of cotton and \$10,000 to be delivered to the American Consul, . . .	224
Art. 5. Enemy's property to pass free in vessels of each party, . . .	224
Art. 6. Citizens or subjects taken on board an enemy's vessel to be liberated, . . .	224
Art. 7. Passports to vessels of each party and right of visit restricted. Offenders to be punished for abusing the right of visit. Vessels of war of United States to suffer Algerine cruisers to pass unmolested, . . .	225
Art. 8. What shall be a sufficient passport, . . .	225
Art. 9. Provisions to be furnished to vessels in need at market price, . . .	225
Art. 10. Assistance to be given to the crew, and protection to the property of vessels cast ashore, . . .	225
Art. 11. How vessels may be protected, . . .	225
Art. 12. Commerce on the footing of the most favoured nations, . . .	225
Art. 13. Consul of United States not responsible for debts of citizens, &c., . . .	225
Art. 14. Salutes to vessels of war of the United States, . . .	225
Art. 15. Pretexts arising from religious opinions not to interrupt harmony, &c. Consuls may travel within the territories of each party, . . .	226
Art. 16. How disputes may be settled, &c., . . .	226
Art. 17. Prisoners of war not to be made slaves, but to be exchanged within twelve months, . . .	226
Art. 18. Powers at war with United States not to be empowered to sell American vessels captured at Algiers, . . .	226
Art. 19. Consuls of United States to decide disputes between American citizens, . . .	226

*Algiers.*

- Art. 20. In cases of killing, wounding, or striking, the law of the country to prevail, &c., - - - 226
- Art. 21. Consul of United States not to pay duties on what he imports for his house and family, - - - 226
- Art. 22. Citizens of the United States dying within the regency of Algiers, their property to be under the direction of the Consul, unless otherwise disposed of by will, - - - 226
- Renewed Treaty with Algiers.* Dec. 22, 23, 1816, - - - 244
- Article 1. Peace and friendship established. Favours in navigation and commerce to be common to each, &c., - - - 244
- Art. 2. Abolition of tribute in any form, 244
- Art. 3. Mutual restitution of prisoners and subjects, - - - 244
- Art. 4. Delivery of a quantity of bales of cotton to the Consul-General, - - - 244
- Art. 5. Enemy's property to pass free in vessels of each party, - - - 244
- Art. 6. Citizens or subjects taken on board an enemy's vessel to be liberated, - - - 244
- Art. 7. Passports to vessels of each party and right of visit restricted. Offenders to be punished for abusing the right of visit. Vessels of war of United States to suffer Algerine cruisers to pass, &c., - - - 245
- Art. 8. What shall be a sufficient passport, 245
- Art. 9. Provisions to be furnished to vessels at market price, - - - 245
- Art. 10. Assistance to vessels cast on shore, 245
- Art. 11. How vessels may be protected, 245
- Art. 12. Commerce, &c., on the footing of the most favoured nations, - - - 245
- Art. 13. Consul of United States not responsible for debts of citizens, &c., - - - 246
- Art. 14. Salutes to vessels of war of United States, - - - 246
- Art. 15. Religious opinions not to interrupt harmony. Consuls may travel within the territory of each party, - - - 246
- Art. 16. How disputes may be settled, &c., 246
- Art. 17. Prisoners of war not to be made slaves, but to be exchanged within twelve months, - - - 246
- Art. 18. Powers at war with United States not to be suffered to sell American captured vessels at Algiers, - - - 246
- Art. 19. Consuls of United States to decide disputes between American citizens, &c., - - - 247
- Art. 20. In case of crimes the law of the country to prevail, - - - 247
- Art. 21. Consuls of United States not to pay duties on imports for their houses and families, - - - 247
- Art. 22. Citizens of United States dying within the Regency, their property to be under the direction of the Consul, &c., 247
- Article additional and explanatory, - - - 247
- Part of the thirteenth article of the Treaty annulled, - - - 247

*Austria.*

*Treaty of Commerce and Navigation between the United States of America and His Ma-*

*Austria.*

- esty the Emperor of Austria.* August 26, 1829.
- Article 1. Free trade established, - - - 399
- Art. 2. Tonnage duties, - - - 399
- Art. 3. Duties on imports, - - - 399
- Art. 4. Stipulations in the three articles mutually applicable, - - - 399
- Art. 5. Parties placed as to duties on the footing of the most favoured nations, 399
- Art. 6. Duties, bounties, and drawbacks on exports, - - - 400
- Art. 7. Coastwise navigation, - - - 400
- Art. 8. Vessels of the parties to be equally favoured, - - - 400
- Art. 9. If future favours granted to any nation, to be common to the parties, - - - 400
- Art. 10. Consuls, - - - 400
- Art. 11. Individuals may remove or dispose of their property. Property of persons dying. This article not to derogate from the laws of Austria to prevent emigration, - - - 401
- Art. 12. Duration and ratification of the treaty, - - - 401
- Belgium.*
- Treaty of Commerce and Navigation between the United States of America and His Majesty the King of the Belgians.* November 10, 1845, - - - 588
- Article 1. Freedom of commerce between the two countries. The same duties, &c., to be paid by the citizens of either country, - - - 588
- Art. 2. Belgian vessels shall pay in the ports of the United States no other or higher duties of tonnage than paid by vessels of the United States, - - - 588
- Art. 3. Vessels of the United States to pay in the ports of Belgium no other or higher duties than are paid by Belgian vessels, 588
- Art. 4. Restitution guaranteed of certain duties levied by the Netherlands, - - - 590
- Art. 5. Steam-vessels to be exempt from duties of tonnage, - - - 590
- Art. 6. Coasting trade, - - - 590
- Art. 7. Articles proceeding from the soil, &c., of Belgium to pay no other duties than if imported under the flag of the United States. Reciprocal benefits to importations into Belgium. Regulations, - - - 590
- Art. 8. The articles imported into the United States in Belgian vessels to pay no other duties than if imported in vessels of the most favoured nations, - - - 590
- Art. 9. Exportations by Belgian or United States vessels, - - - 590
- Art. 10. Premiums, drawbacks, &c., allowed upon goods imported directly from one of the two countries, &c., - - - 592
- Art. 11. Provisions in article 10 not to apply to the importation of salt, &c., or the produce of national fisheries, - - - 592
- Art. 12. Vessels provided with a passport, &c., to be recognized as national vessels, - - - 592
- Art. 13. Parts of the cargoes of vessels may remain on board in the respective ports without charge, - - - 592

*Belgium.*

- Art. 14. Imported goods deposited in warehouses to pay no warehouse charges, other than those imported in vessels under the flag of the country, - - - 592
- Art. 15. Favours, privileges, &c., granted to any other State to become common to citizens, &c., of both States. Duties to be the same as those levied on goods of any other foreign country, - - - 592
- Art. 16. Assistance, &c., in case of shipwreck, - - - 592
- Art. 17. Consuls and Vice-Consuls. Deserters. Certain seamen exempt from these provisions, - - - 594
- Art. 18. No transit duties chargeable on articles from the United States, - 594
- Art. 19. This treaty to be in force for ten years, and until either nation shall have given notice of a desire to terminate it after ten years, - - - 594
- Art. 20. Ratifications to be exchanged at Washington, within twelve months, 594

*Brazil.*

- Treaty with Brazil.* December 12, 1828, 390
- Article 1. Peace to be established, - 390
- Art. 2. Parties on the footing of the most favoured nations; the relations between Brazil and Portugal excepted, - - - 390
- Art. 3. Free intercourse, coasting trade excepted, - - - 390
- Art. 4. Vessels of both countries on the same footing as to the importation of foreign goods into either country. Same as to exportation. What vessels to be considered Brazilian, - - - 391
- Art. 5. Duties on imports and exports, - 391
- Art. 6. All merchants, and the business of merchants, placed on the most favoured footing, - - - 391
- Art. 7. Citizens and subjects to be secured from detention, and to be indemnified if detained, - - - 391
- Art. 8. Vessels in distress, - - - 392
- Art. 9. Property captured by pirates to be restored, - - - 392
- Art. 10. Assistance in case of shipwreck, 392
- Art. 11. Provision as to personal property. Real property, - - - 392
- Art. 12. Special protection to persons and their property, - - - 392
- Art. 13. Liberty of conscience, - - - 393
- Art. 14. Free ships make free goods; contraband goods excepted. Free ships to make free persons, unless officers and soldiers of the enemy, - - - 393
- Art. 15. Qualification as to the principle that free ships make free goods, - 393
- Art. 16. Contraband goods, - - - 394
- Art. 17. All other merchandise free, - 394
- Art. 18. Contraband goods subject to forfeiture. If articles contraband shall be delivered up, the vessel not to be detained, - - - 394
- Art. 19. Blockades, - - - 394
- Art. 20. Examinations of vessels, - 395
- Art. 21. Vessels to be provided with certain papers, - - - 395

*Brazil.*

- Art. 22. Vessels under convoy, - - - 395
- Art. 23. Prize courts to take cognizance of prizes, - - - 395
- Art. 24. Letters of marque not to be accepted to take part in war between either of the parties hereto and other powers, 396
- Art. 25. Provisions in case of war between the parties, - - - 396
- Art. 26. No debts, &c., to be forfeited, 396
- Art. 27. Immunities of public agents, 396
- Art. 28. Consuls, - - - 396
- Art. 29. Exequaturs to be given to Consuls, - - - 397
- Art. 30. Privileges of Consuls, - - - 397
- Art. 31. Deserters from vessels, - - - 397
- Art. 32. A consular convention to be established, - - - 397
- Art. 33. The treaty to be in force for twelve years. Offences of citizens not to affect the relations of the parties to this treaty. Proceedings on infractions of this treaty. Treaty not to operate contrary to the former treaties with other powers. Ratifications to be exchanged in nine months, 397

*Centre of America, Federation of the.*

- General Convention of Peace, Amity, Commerce and Navigation between the United States of America, and the Federation of the Centre of America.* December 5, 1825, - - - 322
- Article 1. Peace and friendship established, - - - 322
- Art. 2. Parties agree not to grant any peculiar favour to other nations in respect to commerce, &c., - - - 322
- Art. 3. The citizens of each may frequent all the coasts, &c., of the other, - 322
- Art. 4. Further agreement with regard to the produce of each other, - - - 324
- Art. 5. Regulation of duties, - - - 324
- Art. 6. Further agreements as to mutual commerce, - - - 324
- Art. 7. Citizens of neither party to be liable to any embargo, - - - 324
- Art. 8. Protection in case of distress or shipwreck, - - - 326
- Art. 9. Ships of either nation captured by pirates to be delivered up to the owners, 326
- Art. 10. Assistance to be given to each other in case of wreck, - - - 326
- Art. 11. Citizens of either party may dispose of their personal goods within either of the States, - - - 326
- Art. 12. Protection to the persons and property of the citizens of each country, 326
- Art. 13. Security of conscience to be enjoyed by the citizens of both countries, - 328
- Art. 14. Citizens of both countries to sail with their ships with all manner of liberty and security, - - - 328
- Art. 15. Neutral property found on board of enemies' vessels to be considered as enemies' property. The flag of the neutral does not protect enemies' property, - 328
- Art. 16. Liberty of navigation and commerce to extend to all kinds of merchandise except certain articles contraband, - 330

*Centre of America, Federation of the.*

- Art. 17. All other merchandise not comprehended in the articles enumerated to be free, - - - - - 330
- Art. 18. Articles of contraband to be subject to detention and confiscation, - - - 330
- Art. 19. Agreements in case of blockade, 330
- Art. 20. Regulation of visits at sea, - - 332
- Art. 21. Course to be pursued to avoid vexation in the examination of papers, - 332
- Art. 22. Further agreement as to examination of vessels, - - - - - 332
- Art. 23. Prize causes, - - - - - 332
- Art. 24. War, - - - - - 332
- Art. 25. Agreement in case of war between the two nations as to the removal of property and citizens, &c., - - - - 334
- Art. 26. Debts not to be sequestered in case of war, - - - - - 334
- Art. 27. Official intercourse, - - - - 334
- Art. 28. Consuls and Vice-Consuls, - - 334
- Art. 29. Privileges of Consuls, - - - - 336
- Art. 30. Persons attached to the service of Consuls, - - - - - 336
- Art. 31. Power of Consuls respecting deserters, - - - - - 336
- Art. 32. Commerce and navigation, - - 336
- Art. 33. Present treaty to remain in force twelve years, &c. Infringement of the treaty. No reprisals of breach of treaty except after complaints of injuries, &c. Treaty not to be construed to operate contrary to former public treaties with other sovereigns or States. Approval and ratification of the treaty, - - - - 336

*Chile.**General Convention of Peace, Amity, Commerce and Navigation between the United States of America and the Republic of Chile. May 16, 1832, - - - - 434*

- Article 1. Peace and friendship established, - - - - - 434
- Art. 2. Favours granted to other nations shall become common to both. Exceptions, - - - - - 434
- Art. 3. Commerce and navigation. Coasting trade excepted, - - - - - 434
- Art. 4. Merchants and others free to manage their business, - - - - - 435
- Art. 5. Indemnification for embargo and detention, - - - - - 435
- Art. 6. Assistance to be secured to persons in the rivers, ports, &c., from pirates and enemies, - - - - - 435
- Art. 7. Vessels captured by pirates to be restored, - - - - - 435
- Art. 8. Protection to vessels, &c., shipwrecked, - - - - - 435
- Art. 9. Personal and real estate may be disposed of and taken by succession, &c., 435
- Art. 10. Protection to residents in either country, - - - - - 436
- Art. 11. Liberty of conscience, - - - - 436
- Art. 12. Free ships make free goods, - - 436
- Art. 13. Neutral property in enemies' ships liable to capture, with exceptions, - 437
- Art. 14. Contraband articles, - - - - - 437
- Art. 15. All articles not enumerated in

*Chile.*

- article 14 to be free, except to blockaded ports, - - - - - 437
- Art. 16. Contraband articles not to condemn those not contraband, - - - - - 437
- Art. 17. Blockade, - - - - - 437
- Art. 18. Regulation of visits at sea, - - 438
- Art. 19. Sea letters and passports to vessels in case of war, - - - - - 438
- Art. 20. Vessels under convoy, - - - - 438
- Art. 21. Prize courts, - - - - - 439
- Art. 22. No citizen of either party to enter the service of an enemy of the other, 439
- Art. 23. In case of war between the parties, six months to be allowed to persons residing on the coast, and one year to persons in the interior to dispose of their property and remove, - - - - - 439
- Art. 24. Private and public debts shall not be sequestered or confiscated in case of war, - - - - - 439
- Art. 25. Public agents on the footing of those of the most favoured nations, - - - 439
- Art. 26. Consuls, - - - - - 439
- Art. 27. Consuls must exhibit their commissions, - - - - - 440
- Art. 28. Immunities of Consuls, &c., - - 440
- Art. 29. Consuls may require the aid of the civil authorities to arrest deserters. Deserters must be sent back within two months, - - - - - 440
- Art. 30. A consular convention to be formed, - - - - - 440
- Art. 31. The treaty to be in force for twelve years. Individuals to be responsible for infringements. Manner of proceeding in case of infringement. Existing treaties not to be affected by this treaty. This treaty to be ratified in nine months, 441

*An Additional Explanatory Convention to the Treaty between the United States and the Republic of Chile. September 1, 1833, 456*

The treaty of May 16, 1832, to be carried into effect, notwithstanding the ratifications were not exchanged in the time limited, - - - - - 456

Article 1. Stipulations of the 2d article, how to be understood, - - - - - 456

*China.**Treaty with China. July 3, 1844, - 574*

- Article 1. Peace and amity established between the United States and China, 574
- Art. 2. Citizens of the United States trading with China to pay the duties prescribed in the tariff. Fees and charges wholly abolished. Modification of the tariff, how to be made. Additional advantages, if hereafter granted or extended to any other nation, to be enjoyed by the United States, - - - - - 574
- Art. 3. Ports which may be frequented by citizens of the United States who may reside there. Vessels of the United States not to trade at any other port. Penalty, - - - - - 574
- Art. 4. United States may appoint Consuls.

*China.*

- Protection of Consuls and other officers of the United States, - - - 574
- Art. 5. Privileges of trade at the ports named, given to citizens of the United States, 574
- Art. 6. Papers of vessels of the United States to be left with the Consul. Tonnage duties to be paid in full of all former rates and charges. No additional tonnage duties to be paid on vessels going from one port to another, - - - 575
- Art. 7. No tonnage duties to be laid on boats belonging to citizens of the United States. Duty on cargo goods, - - - 575
- Art. 8. Citizens of United States may engage pilots, and may hire servants, - - - 575
- Art. 9. Custom-house officers to be appointed to guard the vessels of the United States on arrival, &c., - - - 575
- Art. 10. Proceedings of vessels of the United States on their arrival in China. Penalties for discharging vessels without a permit. Vessels departing within forty-eight hours not to be subject to tonnage or other duties, - - - 576
- Art. 11. Appointment of officers to ascertain duties to be paid on goods imported. Disputes as to amount of duties, where and how settled, - - - 576
- Art. 12. Standards of weights and measures, - - - 576
- Art. 13. When tonnage and other duties shall be paid. Duties to be paid in sycee and silver, or in foreign money at the current rate of exchange, - - - 577
- Art. 14. Regulation for transhipment of goods from one vessel of United States to another, - - - 577
- Art. 15. Citizens of United States may trade with any and all citizens of China. Not to be subject to any new limitation, &c., - - - 577
- Art. 16. Chinese government not responsible for debts due by its government. Debts due by citizens of United States to subjects of China, - - - 577
- Art. 17. Citizens of United States residing at any of the five ports may obtain proper accommodations, &c. At places of anchorage, &c., merchants may pass and re-pass in the immediate vicinity. No excursions into the country, &c. Preservation of the public peace, - - - 577
- Art. 18. Persons may be employed to teach the languages in any part of the empire. Citizens of the United States may buy any manner of books, - - - 578
- Art. 19. Citizens of United States to be specially protected by the local authorities. Riots and attacks on their houses to be prevented by military force, and rioters punished, - - - 578
- Art. 20. Re-exportation of goods imported into China by citizens of the United States to other permitted ports. Frauds on the government of China, - - - 578
- Art. 21. Criminal acts by subjects of China to be punished by the Chinese. Citizens of the United States committing crimes to

*China.*

- be punished by the Consul according to the laws of the United States, - - - 578
- Art. 22. If China should be at war with any foreign nation, the trade of the United States to the Five ports not to be molested. Transportation of goods to and from the ports of the belligerents to be allowed, &c. Proviso, - - - 579
- Art. 23. Consuls of United States to make returns of the trade of United States with the five ports, - - - 579
- Art. 24. Communications with the local officers of China, how to be made. Communications from subjects of China, how to be made. Settlement of controversies, 579
- Art. 25. Questions between citizens of United States and China, how to be regulated. Between citizens of United States and others, - - - 579
- Art. 26. Merchant vessels of United States in the five ports to be under the jurisdiction of the officers of their government. Robbers and pirates, &c., to be arrested and punished by the Chinese government. Disposition of the property recovered, 580
- Art. 27. Shipwrecks. Vessels forced into any other than the five ports shall receive friendly treatment, - - - 580
- Art. 28. Citizens or vessels of United States not to be subject to embargo, - - - 580
- Art. 29. Mutineers and deserters to be apprehended and delivered to United States Consuls. Merchants, &c., of United States to be under the superintendence of the officers of their government, - - - 580
- Art. 30. Correspondence between the respective governments and their officers, and between individuals and their government, - - - 581
- Art. 31. Transmission of communications, 581
- Art. 32. Intercourse with ships of war, 581
- Art. 33. Clandestine trade prohibited, - 581
- Art. 34. At the expiration of twelve years the two governments may treat on matters which may require alterations. The treaty, when ratified, to be faithfully observed, &c. No individual State of the United States can appoint a minister to China. Ratifications to be exchanged in eighteen months, 581
- The tariff of duties to be levied on imported and exported merchandise at the Five ports, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587.

*Colombia.*

- General Convention of Peace, Amity, Navigation and Commerce between the United States and the Republic of Colombia. October 3, 1824, - - - 306*
- Article 1. Firm and inviolable peace, &c., to be observed, &c., - - - 306
- Art. 2. Favours to other nations to be common to both, - - - 306
- Art. 3. Citizens of the United States at liberty to frequent all the coasts and countries of the Republic of Colombia. Citizens of Colombia to enjoy in the United States the same privilege, - - - 306
- Art. 4. Merchants and commanders of ships,

*Colombia.*

- &c., to manage their business as citizens of the most favoured nations, - 308
- Art. 5. Citizens of neither of the contracting parties liable to embargo, &c., - 308
- Art. 6. Citizens of either party seeking refuge to be treated as friends, - 308
- Art. 7. Ships or vessels of either party captured by pirates to be delivered up, - 308
- Art. 8. Assistance in case of shipwreck, 308
- Art. 9. Citizens of each of the parties may dispose of their goods in the jurisdiction of the other, - 308
- Art. 10. Special protection to be given to the person and property of citizens of either party, - 310
- Art. 11. Security of conscience, - 310
- Art. 12. Citizens of either party may sail with their ships from any ports to the places of those who are at enmity with either party, - 310
- Art. 13. Neutral property found on board enemies' vessels shall be held and considered as enemies' property. Exceptions, 312
- Art. 14. Liberty of navigation and commerce to extend to all kinds of merchandise, except certain contraband articles, - 312
- Art. 15. All other merchandise to be held free, - 312
- Art. 16. Articles of contraband found in a vessel bound to an enemy's port shall be subject to confiscation, - 312
- Art. 17. Vessels sailing for a port besieged without notice may be turned away, 314
- Art. 18. Regulation of visits at sea, - 314
- Art. 19. Agreement entered into to avoid vexation in the examination of papers relative to the ownership of vessels, &c., 314
- Art. 20. Vessels sailing under convoy, 316
- Art. 21. Prize courts alone to take cognizance of prize causes, - 316
- Art. 22. No citizen of either contracting party shall accept a commission, &c., 316
- Art. 23. Six months allowed to merchants to remove in case of war, - 316
- Art. 24. Debts of individuals in case of war not to be sequestered, - 316
- Art. 25. Same favours to be granted to convoys, &c., as enjoyed by the most favoured nations, - 316
- Art. 26. Consuls to be admitted in all ports, 318
- Art. 27. Consuls to exhibit their commissions, - 318
- Art. 28. Consuls and persons attached to their service exempt from public service, 318
- Art. 29. Consuls have power to require the assistance of the authorities for the arrest, &c., of deserters, - 318
- Art. 30. A consular convention to be agreed upon, - 320
- Art. 31. Points agreed upon relative to the treaty. Treaty to remain in force for twelve years. Harmony and good correspondence between the two nations. No reprisals in case of parties not agreeing to the treaty. Treaty to be approved and

*Colombia.*

ratified, and ratifications exchanged within eight months, - 320

*Denmark.*

*General Convention of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation between the United States of America and His Majesty the King of Denmark.* April 26, 1826, 340

- Article 1. Commerce and navigation, - 340
- Art. 2. Navigation, equality, and reciprocity, - 340
- Art. 3. Duties on the produce and manufactures of either country, - 340
- Art. 4. Duties, - 341
- Art. 5. Duties, - 341
- Art. 6. Possessions of Denmark, - 341
- Art. 7. Taxes, - 342
- Art. 8. Consuls and Vice-Consuls, - 342
- Art. 9. Rights and privileges of Consuls, 342
- Art. 10. Regulations concerning Consuls, 342
- Art. 11. Convention to be in force for ten years, - 342
- Art. 12. Convention to be approved of by the President and the King of Denmark, 342
- Addendum to the Treaty of April 26, 1826,* 343

Provision relative to the claims of the United States for indemnities not waived by the treaty, - 343

*Convention between the United States of America and His Majesty the King of Denmark, signed at Copenhagen the 28th March, 1830, - 402*

- Article 1. Renunciation by Denmark of indemnity. Agreement to indemnify the United States for the seizure and condemnation of their vessels, &c., - 402
- Art. 2. Payment of the said indemnity, 402
- Art. 3. A board of commissioners to be appointed to ascertain the validity, &c., of the claims. Proceedings of the commissioners, - 404
- Art. 4. No further claims for the seizure or confiscation of their vessels shall be hereafter presented, - 406
- Art. 5. The convention only applicable to the cases mentioned in it, - 406
- Art. 6. Ratifications to be exchanged within six months, - 406

*Ecuador.*

*Treaty with, of June 13, 1839, - 534*

*France.*

- Treaty of February 6, 1778, - 6*
- Article 1. If war should break out between France and Great Britain, it shall be a common cause, - 6
- Art. 2. The essential and direct object of this alliance is the independence of the United States, - 8
- Art. 3. Both parties to make every effort to attain the same, - 8
- Art. 4. Concurrence in enterprises, - 8
- Art. 5. If United States shall reduce from the British power the northern parts of America, or the Islands of Bermudas, they shall be confederated with or be dependent on the United States, - 8

France.

Art. 6. France relinquishes all claims to the Islands of Bermudas, or any part of North America, - - - - -	8
Art. 7. Conquests which shall belong to France, - - - - -	8
Art. 8. Neither party to conclude a treaty without the consent of the other, - - -	8
Art. 9. No claim of compensation after the war, - - - - -	8
Art. 10. Agreement to admit other powers to the alliance, - - - - -	10
Art. 11. Mutual guaranty, - - - - -	10
Art. 12. Guaranty, when to commence, - -	10
Art. 13. Ratification, - - - - -	10
Note of the treaties and conventions between the United States and France, - - -	6

*Treaty of Amity and Commerce between the United States of America and His Most Christian Majesty. February 6, 1778,\* 12*

Article 1. Peace and friendship between the nations, - - - - -	14
Art. 2. Neither party to grant favours to other nations which shall not become common to the other party, - - - - -	14
Art. 3. Subjects of the King of France entitled to the same privileges in the United States as the most favoured nations, - -	14
Art. 4. Citizens of United States to be entitled to the same privileges in the dominions of France as the most favoured nations, - - - - -	14
Art. 5. Particular exception, - - - - -	14
Art. 6. France to protect vessels of the citizens of the United States in her jurisdiction; to restore them when captured, and to convoy them in certain cases, - - -	16
Art. 7. The United States to do the same, - - - - -	16
Art. 8. The King of France to aid the United States to make treaties with the Barbary powers, - - - - -	16
Art. 9. Subjects of either party not to fish in the dominions of the other, - - - - -	16
Art. 10. Citizens of the United States not to disturb the subjects of France in their right of fishing on the Banks of Newfoundland, - - - - -	16
Art. 11. Citizens of the United States exempted from <i>droit d'aubaine</i> , and may dispose of their estates. Subjects of France have similar privileges, - - - - -	18
Two articles originally agreed to, rescinded, - - - - -	18
Art. 12. Ships suspected shall exhibit passports and certificates, - - - - -	20
Art. 13. Proceedings in case of contraband goods, - - - - -	20
Art. 14. Goods found in an enemy's ship may be confiscated, unless put on board before the declaration of war, or within two months after, - - - - -	20
Art. 15. Ships of war and privateers to do no injury to either party. Punishment for so doing, and reparation to be made, - -	22
Art. 16. All merchandize rescued out of the hands of pirates to be restored, - - -	22

\* Annulled by Act of July 7, 1798, vol. i., 578.

France.

Art. 17. Prizes may be carried into the ports of either party. No shelter to be given to the captors of prizes taken from either party, - - - - -	22
Art. 18. In case of shipwreck, relief to be given, - - - - -	22
Art. 19. Vessels in distress, forced into ports of either party, to be protected and permitted to depart, - - - - -	22
Art. 20. In case of war six months to be allowed to the citizens or subjects to remove with their effects, - - - - -	24
Art. 21. Citizens or subjects of neither party to take commissions or letters of marque from any foreign power or state with whom the other party is at war, nor act as privateers, - - - - -	24
Art. 22. Foreign privateers not to be allowed to be fitted out or to sell their prizes in the ports of the other party, - - - - -	24
Art. 23. Liberty for either party to trade with a nation at war with the other party. Free ships make free goods, excepting contraband articles, - - - - -	26
Art. 24. What goods shall be deemed contraband, - - - - -	26
Art. 25. Ships or vessels to be furnished with sea-letters or passports and certificates, - - - - -	26
Art. 26. Vessels coming on the coast, or entering the ports of either party, how to be treated, - - - - -	28
Art. 27. How vessels are to be treated if met by ships of war or privateers, - - - - -	28
Art. 28. No search after goods are put on board of vessels, except in case of fraud, - - -	28
Art. 29. Consuls to be allowed in the ports of either party, - - - - -	28
Art. 30. Free ports, - - - - -	28
Art. 31. Ratification, - - - - -	30

*Convention between his Most Christian Majesty and the United States of America. November 14, 1798,\* - - - - -*

Article 1. Consuls to present commissions and to be entitled to an exequatur, - - - -	106
Art. 2. Privileges of Consuls, - - - - -	106
Art. 3. Consuls may appoint agents, - - -	108
Art. 4. Consuls may establish a Chancery, - - - - -	108
Art. 5. Power and duty of Consuls, - - -	108
Art. 6. Consuls to receive declarations, &c., from captains, of losses at sea, - - - -	110
Art. 7. Power of Consuls in case of shipwreck, - - - - -	110
Art. 8. Power of Consuls respecting vessels of their own nation, - - - - -	112
Art. 9. Power of Consuls in regard to deserters, and mode of proceeding, - - - -	112
Art. 10. Citizens amenable for crimes to the judgment of the country, - - - - -	112
Art. 11. How to proceed when offenders withdraw on board their vessels, - - - -	112
Art. 12. Disputes between citizens in a foreign country to be settled by Consuls, -	114
Art. 13. Tribunals to decide commercial affairs, - - - - -	114

\* Annulled by Act of July 7, 1798, vol. i., 578.

*France.*

- Art. 14. Citizens exempted from personal service in places of settlement, - 114
- Art. 15. If either party grant greater consular privileges to another nation, they shall be common to both, - 114
- Art. 16. This convention shall be in force during twelve years, - 114
- Convention between the French Republic and the United States.* September 30, 1800, - 178
- Article 1. Firm, inviolable and universal peace between the French Republic and United States of America, - 178
- Art. 2. Treaty of 6th of February, 1788, and convention of the 14th November, 1788, abrogated, - 178
- Art. 3. Captured public ships to be restored, - 178
- Art. 4. Captured property, if not definitively condemned, to be restored. Form of the passport to merchant ships. Proof of captured vessels restored. Proof with respect to cargo. This article to take effect from the signature of this convention, 178
- Art. 5. Debts due by individuals of either nation may be paid, &c., - 180
- Art. 6. Commerce between the parties to be free, - 180
- Art. 7. The citizens of either country to be at liberty to devise their property, and to have the right to take, to give, or devise, without naturalization, - 182
- Art. 8. In case of war between the two nations, six months to be allowed to remove property, - 182
- Art. 9. No debts to be sequestered or confiscated in case of war, - 182
- Art. 10. Commercial agents may be appointed. Agents to act after being furnished with exequatur, - 182
- Art. 11. No more duties to be paid than the duties paid by the most favoured nation, - 182
- Art. 12. Citizens of France and of the United States to be at liberty to trade from enemies' ports to the ports of either country, unless blockaded. Notice of blockade to be given before capture of vessels, and vessels to be permitted to go to other ports, - 184
- Art. 13. Contraband. Vessels laden with contraband goods, and the residue of the cargo, not to be affected by the prohibited goods, - 184
- Art. 14. Free ships make free goods; not contraband, although belonging to an enemy. Persons not military to be protected in free ships, - 184
- Art. 15. Confiscation of free goods laden on board of an enemy's vessel after war is declared, - 186
- Art. 16. Passports to be exhibited, and also certificates of the quality of goods, - 186
- Art. 17. In time of war, the ships of a neutral nation to be furnished with passports mentioned in the fourth article. If contraband goods found on board are delivered

*France.*

- up, the ship may pursue her voyage. If there is no passport, and other proof of the neutrality of the vessel, then no condemnation. If the master of a vessel dies, the ship and cargo shall be secure, - 186
- Art. 18. Ships of either nation, if examined at sea, boats to be sent, and ships of war and privateers, to remain out of cannon shot, - 188
- Art. 19. Ships under convoy not to be examined, - 188
- Art. 20. Receipts to be given for the papers of captured vessels. Sale of captured vessels not to be made without lawful condemnation, - 188
- Art. 21. Master, commander, or supercargo, not to be removed. Treatment of crew and passengers, - 188
- Art. 22. Prizes to be condemned by established prize-courts, - 190
- Art. 23. Damages by men-of-war or privateers, to be paid. Commanders of privateers to give security, - 190
- Art. 24. Armed vessels and prizes not to pay duty, and not to be examined, - 190
- Art. 25. Restrictions on foreign privateers, - 190
- Art. 26. Pirates to be prohibited entering the ports of either nation. The ships and goods taken by pirates to be seized, 192
- Art. 27. The fisheries of either party not to be interfered with. Ratifications exchanged within six months, - 192
- Second article of the treaty expunged. This convention to be in force for ten years, 192
- Ratification by the first consul of France, declaring the convention to be in force for eight years, - 194
- Treaty between the United States of America and the French Republic.* April 30th, 1803, - 200
- Article 1. Recital of the French treaty with Spain, of October 1, 1800. Retrocession from Spain to France of the province of Louisiana. Cession of Louisiana to the United States, - 200
- Art. 2. Islands, &c., included in the cession by the preceding article, - 202
- Art. 3. Inhabitants of the ceded territory incorporated with the Union of the United States upon certain principles, - 202
- Art. 4. Commissary to be sent from France to receive the province of Louisiana, and pass it over to the United States, - 202
- Art. 5. When the commissaries of the United States shall have possession, - 202
- Art. 6. United States to execute certain Indian treaties agreed upon between Spain and the Indians, - 202
- Art. 7. Vessels of France and Spain laden with the productions of their respective countries, entitled to the same privileges with vessels of the United States, during the space of twelve years. No other vessels entitled to the same privilege during the said period, - 204
- Art. 8. After the expiration of twelve years



*France.*

- vessels of France to be on the footing of the most favoured nations, - - - 204
- Art. 9. The convention providing for the payment of debts to citizens of the United States to be ratified when this treaty is ratified. Another convention to be ratified at the same time, - - - 204
- Art. 10. Ratifications to be exchanged within six months, - - - 204

*Convention between the United States of America and the French Republic.* April 30, 1803, - - - 206

- Article 1. United States engage to pay sixty millions of francs to France, &c., - 206
- Art. 2. A stock to be created equal to sixty millions of francs, &c. When the first payment shall be made. French government selling stock in Europe to do it upon the best terms for the United States, 206
- Art. 3. Value of the dollar of the United States fixed. Ratifications to be exchanged in six months, - - - 208

*Convention between the United States and the French Republic.* April 30, 1803, 208

- Article 1. Debts due from France to citizens of the United States to be paid according to fixed regulations, - - - 208
- Art. 2. Debts provided for by the preceding article, - - - 208
- Art. 3. How the said debts are to be paid, 210
- Art. 4. What debts are comprehended by the preceding articles, - - - 210
- Art. 5. To what cases they are particularly to apply, - - - 210
- Art. 6. Ministers plenipotentiary of the United States to appoint commissioners to examine claims provisionally, - - - 210
- Art. 7. To examine the claims, &c., and to certify those which ought to be admitted, 210
- Art. 8. To examine those not prepared for liquidation, - - - 212
- Art. 9. The debts to be discharged at the treasury of the United States with interest, - - - 212
- Art. 10. Commercial agent of United States at Paris to assist in the examination of claims, &c. Rejection of a claim to exempt the United States from paying it, - 212
- Art. 11. Decisions to be made in one year, and no reclamations afterwards, - 212
- Art. 12. Claims since 30th September, 1800, may be pursued, and payment demanded, 212
- Art. 13. Ratifications to be exchanged in six months, - - - 212

*Convention of Navigation and Commerce between the United States of America and His Majesty the King of France and Navarre.* June 24, 1822, - - - 278

- Article 1. Articles, produce, &c., of the United States imported in American vessels to pay duties as if imported in French vessels, - - - 278

*France.*

- Art. 2. Articles, produce, and manufactures of France imported in French vessels to pay duties as if imported in vessels of the United States, - - - 278
- Art. 3. Goods for transit or exportation not to pay a discriminating duty in either country, - - - 278
- Art. 4. Quantities composing the ton of merchandise of wines, brandies, silks, and dry-goods, cotton, tobacco, ashes, rice, &c., - - - 278
- Art. 5. Duties of tonnage, &c., not to exceed in France five francs per ton on American vessels, - - - 280
- Art. 6. Consuls and Vice-Consuls of either nation in the other may cause the arrest of deserters, and detain them for three months, - - - 280
- Art. 7. Convention to be in force two years from October 1, 1822. Extra duties at the end of two years to be diminished by one-fourth, and so from year to year, &c., 280
- Art. 8. Convention to be ratified in one year, - - - 280
- Separate article, - - - 282
- Extra duties levied on either side to be refunded, - - - 282

*Convention with France.* July 4, 1831, 430

- Article 1. Indemnity to American citizens, 430
- Art. 2. Payments, - - - 430
- Art. 3. Indemnity to the French government, - - - 430
- Art. 4. Payments, - - - 430
- Art. 5. Other claims by citizens of either nation may be prosecuted in the respective countries before competent tribunals, 432
- Art. 6. Reciprocal agreement to communicate documents, - - - 432
- Art. 7. Duties on French wines. Reclamations under the eighth article of the treaty of Louisiana abandoned in consideration of the stipulations as to duty on French wines, - - - 432
- Art. 8. Ratifications to be exchanged within eight months, - - - 432

*Convention for the Surrender of Criminals between the United States of America and His Majesty the King of the French.* November 9, 1843, - - - 562

- Article 1. Persons accused of crimes to be given up to justice, - - - 564
- Art. 2. Persons delivered up must be charged with certain specified crimes, - - - 564
- Art. 3. Surrender, by whom to be made, 564
- Art. 4. Expenses to be borne by the party making requisition, - - - 564
- Art. 5. Not to apply to crimes heretofore committed, or political offences, - 564
- Art. 6. This convention to continue till abrogated. Ratifications to be exchanged within six months, - - - 564

*Great Britain.*

*Provisional Articles between the United States*

*Great Britain.*

- of America and his Britannic Majesty.*  
November 30, 1782, . . . 54
- Article 1. The United States acknowledged to be free, sovereign, and independent, . . . 55
- Art. 2. Boundaries established, . . . 55
- Art. 3. Right of fishery secured, . . . 56
- Art. 4. Debts to be paid, . . . 56
- Art. 5. Congress to recommend to the states restitution of confiscated estates, . . . 56
- Art. 6. No further confiscations or prosecutions, . . . 56
- Art. 7. Hostilities to cease, and British armies to be withdrawn, . . . 57
- Art. 8. Navigation of the Mississippi to be free to both nations, . . . 57
- Art. 9. Conquests before the arrival of these articles in America to be restored, . . . 57
- Separate article relative to boundary, in case Great Britain shall be put in possession of West Florida.* November 30, 1782, . . . 57
- Notes of the treaties between the United States and Great Britain, . . . 54
- Armistice, declaring a cessation of hostilities between the United States and Great Britain,* January 30, 1783, . . . 58
- Copy of the first and twenty-second preliminary articles between France and Great Britain, signed at Versailles, the twentieth January, 1783,* . . . 60
- Definitive Treaty of Peace between the United States of America and his Britannic Majesty.* September 3, 1783, . . . 80
- Notes of the decisions of the Courts of the United States in cases arising under the Definitive Treaty of Peace between the United States and Great Britain, . . . 80
- Article 1. United States acknowledged to be independent, . . . 81
- Art. 2. Boundaries established, . . . 81
- Art. 3. Right of fishery secured, . . . 82
- Art. 4. Debts to be paid, . . . 82
- Art. 5. Congress to recommend to the States the restitution of confiscated estates, . . . 82
- Art. 6. No further confiscations or prosecutions, . . . 83
- Art. 7. Hostilities to cease, and British armies to be withdrawn, . . . 83
- Art. 8. Navigation of the Mississippi to be free to both nations, . . . 83
- Art. 9. Conquests before the arrival of these articles in America to be restored, . . . 83
- Art. 10. Ratifications to be exchanged within six months, . . . 83
- Treaty of Amity, Commerce and Navigation between his Britannic Majesty and the United States of America, by the advice and consent of the Senate.* November 19, 1794, . . . 116
- Additional note of the decisions of the courts of the United States in cases arising under the definitive treaty with Great Britain, . . . 116
- Article 1. Peace established, . . . 117
- Art. 2. His majesty to withdraw troops from the United States. Privileges allowed to settlers and traders, . . . 117

*Great Britain.*

- Art. 3. Commercial intercourse regulated between the two parties on the Continent of America, . . . 117
- Art. 4. Survey of the Mississippi to be made, . . . 118
- Art. 5. Commissioners to be appointed to decide what river is the river St. Croix, intended by the treaty of peace to be the boundary of the United States, . . . 119
- Art. 6. United States to make compensation to British creditors for losses occasioned by legal impediments to the collection of debts contracted before the peace. Commissioners to be appointed to ascertain the same. Their power and duty. The United States to pay the sum awarded, . . . 119
- Art. 7. The British government to make compensation to American citizens for illegal captures of their vessels by British subjects. Commissioners to be appointed to ascertain the same. United States to make compensation to British subjects for captures in their jurisdiction, or by vessels armed in their ports, . . . 121
- Art. 8. How expenses shall be paid and vacancy of commissioners supplied, . . . 122
- Art. 9. Alienage not to affect certain titles to land, . . . 122
- Art. 10. Sequestration of debts restrained, . . . 122
- Art. 11. Reciprocal and perfect liberty of navigation and commerce between the respective people under the limitations and conditions specified in the following articles, . . . 122
- Art. 12. West India trade regulated, . . . 122
- Art. 13. West India trade regulated, . . . 123
- Art. 14. Liberty of commerce between the British European dominions and the United States established, . . . 124
- Art. 15. Regulations respecting duties on ships and merchandise, . . . 124
- Art. 16. Consuls may be appointed, . . . 125
- Art. 17. How to proceed when vessels are captured on suspicion of having enemies' property or contraband goods, . . . 125
- Art. 18. What articles shall be deemed contraband. Stipulations respecting provisions becoming contraband. Regulations respecting vessels attempting to enter a blockaded port or found there, . . . 125
- Art. 19. Privateering regulated, . . . 126
- Art. 20. Pirates not to be protected, and goods taken by them to be restored, . . . 126
- Art. 21. Subjects or citizens of one party shall not accept commissions from a foreign state at war with the other, . . . 127
- Art. 22. No reprisal till demand of satisfaction and refusal, . . . 127
- Art. 23. Ships of war of each to be received in the ports of the other. American vessels, in case of stress of weather, may enter British ports, . . . 127
- Art. 24. Foreign privateers not to arm in the ports of either nation, nor to sell their produce, . . . 128
- Art. 25. Regulations respecting prizes and captures, . . . 128
- Art. 26. Privileges of the subjects and citi-

*Great Britain.*

- zens of each party residing in the dominions of the other in case of rupture, 128
- Art. 27. Criminals to be delivered up to justice, - - - 129
- Art. 28. Limitation. The first ten articles of the treaty to be permanent. The twelfth article limited to twelve years. Ratification, - - - 129
- Additional article.* May 4, 1796, - 130
- Twelfth article suspended, - - - 130
- Explanatory article,* - - - 130
- Explanatory article to be added to the treaty of amity, commerce and navigation, between the United States and Great Britain.* March 15, 1798, - - - 131
- The commissioners under the fifth article released from particularizing the latitude and longitude of the river intended by the St. Croix, - - - 131
- Convention between the United States and Great Britain.* January 8, 1802, - 196
- Article 1. The sixth article of the treaty of November 19, 1791, ante, page 116, annulled, with exceptions. United States agree to pay £600,000 sterling, in annual instalments of £200,000 each, - 196
- Art. 2. The fourth article of the treaty of peace of 1783, relative to private debts, recognised and confirmed, - - - 197
- Art. 3. Commissioners to execute the duties assigned to them by the 7th article of the treaty of 1794, - - - 197
- Art. 4. Ratification of this convention, 197
- Decision of the Commissioners under the fourth article of the Treaty of Ghent.* November 24, 1814, - - - 250
- Moose Island, &c., to belong to the United States, - - - 250
- Other islands belong to Great Britain, 251
- Declaration of the Commissioners under the fourth article of the Treaty of Ghent.* November 24, 1814, - - - 251
- Treaty between His Britannic Majesty and the United States of America.* December 24, 1814, - - - 218
- Article 1. Firm and inviolable peace. Territory, &c., to be restored, with exceptions. Archives and records to be restored, 218
- Art. 2. Immediately on ratification, orders to be sent to armies, &c., to cease hostilities. Limitation of time of capture in different latitudes, - - - 219
- Art. 3. Prisoners of war to be restored, 219
- Art. 4. Reference of the boundary established by the treaty of 1783. Mode of the appointment of commissioners. Meeting of the commissioners. In cases of disagreement of commissioners, reference to a friendly power, - - - 219
- Art. 5. Commissioners to settle boundaries. Meeting and proceedings of commissioners. In case of difference to be referred to a friendly power, - - - 220
- Art. 6. Doubts as to the boundary from a

*Great Britain.*

- point in the forty-fifth degree of north latitude, to be referred to commissioners. Meeting and duties of the commissioners. In case of disagreement of the commissioners, reference to a friendly power, 221
- Art. 7. Commissioners to fix the boundary to the water communication between the Lakes Huron and Superior and the Lake of the Woods. In case of disagreement of commissioners, a reference, - 221
- Art. 8. The board of commissioners may appoint a secretary, and employ surveyors. Compensation of the commissioners. All grants of land prior to the commencement of the war falling within the dominions of the other party to be valid, - - 222
- Art. 9. United States to put an end to the war with the Indian tribes and nations after the ratification of this treaty, and to restore to such tribes and nations the possessions they enjoyed or were entitled to in 1811, 222
- Art. 10. Contracting parties shall use their best endeavours to promote the entire abolition of the slave-trade, - - - 222
- Art. 11. Treaty to be binding when ratification is exchanged, - - - 223
- A Convention to regulate Commerce between the Territories of the United States and those of His Britannic Majesty.* July 3, 1815, - - - 228
- Article 1. Reciprocal liberty of commerce between the territories of United States and the British territories in Europe, 228
- Art. 2. No higher or other duties on productions of each country than on those of other foreign countries. Equality of duties on American and British vessels. Same duties on productions of each country. Equality of duties and bounties, &c. Drawbacks on the same. Interchange with the British West Indies and North American continental possessions not affected by this article, - - - 228
- Art. 3. Vessels of United States may trade to Calcutta, &c., direct, in articles not entirely prohibited. Citizens of United States not to pay more than is paid on vessels of the most favoured nation. Articles must be conveyed direct to United States and be unladen. Vessels of United States not to carry on the coasting trade in the British East Indies. American vessels may touch for refreshment, - - - 229
- Art. 4. Consuls to reside in the dominions of each party. How they may be punished. Particular places excepted from the residence of Consuls, - - - 230
- Art. 5. This convention, when ratified, to be obligatory for four years. Exchange of ratifications in six months, - - 230
- Declaration of His Britannic Majesty's Chargé d'Affaires on the Exchange of Ratifications of the Convention of July 3d, 1815,* 231
- All vessels except those of the East India Company excluded from approaching the island of St. Helena, allotted for the future residence of Napoleon Buonaparte, 231

*Great Britain.*

- Vessels of the United States must not touch at St. Helena, - - - 231  
*Note of the cessation of this restriction on the 30th July, 1831,* - - - 231

*Arrangement between the United States and Great Britain relative to the Naval Force of the United States and Great Britain on the Lakes.* April 28, 1817, - - 231

- Naval Force on the Lakes, - - 231  
 Lake Ontario, - - - 231  
 Upper Lakes, - - - 231  
 Lake Champlain, - - - 231  
 Other vessels to be dismantled, - 231  
 Stipulations may cease on six months' notice, - - - 231  
 Naval force to be restricted so as not to interfere with the proper duties of the armed vessels of the other party, - - 231

*Convention with Great Britain.* October 20, 1818, - - - 248

Article 1. Definition of the extent of the common right of fishing, &c., on the coast of the British dominions in America. Exception as to the Hudson Bay Company. Renunciation by the United States as to other fisheries, with exceptions, - 248

Art. 2. Definition of the northern boundary of the United States from the Lake of the Woods to the Stony Mountain, - 249

Art. 3. Country claimed by either party westward of the Stony Mountains to be free to both parties till October 20, 1828, - 249

Art. 4. Convention of London of July 3d, 1815, continued for ten years, - 249

Art. 5. Reference to first article of treaty of Ghent. Claims for slaves under the first article of treaty of Ghent. Differences growing out of the claim for slaves to be referred to some friendly sovereign or state, - - - 249

Art. 6. The convention obligatory on exchange of ratifications, - - - 249

*Decision of the Commissioners under the Sixth Article of the Treaty of Ghent.* June 18, 1822, - - - 274

Boundary of the United States to be established, - - - 274

Description of the boundary of the United States, - - - 274

Islands, - - - 276

*Treaty with Great Britain.* July 12, 1822, - 282

Award of his Majesty the Emperor of all the Russias, under the fifth article of the Convention of October 20, 1818, - 282

Plenipotentiaries of Russia, United States, and Great Britain, - - - 284

Article 1. Agreement of the plenipotentiaries. Arbitrators and commissioners to be appointed to meet in the city of Washington. Oath or affirmation to be taken in the presence of each other. Vacancies to be filled up, - - - 284

Art. 2. If an average value of each slave be

*Great Britain.*

not agreed upon as compensation, commissioners and arbitrators shall fix an average value. In case they do not agree the evidence, &c., shall be submitted to the minister of the mediating power;—his decision to be final, - - - 286

Art. 3. Two commissioners to constitute a board for the examination of claims. His Britannic Majesty to cause evidence of the number of slaves carried away to be produced, - - - 286

Art. 4. The two commissioners to examine and determine claims, - - - 286

Art. 5. If the commissioners shall not agree in any case, they shall draw by lot the name of one of the arbitrators. Final decision to be given, - - - 288

Art. 6. The decision of the commissioners shall be binding. His Britannic Majesty agrees to pay the sums awarded in specie, - - - 298

Art. 7. Payments for the commissioners and arbitrators, - - - 288

Art. 8. Certified copies of this convention to be delivered to the minister of the mediating power, - - - 288

Documents referred to in the treaty, - 290

Letter: Count Nesselrode to Mr. Middleton. April 22, 1822, - - - 290

Award of the Emperor of Russia. April 22, 1822, - - - 292

Letter: Count Nesselrode to Mr. Middleton. April 27, 1822, - - - 294

*Convention with Great Britain.* August 6, 1827, - - - 360

Article 1. Third article of convention of 3d of October 1818, relative to the territory westward of the Stony Mountains, indefinitely extended, - - - 360

Art. 2. Convention may be annulled on due notice of twelve months by either party, - 360

Art. 3. Certain claims not to be affected by this treaty, - - - 360

*Renewal of commercial convention with Great Britain.* Aug. 6, 1827, - - - 361

Article 1. Provisions of the convention of 3d July 1815, further continued for ten years, - 361

Art. 2. Either party, at any time after ten years, may abrogate this convention, giving twelve months' notice, - - 362

*Convention between the United States and Great Britain.* Sept. 29, 1827, - 362

Article 1. Reference of differences as to the boundary between American and British dominions to a friendly power, - 363

Art. 2. Statements of the respective cases to be drawn up, - - - 363

Art. 3. Each of the contracting parties shall communicate to the other the evidence to be offered, - - - 363

Art. 4. Maps to be annexed to the statements - 364

Art. 5. Statements, &c. to be delivered to the arbitrating power within two years, - 364

*Great Britain.*

- Art. 6. In case the arbiter should desire further evidence, mode of producing it, 364
- Art. 7. The decision of the arbitrators shall be final, - - - - - 365
- Art. 8. Ratifications to be exchanged within nine months, - - - - - 365

*Convention between the United States of America and Great Britain. Nov. 13, 1827, 344*

- Article 1. One million two hundred and four thousand nine hundred and sixty dollars to be paid by Great Britain to the United States, to carry into effect the first article of the treaty of Ghent, of Dec. 24, 1814, 344
- Art. 2. Convention being fulfilled, annulled except part of the third article, - 344
- Art. 3. When the sums are to be paid by Great Britain, - - - - - 344
- Art. 4. The sums to be in full of all claims under the convention, - - - - - 345
- Art. 5. Papers of the commission, - 345
- Art. 6. Ratification of this convention, 345

*A Treaty to settle and define the Boundaries between the Territories of the United States and the Possessions of Her Britannic Majesty in North America; for the final suppression of the African Slave Trade; and for giving up Criminals, fugitives from justice, in certain cases. Aug. 9, 1842, 554*

- Article 1. Boundary line between the United States and the British possessions, - 555
- Art. 2. Description of the boundary line, 555
- Art. 3. Navigation of the river St. John to be free to both parties, - - - - - 556
- Art. 4. Grants of land, &c., within the territory, confirmed to persons in possession of such grants, - - - - - 556
- Art. 5. Distribution of "disputed territory fund," - - - - - 557
- Art. 6. Commissioners to be appointed to mark the line between the St. Croix and St. Lawrence rivers, - - - - - 557
- Art. 7. Certain waters free to both parties, 557
- Art. 8. Mutual agreement for the suppression of the slave trade, - - - - - 558
- Art. 9. Parties to unite in remonstrances with other powers, within whose dominions a market is found for slaves, - - - 558
- Art. 10. Criminals to be delivered up to either party upon requisition, - - - - - 558
- Art. 11. Treaty to be in force for five years, and afterwards until one or the other party shall signify a wish to terminate it. Tenth article in force until either party shall wish to terminate it, - - - - - 559
- Art. 12. Ratifications to be exchanged within six months, - - - - - 559

*Greece.*

*Treaty of Commerce and Navigation between the United States of America and His Majesty the King of Greece. Dec. 10-22, 1837, 498*

- Article 1. Ports of either party open to the other. Citizens of each party at liberty to reside in the territories of the other, 498

*Greece.*

- Art. 2. Tonnage duties, &c., to be on the footing of the most favored nation, - 498
- Art. 3. Vessels of the United States may import into Greece whatever Greek vessels may import. Reciprocal as to importations in Greek vessels, - - - - - 500
- Art. 4. Vessels of the United States may export from Greece whatever Greek vessels may export. Reciprocal as to exportations in Greek vessels from the United States, 500
- Art. 5. Coasting trade excepted, - - 500
- Art. 6. Neither party to grant any preference in its purchases to importations in its own vessels, or in the vessels of other nations, 500
- Art. 7. No other or higher duties to be imposed than are imposed on vessels of other powers, except the reservations in the fifth article, - - - - - 500
- Art. 8. Prohibitions not to be imposed on the productions of either power, - - 502
- Art. 9. All privileges of transit to become equal, - - - - - 502
- Art. 10. Vessels of either party, entering the ports of the other, but not wishing to unload, may depart. They must conform to custom-house regulations, - - - 502
- Art. 11. Vessels unloading part of their cargo may depart with the remainder without paying duties. Duties chargeable on vessels, where to be paid, - - - - - 502
- Art. 12. Consuls, &c. Archives of consuls to be exempt from search. Consuls, &c., to judge and arbitrate in certain cases, 504
- Art. 13. Consuls may require the assistance of local authorities for the arrest of deserters. Deserters, when arrested, how to be disposed of. Deserters guilty of a crime, 504
- Art. 14. Aid to shipwrecked vessels, &c. 506
- Art. 15. Regulations as to quarantine, 506
- Art. 16. Regulations as to blockade, - 506
- Art. 17. Duration of the treaty to be for ten years, &c. - - - - - 506
- Art. 18. Ratifications to be exchanged within twelve months, - - - - - 508

*Hanover.*

*Treaty with the King of Hanover. May 20, 1840, - - - - - 534*

- Article 1. Reciprocal liberty of commerce and navigation. Inhabitants of the respective countries to be allowed admission into the territories of the other. Residence to be permitted. Allowed to manage their business. Free access to tribunals of justice, - - - - - 534
- Art. 2. Duties to be the same as on national vessels. Vessels to which this privilege extends. Same duties on imports, whether in vessels of the United States or of Hanover. Same duties on exports, - - 536
- Art. 3. Same duties on importation of certain articles, the growth of either party, &c. Exportations. All prohibitions shall be general, - - - - - 536
- Art. 4. Coasting trade excepted, - - 536
- Art. 5. No preference of importations to be given, - - - - - 536

*Hanover.*

- Art. 6. Consuls. Their authority and privileges. Consuls to judge and arbitrate cases. Contending parties not to be deprived of their right to resort to the tribunals of their country on their return. Consuls may require the aid of the local authorities to arrest deserters. Deserters, how to be disposed of, - 538
- Art. 7. Power to dispose of personal property. Personal representatives may succeed to property by testament or *ab intestato*. Possession to be had, on payment of certain duties. Care of property in the absence of representatives. In case of several claimants. In case of real estate, alien heirs to be allowed time to dispose thereof. Effects of persons removing from their domicile to be exempt from duties, - 538
- Art. 8. Right to wrecks abolished. Assistance in case of shipwreck. Salvage payable. Duties in case of vessels unloading to repair. The cargo to be liable for storage on goods landed to repair vessels, 540
- Art. 9. The treaty to continue twelve years, and for one year after notice of either party of desire to terminate it, - 540
- Art. 10. Ratifications to be exchanged in ten months. The signatures to the treaty in two languages not to be cited as a precedent, - 540

*Hanseatic Republics.*

- Convention of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation, between the United States of America and the free Hanseatic Republics of Lubeck, Bremen and Hamburg. December 20, 1827, - 366*
- Article 1. Imports, - 366
- Art. 2. No higher duties to be paid by either of the contracting parties than are paid by other powers, - 368
- Art. 3. No priority or preference to be given by either party, - 368
- Art. 4. What shall be vessels of Lubeck, Bremen, or Hamburg, - 368
- Art. 5. Vessels of the Hanseatic Republics coming to the United States, - 368
- Art. 6. Merchants may manage their own affairs, submitting themselves to the laws, &c., - 368
- Art. 7. Power to dispose of personal goods, 370
- Art. 8. Special protection to persons and property, - 370
- Art. 9. Favours granted to other nations to be common to both parties, - 370
- Art. 10. Convention to be in force for twelve years, - 370
- Art. 11. To be ratified within nine months. 372

*Additional Article to the Convention of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation, concluded at Washington, on the 20th day of December, 1827, between the United States of America and the Hanseatic Republics of Lubeck, Bremen and Hamburg. June 4, 1828, - 386*

*Hanseatic Republics.*

- Consuls, &c., authorized to arrest deserters, 386
- Assistance to be afforded to Consuls, - 388
- If a deserter has committed any offence, his surrender to be delayed, - 388
- This article to have the same force as if forming part of the convention of 1827.
- Ratifications to be exchanged within nine months, - 388

*Mexico.*

- Treaty of Limits between the United States of America and the United Mexican States. January 12, 1828, - 372*
- Article 1. Boundary the same as fixed by treaty of Washington, February 22, 1817, 374
- Art. 2. Boundary to begin on the Gulf of Mexico, and end on the South Sea, in latitude 42. Islands in the Sabine, &c., to belong to the United States, - 374
- Art. 3. Commissioners to be appointed to run the line, - 374
- Art. 4. Ratifications to be exchanged in four months, - 376
- Additional Article. April 5, 1831, - 376*
- Ratifications of the treaty of January 12, 1828, to be exchanged at the city of Washington, within the term of one year, 376
- Treaty of Amity, Commerce and Navigation between the United States of America and the United Mexican States. April 5, 1831, - 410*
- Article 1. Peace and friendship between both nations, - 410
- Art. 2. The footing of the most favoured nation secured to both parties, - 410
- Art. 3. Entry into the ports of each other coasting trade excepted, - 410
- Art. 4. Duties on the products of the parties. Export duties and prohibitions, 412
- Art. 5. Tonnage duties the same on vessels of either party, - 412
- Art. 6. Import duties. Export duties, bounties, and drawbacks, - 412
- Art. 7. Merchants, &c., put on the same footing in the ports of either party, 412
- Art. 8. Embargoes, detention, compensation for, - 412
- Art. 9. Citizens of either party exempted from service in the army or navy, - 414
- Art. 10. Citizens seeking refuge in the ports of either party, - 414
- Art. 11. Delivery of vessels, &c., captured by pirates, - 414
- Art. 12. Shipwrecks, - 414
- Art. 13. Succession to personal estate, and disposal thereof, - 414
- Art. 14. Persons and property to be protected, - 416
- Art. 15. Security as to religion in Mexico. In the United States, - 416
- Art. 16. Security to vessels sailing to or from enemies' ports. Free ships make free goods. Limitation of the principle, 416
- Art. 17. Where neutral flag protects enemies' property, - 418

Mexico.

- Art. 18. Contraband goods excepted and defined, - - - 418  
 Art. 19. Blockade defined, - - - 418  
 Art. 20. Contraband liable to condemnation. Vessels not to be detained if contraband articles be delivered up, - - 418  
 Art. 21. Notice of blockade. Free egress allowed in certain cases, - - 418  
 Art. 22. Examination of vessels at sea, 420  
 Art. 23. Passports and sea-letters during war; if not provided, vessels, &c., to be adjudged lawful prizes, - - 420  
 Art. 24. Vessels under convoy, - - 420  
 Art. 25. Prize courts, - - - 420  
 Art. 26. In the event of war between the two countries, removal of property and persons to be allowed, - - - 422  
 Art. 27. Immunities of merchants and public agents, - - - 422  
 Art. 28. Consuls, - - - 422  
 Art. 29. Deserters from vessels, - - 422  
 Art. 30. Arrest and detention of deserters, 424  
 Art. 31. A consular convention to be entered into, - - - 424  
 Art. 32. Interior commerce, routes and escorts, - - - 424  
 Art. 33. Indian hostilities to be prevented. Prisoners made by Indians to be liberated, 424  
 Art. 34. Points adjusted between the parties. Treaty in force for eight years. Harmony of the parties not to be interrupted by the acts of individuals. Demand of satisfaction to precede hostilities. Nothing in this treaty to operate contrary to treaties with other powers. Ratifications to be exchanged within one year, or earlier, 426  
*Additional Article.* April 5, 1831, - 428  
 Substitution for the fifth and sixth articles of the treaty of April 5, 1831, - - 428  
 Duties to be equal on the productions and manufactures of Mexico to those paid on like goods of other nations in the ports of the United States, - - - 428  
*Convention with Mexico.* April 3, 1835, 464  
 Commissioners and surveyors to be appointed to run the boundary line, - - 464  
*Convention for the Adjustment of Claims of Citizens of the United States of America on the Government of the Mexican Republic.* April 11, 1839, - - - 526  
 Article 1. Certain claims to be referred to a board of four commissioners. Manner of their appointment, - - - 528  
 Art. 2. The board to have two secretaries, &c., - - - 528  
 Art. 3. Meeting of the board, - - - 528  
 Art. 4. Documents to be delivered to the board, - - - 528  
 Art. 5. The commissioners to decide on the justice of the claims, - - - 530  
 Art. 6. Mexico to be at liberty to issue treasury notes for the amount found due, 530  
 Art. 7. In case of difference between the commissioners as to the claims, the docu-

Mexico.

- ments shall be referred to the king of Prussia, - - - 530  
 Art. 8. The King of Prussia to be invited to appoint an umpire, - - - 530  
 Art. 9. In case the King of Prussia declines to appoint an umpire, Her Britannic Majesty to be invited to appoint; and in case she declines, the King of the Netherlands to be invited to appoint an umpire, - 532  
 Art. 10. The decision of the umpire to be final, - - - 532  
 Art. 11. Mexico to be exonerated from certain claims, - - - 532  
 Art. 12. Compensation to the commissioners and their secretaries, - - - 532  
 Art. 13. Ratifications to be exchanged within twelve months, - - - 532  
*Convention further to provide for the payment of awards in favour of claimants under the Convention between the United States and the Mexican Republic of 11th of April, 1839.* January 30, 1843, - 560  
 Article 1. Mexico to pay all interest due on the 30th April, 1843, - - - 560  
 Art. 2. Principal and interest to be paid in five years, - - - 560  
 Art. 3. Payments to be made in the city of Mexico in gold or silver, - - 560  
 Art. 4. Mexico pledges the proceeds of direct taxes, - - - 560  
 Art. 5. Mexico to pay two and a half per cent. on each payment to cover charges, 562  
 Art. 6. A new convention to be entered into for the settlement of all claims on Mexico, 562  
 Art. 7. Ratifications, - - - 562

Morocco.

- Treaty of Peace and Friendship between the United States of America and his Imperial Majesty the Emperor of Morocco.* January 1787, - - - 100  
 Article 1. Emperor's consent to the treaty, 100  
 Art. 2. Neither party shall take commissions from the enemy of the other, - - 101  
 Art. 3. Regulations in case of capture, 101  
 Art. 4. Signal or pass to be given to vessels, 101  
 Art. 5. How vessels shall be examined in time of war, - - - 101  
 Art. 6. Citizens of the United States captured, to be released, - - - 101  
 Art. 7. Vessels wanting supplies to be furnished, - - - 101  
 Art. 8. Provision in case of misfortune, 101  
 Art. 9. Regulation in case of shipwreck and being forced into port, - - - 101  
 Art. 10. Vessels protected in certain cases, 102  
 Art. 11. Privileges of vessels in case of war, 102  
 Art. 12. Ships of war belonging to the United States not to be examined, - - 102  
 Art. 13. Ships of war to be saluted, - 102  
 Art. 14. Commerce on the footing of the most favoured nation, - - - 102

*Morocco.*

- Art. 15. Privileges of merchants, - 102  
 Art. 16. In case of war, prisoners not to be enslaved, but exchanged, - 102  
 Art. 17. Merchants may buy and sell all goods except those prohibited to other christian nations, - 103  
 Art. 18. Goods to be examined before sent on board, and not after, unless in case of fraud, - 103  
 Art. 19. Vessels not to be detained, - 103  
 Art. 20. How disputes shall be settled, 103  
 Art. 21. How crimes shall be punished, 103  
 Art. 22. How estates of deceased citizens shall be disposed of, - 103  
 Art. 23. Consuls and their privileges, - 103  
 Art. 24. Regulations in case of war, - 104  
 Art. 25. This treaty to be in force for fifty years, - - - - 104

*Treaty with Morocco.* September 16, 1836, 484

- Article 1. Mutual agreement between the parties to the treaty, - - - 484  
 Art. 2. Neither party to take commissions from an enemy, - - - 484  
 Art. 3. Persons, &c., of one party captured in an enemy's vessel to be released, - 484  
 Art. 4. Vessels to have passports, - 484  
 Art. 5. Visits of vessels at sea, - - 484  
 Art. 6. American citizens and effects to be restored, - - - - 484  
 Art. 7. Vessels in port to be supplied with provisions, &c., - - - 485  
 Art. 8. No duty on vessels of the United States putting in for repair, - - 485  
 Art. 9. Stranded vessels to be protected, 485  
 Art. 10. Vessels engaged within gunshot of forts to be protected, - - - 485  
 Art. 11. Enemies' vessels not allowed to follow for twenty-four hours, - - 485  
 Art. 12. Ships of war not to be examined in port, - - - - 485  
 Art. 13. Salutes to be returned, - - 485  
 Art. 14. American commerce on the most favoured footing, - - - 485  
 Art. 15. Employment of interpreters, &c., 485  
 Art. 16. Exchange of prisoners in case of war, - - - - 485  
 Art. 17. No compulsion in buying or selling goods, - - - - 486  
 Art. 18. No examination of goods on board, except where contraband is proved, - 486  
 Art. 19. No detention of vessels, - - 486  
 Art. 20. Disputes between Americans, &c., to be decided by the consul, &c. Assistance to be rendered to the consul, - 486  
 Art. 21. Killing, &c., punished by the law of the country, - - - 486  
 Art. 22. Persons dying intestate, care of their effects to be taken, - - - 486  
 Art. 23. Residence of the consul to be where he thinks proper, and to be protected, 486  
 Art. 24. No appeal to arms unless refusal of friendly arrangement. In case of war, nine months allowed to settle affairs, and to remove, - - - - 486  
 Art. 25. Treaty to remain in force for fifty years, - - - - 487

*Morocco.*

- Final ratification reserved for the President of the United States, - - - 487

*Muscat.**Treaty of Commerce and Navigation between the United States and the Sultan of Muscat and his Dependencies.* June 24, 1837, 458

- Article 1. Perpetual peace between the two nations, - - - - 458  
 Art. 2. Citizens of the United States may enter all the ports of the Sultan with their cargoes, and trade, &c., - - - 458  
 Art. 3. Duties payable by vessels of the United States, - - - - 458  
 Art. 4. Americans to pay no other duties than are paid by the most favoured nation, 458  
 Art. 5. Assistance in case of shipwreck, 458  
 Art. 6. American citizens residing in the ports of the Sultan not to be taxed, - - 458  
 Art. 7. Citizens of the United States taken by pirates, to be set at liberty, - - 459  
 Art. 8. Vessels of the Sultan in the ports of the United States to pay no higher duties than are paid by the most favoured nation, 459  
 Art. 9. Consuls may be appointed, - 459  
 Final ratification reserved to the President of the United States, - - - 459

*Netherlands.**Treaty with the United Netherlands.* October 8, 1782, - - - - 32

- Article 1. Peace and friendship between the two nations, - - - - 32  
 Art. 2. Subjects of the Netherlands to have the same privileges in the United States as the most favoured nations, - - 32  
 Art. 3. Citizens of the United States to have the same privileges in the United Netherlands as the most favoured nations, - 34  
 Art. 4. Liberty of conscience secured to the citizens of each party in each other's dominions, - - - - 34  
 Art. 5. Both parties to protect vessels of the other in their dominions, to restore them when captured, and to convoy them in certain cases, - - - - 34  
 Art. 6. Citizens of either party may dispose of their estates by will or otherwise. Regulations, - - - - 36  
 Art. 7. Subjects of either party may employ such advocates as they think proper, 36  
 Art. 8. Vessels not to be detained, - 36  
 Art. 9. Privileges of citizens in transacting business, - - - - 38  
 Art. 10. Merchant ships, if required, shall exhibit sea-letters, &c.; and if no contraband goods on board, shall pass, - - 38  
 Art. 11. Mode of proceeding when contraband goods are on board, - - - - 38  
 Art. 12. Goods found in an enemy's ship liable to confiscation, unless put on board before the declaration of war, or within six months, - - - - 40  
 Art. 13. Vessels of war or privateers to do no injury to either party. If they do, reparation to be made, - - - - 40



*Netherlands.*

- Art. 14. Captains of privateers to give security, - - - - - 40
- Art. 15. Goods rescued from pirates to be restored, - - - - - 40
- Art. 16. In case of shipwreck, relief to be afforded, - - - - - 42
- Art. 17. Vessels driven in by stress of weather to be protected, - - - - - 42
- Art. 18. In case of war, nine months to be allowed to citizens residing in the other's dominions to sell and transport their effects, - - - - - 42
- Art. 19. Citizens of neither party to take commissions or letters of marque from powers at war with the other, - - - - - 44
- Art. 20. Vessels coming on the coast, or entering the ports of either party, how to be treated, - - - - - 44
- Art. 21. Consuls to be allowed in the ports of either party, - - - - - 44
- Art. 22. This treaty not to derogate from any treaty with France, - - - - - 44
- Art. 23. The United Netherlands to aid the United States in forming treaties with the Barbary powers, - - - - - 44
- Art. 24. What goods shall be deemed contraband, - - - - - 46
- Art. 25. Regulations respecting passports, 46
- Art. 26. How ships are to be treated when met by ships of war or privateers, - 48
- Art. 27. Merchants and commanders of vessels may take into their service seamen and others belonging to either nation, - 48
- Art. 28. The affair of refraction to be regulated in all equity and justice by magistrates, - - - - - 48
- Art. 29. Ratification, - - - - - 48

*Convention between the States-General of the United Netherlands and the United States of America, concerning vessels recaptured, October 8, 1782, - - - - - 50*

- Article 1. When vessels of either nation shall be recaptured, how they shall be restored, - - - - - 50
- Art. 2. When they shall belong to the captor, - - - - - 50
- Art. 3. When recaptured by vessels of war, they shall be restored, - - - - - 52
- Art. 4. Restitution to be made in reasonable time, - - - - - 52
- Art. 5. Vessels of war and privateers to be admitted with their prizes into the ports of both nations, - - - - - 52
- Art. 6. Each nation may make regulations, - - - - - 52

*Treaty with the King of the Netherlands. January 19, 1839, - - - - - 524*

- Article 1. Duties on goods imported or exported. Bounties granted by either party to its own vessels, to be granted to vessels of the other, - - - - - 524
- Art. 2. Tonnage duties, &c., - - - - - 524
- Art. 3. Privileges of consuls, - - - - - 524
- Art. 4. What shall be considered national vessels, - - - - - 526
- Art. 5. Assistance to shipwrecked vessels, 526

*Netherlands.*

- Art. 6. This treaty to continue ten years, and further until twelve months' notice of a desire to terminate it, - - - - - 526
- Art. 7. Ratifications to be exchanged in six months, - - - - - 526

*New Granada.*

*Postal Convention between the United States of North America and the Republic of New Granada. March 6, 1844, - - - - - 566*

- Article 1. Transmission of the United States' mail across the Isthmus of Panama, 566
- Art. 2. Postage on letters, &c., that do not cross the Isthmus, - - - - - 566
- Art. 3. Disposition of the mail after its arrival in Panama, - - - - - 566
- Art. 4. Transmission of the mail to Chagres or Porto Bello from Panama, - - - - - 566
- Art. 5. Payment for transmission of the mail, - - - - - 568
- Art. 6. Packets to carry letters and papers between the two countries without compensation, - - - - - 568
- Art. 7. United States' packets to carry letters, &c., for one part of New Granada without charge, - - - - - 568
- Art. 8. Duties on coals used for United States' steamers, - - - - - 568
- Art. 9. Advantages arising from this convention to be considered as compensation for the obligations, - - - - - 568
- Art. 10. Convention to go into effect when the ratifications are known to have been made, - - - - - 568
- Art. 11. Duration of the convention, - - - - - 568

*Ottoman Porte.*

*Treaty with the Ottoman Porte. May 7, 1830, - - - - - 408*

- Article 1. Merchants of the parties put, as to duties, on the footing of the most favored nation, - - - - - 408
- Art. 2. Consuls, - - - - - 408
- Art. 3. Employment of brokers. Visit of American vessels, - - - - - 408
- Art. 4. Settlement of disputes between the subjects and citizens of the parties, 409
- Art. 5. The United States' flag to be respected—not to be lent to others, - - - - - 409
- Art. 6. Vessels of war shall exhibit towards each other courteous conduct, and the same towards merchant vessels, - - - - - 409
- Art. 7. Vessels of the United States shall have the privilege to pass the Dardanelles, 409
- Art. 8. Vessels of either party shall not be impressed, - - - - - 409
- Art. 9. Wrecks. Exchange of ratifications, - - - - - 409

*Peru.*

*General Convention of Peace, Friendship, Commerce, and Navigation, between the United States and the Peru-Bolivian Confederation. November 13, 1839. - 487*

- Article 1. Firm and inviolable peace, - 486

*Peru.*

- Art. 2. Favours granted to other nations shall become common to both nations, - 488
- Art. 3. Citizens placed on the footing of the most favoured nation with regard to commerce and navigation. Coasting trade excepted, - 488
- Art. 4. Merchants and others to manage their own business. Citizens of neither party liable to embargo, &c. - 488
- Art. 5. Protection of citizens of either party, seeking refuge in the dominions of the other, - 488
- Art. 6. Vessels captured by pirates to be restored, - 489
- Art. 7. Assistance in case of wreck, - 489
- Art. 8. Power to dispose of personal estate and real estate by testament, &c., - 489
- Art. 9. Protection of persons and property. Rights of citizens to be enjoyed unless constitutionally withdrawn, - 489
- Art. 10. Liberty of conscience secured. Rites of burial, - 490
- Art. 11. Citizens of both parties to have a right to trade with the enemies of the other. Free ships to make free goods, contraband of war excepted. Proviso, - 490
- Art. 12. Qualification of the principle as to neutral property, - 490
- Art. 13. Liberty of commerce and navigation to extend to all goods except contraband. Specification of articles which shall be deemed contraband, - 491
- Art. 14. All kinds of merchandise except contraband, free, - 491
- Art. 15. Contraband goods, only, liable to confiscation. Vessels not to be detained unless the articles are so great, &c., that they cannot be removed on board the capturing vessel, - 491
- Art. 16. Blockade, - 491
- Art. 17. Regulation of visits at sea, - 492
- Art. 18. In case of war, vessels to be provided with sea-letters. If not so provided, may be adjudged lawful prize, - 492
- Art. 19. Vessels under convoy not to be subject to examination, - 493
- Art. 20. Prize courts only to take cognizance of prizes, - 493
- Art. 21. Citizens of either party not to engage in privateering against the other, - 493
- Art. 22. In the event of war between the parties, the citizens of either nation may remain, &c. If suspected of mal-practices, may be ordered to depart. Exceptions, - 493
- Art. 23. Property of citizens not to be sequestered, - 493
- Art. 24. Immunities of public agents, - 494
- Art. 25. Consuls, - 494
- Art. 26. Consuls to exhibit their commissions, - 494
- Art. 27. Privileges of consuls. Consular archives to be inviolable, - 494
- Art. 28. Consuls may require assistance. Deserters, how to be disposed of, - 494
- Art. 29. Consular convention to be framed, - 495
- Art. 30. Duration of the treaty. Citizens

*Peru.*

liable for violations of this treaty. War not to be declared until redress has been demanded. Other treaties not to be affected by this. Ratifications to be exchanged within eighteen months, - 495

*Convention with Peru.* March 17, 1841, 552

- Article 1. Peru to pay the United States \$300,000, - 552
- Art. 2. To be paid in ten annual instalments, - 552
- Art. 3. Interest at the rate of four per cent., - 552
- Art. 4. To be paid in hard dollars, - 552
- Art. 5. No further demand for claims to be presented by S. Larned. Claims subsequent to those presented by Mr. Larned to the government of Peru to be examined, - 553
- Art. 6. Optional with Peru to pay with orders on the custom-house at Callao, - 553
- Art. 7. To be ratified within two years, 553

*Portugal.**Treaty with Portugal.* August 26, 1840, 542

- Article 1. Reciprocal liberty of commerce and navigation. Liberty of residents secured, - 542
- Art. 2. Vessels of either party arriving in the ports of the other, put on the footing of national vessels, - 542
- Art. 3. No other or higher duties to be imposed on importations, &c. All prohibitions to be general. No other or higher duties imposed on exportations to the United States than payable on exportations to other countries. This stipulation not to interfere with the special stipulation entered into with France by the United States, - 542
- Art. 4. Same duties on importations, &c., in vessels of either party, - 544
- Art. 5. Favours granted by either party to other nations, to become common, - 544
- Art. 6. No higher or other duties on exportations, &c., than are paid by national vessels. Bounties, &c., the same, in vessels of either party, - 544
- Art. 7. Coasting trade excepted, - 546
- Art. 8. The foregoing stipulations not to be applicable to certain ports. Said ports, &c., when opened to any foreign nation, to be open to the United States, - 546
- Art. 9. Protection to vessels seeking refuge or asylum, in the rivers, bays, &c., or territories of the other, for stress of weather, or pursuit of pirates, - 546
- Art. 10. Each party to have Consuls, &c., in each other's ports. Consuls engaging in commerce. Consuls violating the laws. Consular archives to be inviolable. Disputes between Americans, &c., to be decided by the Consul. Contending parties may resort to the judicial authorities of their own country, - 546
- Art. 11. Consuls, &c., may require the aid

*Portugal.*

- of civil authorities to arrest deserters. How the demand for deserters shall be made. Deserters, when arrested, how to be disposed of, - 548
- Art. 12. Power to dispose of personal goods, &c. In case of persons holding real estate within the territories of either power, to be allowed time to sell the same, - 548
- Art. 13. Favours in navigation, &c., to become common, - 548
- Art. 14. Duration of the treaty. Citizens personally responsible for violations of the treaty. Reprisals not to be authorized, nor war declared, until a statement of injuries shall be presented. Ratifications to be exchanged within eight months, - 550

*Prussia.*

- A Treaty of Amity and Commerce between his Majesty the King of Prussia and the United States of America.* July, August, and September, 1783, - 84
- Article 1. Peace and friendship between the two nations, - 84
- Art. 2. Subjects of Prussia entitled to the same privileges in United States as the most favoured nation, - 84
- Art. 3. Citizens of United States entitled to the same privileges in Prussia as the most favoured nation, - 84
- Art. 4. Regulations of commercial intercourse, - 86
- Art. 5. Vessels not to be forced to unload merchandise, - 86
- Art. 6. Goods to be examined before loaded, and not after, unless in case of fraud, 86
- Art. 7. Each party to protect the vessels and effects of the other in their dominions, 86
- Art. 8. Vessels coming on the coast or entering the ports of either nation, how to be treated, - 88
- Art. 9. In case of shipwrecks, relief to be afforded, and goods restored, - 88
- Art. 10. The citizens or subjects of either party may dispose of their personal estate by will or otherwise. Regulations concerning the same, - 88
- Art. 11. Liberty of conscience secured, 90
- Art. 12. Liberty for either party to trade with a nation at war with the other. Free ships make free goods, - 90
- Art. 13. No goods shall be deemed contraband so as to justify confiscation; but vessels may be detained, - 90
- Art. 14. Vessels to be furnished with sea-letters or passports, - 90
- Art. 15. How vessels are to be treated when met by ships of war or privateers, - 92
- Art. 16. Vessels not to be detained by embargo, &c., - 92
- Art. 17. When recaptured vessels shall be restored, - 92
- Art. 18. Vessels driven by stress of weather into port, shall be protected, - 92
- Art. 19. Vessels of war may carry prizes into the ports of each nation, - 92
- Art. 20. Citizens of either party shall not

*Prussia.*

- take commissions or letters of marque from a state at war with the other, - 94
- Art. 21. Regulations to be observed in case of war against a common enemy, - 94
- Art. 22. Convoys in certain cases, - 94
- Art. 23. In case of war nine months to be allowed to citizens to settle their affairs. Principles of conducting war. No commissions to be granted to private armed vessels, - 94
- Art. 24. Treatment of prisoners of war regulated, - 96
- Art. 25. Consuls to be allowed in the ports of each nation, - 98
- Art. 26. All favours granted to another nation by one party, shall become common to the other, - 98
- Art. 27. Treaty to be in force for ten years, 98

*Treaty of Amity and Commerce with the King of Prussia.* July 11, 1799, - 162

- Article 1. Peace and friendship established, 162
- Art. 2. Privileges of Prussia. Subjects trading to the United States, - 162
- Art. 3. Commercial privileges, - 162
- Art. 4. Commercial privileges, - 164
- Art. 5. Unloading of vessels, - 164
- Art. 6. Unloading of vessels, - 164
- Art. 7. Protection of property within the jurisdiction of each party, - 164
- Art. 8. Vessels coming on the coast, or entering a port, without wishing to break bulk, 164
- Art. 9. Shipwrecks, - 166
- Art. 10. Alienation of real estate. Real estate within the dominions of one party falling upon the subjects of the other, 166
- Art. 11. Freedom of conscience, worship, &c., - 166
- Art. 12. Relative to the principle of free ships making free goods, - 168
- Art. 13. Of contraband, - 168
- Art. 14. Documents to be carried by vessels in time of war, - 168
- Art. 15. Manner of visiting vessels not under convoy, - 168
- Art. 16. Of embargoes. Seizures, detentions and arrests, to be made in due course of law, - 168
- Art. 17. Salvage on recapture, when one of the powers is neutral, - 172
- Art. 18. Right of asylum, - 172
- Art. 19. Bringing in of prizes, - 172
- Art. 20. The subjects of one party shall not take letters of marque from the enemy of the other, &c., - 172
- Art. 21. Rules applicable to the prosecution of a common war, - 172
- Art. 22. The ships of war of one party shall protect the vessels of another, - 174
- Art. 23. Regulations for softening the effects of war between the two parties, - 174
- Art. 24. Regulations relative to prisoners of war, &c., - 174
- Art. 25. Consuls, &c., allowed to reside in the dominions of the parties, - 176

**Prussia.**

- Art. 26. Favours granted to others, to extend to the parties, - - - 176  
 Art. 27. Limitation of treaty to ten years from the exchange of ratifications, - 176

*Treaty of Commerce and Navigation between the United States of America and his Majesty the King of Prussia.* May 1, 1828, 378

- Article 1. Reciprocal liberty of commerce between the territories of both parties, 378  
 Art. 2. Freedom of navigation, and perfect reciprocity, - - - 378  
 Art. 3. All articles of commerce to pay the same duties in vessels of either nation, 378  
 Art. 4. Stipulations of the two preceding articles to apply to vessels of Prussia and the United States coming from any ports, 380  
 Art. 5. Produce of the parties put on the most favourable footing, - - - 380  
 Art. 6. Vessels of parties put on the same footing as to exportations, - - - 380  
 Art. 7. Coastwise navigation excepted, 380  
 Art. 8. Neither party to give any preference to goods on account of the importing bottom, - - - 382  
 Art. 9. Prospective provision for maintaining the most favoured footing, - - - 382  
 Art. 10. Consuls, - - - 382  
 Art. 11. Consuls, &c., may require the aid of local authorities, - - - 382  
 Art. 12. Certain stipulations in former treaties revived. Security of neutral navigation to be the subject of future treaty, - 384  
 Art. 13. Vessels entering blockaded ports, 384  
 Art. 14. Provisions as to personal property of citizens, &c., - - - 384  
 Art. 15. Treaty to remain in force for twelve years, &c., - - - 386  
 Art. 16. Ratifications to be exchanged within nine months, - - - 386

**Russia.**

*Convention between the United States of America and Russia.* April 1<sup>st</sup>, 1824, - 302

- Article 1. Navigation and fisheries of the Pacific to be free to both parties, - - 302  
 Art. 2. Illicit trade to be prevented, - 302  
 Art. 3. No establishment to be formed hereafter, by citizens of the United States north of 54 degrees 40 minutes, or by Russia south of the same latitude, - - - 304  
 Art. 4. Interior seas to be free to both nations for ten years, - - - 304  
 Art. 5. Certain articles always to be excepted from this commerce, - - - 304  
 Art. 6. Ratifications to be exchanged in ten months, - - - 304

*Treaty with Russia.* December 1<sup>st</sup>, 1832, 444

- Article 1. Liberty of commerce and navigation, - - - 444  
 Art. 2. Tonnage duties reciprocally on the footing of the most favoured nation, 444  
 Art. 3. Merchandise imported in the vessels of either party not to be subject to increased duties, - - - 446

**Russia.**

- Art. 4. The same rule to prevail, whether such vessels arrive from their own or foreign ports, - - - 446  
 Art. 5. Merchandise which may be imported in national vessels, may be so in the vessels of either party, - - - 446  
 Art. 6. No higher duties shall be imposed than on the same articles from other countries. All prohibitions shall be general, 446  
 Art. 7. The coasting trade excepted from articles 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, - - - 448  
 Art. 8. Consuls, &c. Their authority and privileges. Consuls to judge and arbitrate in certain cases, - - - 448  
 Art. 9. Consuls, &c., may require the aid of local authorities to arrest deserters. Deserters to be sent back within four months, 448  
 Art. 10. Succession to personal estate, and disposal thereof, - - - 448  
 Art. 11. Favours granted to other nations shall become common, - - - 450  
 Art. 12. This treaty to extend to Poland, and to continue in force until January 1, 1839, 450  
 Art. 13. Ratifications to be exchanged within twelve months, - - - 450  
*Separate Article.* - - - 450  
 Certain stipulations which relate to the commerce between Russia, Prussia, Sweden and Norway, not to be connected with this treaty, - - - 450

**Sardinia.**

*Treaty with Sardinia.* November 26, 1833, 512

- Article 1. Reciprocal liberty of commerce and navigation, - - - 512  
 Art. 2. Vessels of either party, arriving in the ports of the other, put on the footing of national vessels, - - - 512  
 Art. 3. Importations by American vessels into Sardinia. Importations by Sardinian vessels into United States, - - - 512  
 Art. 4. The stipulations in the second and third articles, how applicable, - - - 514  
 Art. 5. Sardinian vessels may export from the United States. United States may export from Sardinia, - - - 514  
 Art. 6. No other or higher duties to be imposed on importations than are imposed on importations of other nations, - - - 514  
 Art. 7. Coasting trade excepted, - - - 514  
 Art. 8. No preference of importations to be given to either party, - - - 514  
 Art. 9. Favours granted to other nations to become common, - - - 516  
 Art. 10. Vessels of both nations to have the same footing as vessels of the most favoured nation, - - - 516  
 Art. 11. Shipwrecks, - - - 516  
 Art. 12. Vessels of either nation, forced by distress into the ports of the other, to be exempt from port charges, provided, &c., 516  
 Art. 13. Blockades, - - - 516

*Sardinia.*

- Art. 14. Articles of commerce allowed to pass from Genoa through the Sardinian territories, &c. Notice of any transit duty to be given. Importations from the United States to be considered the produce of United States, - - - - - 518
- Art. 15. Consuls to have the privileges and exemptions of those of the most favoured nation. Consuls engaging in commerce to be subject to the same laws and regulations to which individuals are subject, - 518
- Art. 16. Citizens or subjects of one party being appointed consuls by the other, to be subject to the laws of the country to which they belong, - - - - - 518
- Art. 17. Consuls may require the aid of the civil authorities to arrest deserters. Deserters must be sent back within three months, - - - - - 520
- Art. 18. Power to dispose of personal goods. In case of real estate, alien heirs allowed time to dispose of the same, - - 520
- Art. 19. The treaty to continue in force for ten years, &c., - - - - - 520
- Art. 20. Ratifications to be exchanged within ten months, - - - - - 522
- Separate Article,* - - - - - 522
- The United States to establish differential duties upon certain goods, - - - 522

*Siam.*

- Treaty of Amity and Commerce with the King of Siam.* March 20, 1833, - 454
- Article 1. Perpetual peace between the two nations, - - - - - 454
- Art. 2. Citizens of the United States at liberty to enter the ports of Siam with their cargoes, and to sell and barter the same, 454
- Art. 3. Duties payable by vessels of the United States. No duties payable by vessels entering to refit, - - - - - 455
- Art. 4. Duties to be diminished as diminished to the most favoured nation, - - 455
- Art. 5. Assistance in case of shipwreck, 455
- Art. 6. Settlement of debts contracted in Siam, - - - - - 455
- Art. 7. Merchants of the United States to rent the king's factories, &c., - - 455
- Art. 8. Citizens of the United States taken by pirates to be set at liberty, - - 455
- Art. 9. Merchants of the United States to respect the laws of Siam, - - - 455
- Art. 10. Appointment of Consuls, - 455
- Final ratification of the treaty reserved for the President of the United States, - 456

*Sicily.*

- Convention between the United States and his Majesty the King of the Kingdom of the Two Sicilies.* October 14, 1832, - 442
- Article 1. Agreement to pay the United States for spoliation on American property, - - - - - 442
- Art. 2. To be paid in nine equal instalments, 442
- Art. 3. Ratifications to be exchanged in eight months, - - - - - 444

*Spain.*

- Treaty of Friendship, Limits and Navigation between the United States of America and the King of Spain.* October 27, 1795, 138
- Note of the treaties between the United States and Spain, - - - - - 138
- Article 1. Peace established, - - - 138
- Art. 2. Southern boundary line of the United States, dividing their territory from the Spanish colonies of East and West Florida, established, - - - - - 139
- Art. 3. Commissioners to run the boundary line, - - - - - 140
- Art. 4. The Mississippi to be the western boundary, and the navigation thereof secured, - - - - - 140
- Art. 5. How each nation shall conduct with Indians in their respective territories, 140
- Art. 6. Each nation to protect the vessels of the other in their jurisdiction, - 140
- Art. 7. No embargo allowed. In cases of seizure for debts or crimes, how to proceed, - - - - - 142
- Art. 8. Vessels forced into port by stress of weather to be relieved, - - - - - 142
- Art. 9. Property taken from pirates to be restored, - - - - - 142
- Art. 10. Vessels wrecked and foundered to be relieved, - - - - - 142
- Art. 11. Settlement of the estates of deceased persons, - - - - - 144
- Art. 12. Vessels suspected shall exhibit passports and certificates, - - - - - 144
- Art. 13. In case of war, one year allowed to merchants to remove, - - - - - 144
- Art. 14. No citizen of either nation shall take a commission from a foreign power to arm privateers against the other, - - 144
- Art. 15. Liberty of trade in enemy's ports secured. Free ships make free goods, excepting contraband, - - - - - 146
- Art. 16. What articles shall be deemed contraband, - - - - - 146
- Art. 17. Regulations respecting passports and sea-letters, - - - - - 148
- Art. 18. Vessels shall exhibit passports to ships of war, - - - - - 148
- Art. 19. Consuls, - - - - - 150
- Art. 20. Courts of justice to be open to citizens of each nation, - - - - - 150
- Art. 21. Compensation to be made to citizens of United States for illegal captures of vessels by Spanish subjects. Commissioners to ascertain the same, - 150
- Art. 22. Mutual commerce between the nations to receive extension and favour. Spanish permits to citizens of the United States to dispose of goods at the city of New Orleans, - - - - - 150
- Art. 23. Ratifications to be exchanged in six months, - - - - - 152
- A Convention between His Catholic Majesty and the United States of America for Indemnifications for Losses.* August 11, 1802. Ratified by the United States January 9, 1804, and by the King of Spain July 9, 1818, - - - - - 198

*Spain.*

- Article 1. A board of five commissioners to be appointed, - - - 198  
 Art. 2. Commissioners to take an oath, 198  
 Art. 3. Commissioners to meet and sit at Madrid to receive claims, &c., - 198  
 Art. 4. Commissioners may examine any question on oath, - - - 198  
 Art. 5. No appeal from the commissioners. Awards to be paid in specie, - - 198  
 Art. 6. Rights founded on claims originating from excesses of foreign cruisers, reserved by each party, - - - 198  
 Art. 7. Convention effective on exchange of ratifications, - - - 198

*Treaty of Amity, Settlement, and Limits between the United States of America and His Catholic Majesty.* February 22, 1819.  
 October 29, 1820, - - - 252

Notes of decisions of the Supreme Court in cases arising under this treaty, - 252

- Article 1. Firm and inviolable peace and friendship, - - - 254  
 Art. 2. His Catholic Majesty cedes the Floridas. What things are included in the cession, - - - 254  
 Art. 3. Boundary line west of the Mississippi, according to Melish's map of January 1, 1818. The use of the waters of the Sabine, Red River, and Arkansas, common to both nations. Territorial renunciations corresponding with the boundary line, 254  
 Art. 4. Commissioner and surveyor to be appointed by each party to run the boundary line, - - - 256  
 Art. 5. Free exercise of religion in the ceded territories, &c., - - - 256  
 Art. 6. Inhabitants of the ceded territories to be incorporated into the Union, &c., 256  
 Art. 7. Spanish troops to be withdrawn, and possession given within six months after exchange of ratifications, - - 258  
 Art. 8. Grants of land before 24th of January, 1818, confirmed, &c. Owners to fulfil the conditions. Grants since January 24, 1818, null and void, - - - 258  
 Art. 9. Reciprocal renunciation of claims. Renunciation of claims for transactions in the Floridas. Satisfaction by United States for injuries to the inhabitants of Florida, - - - 258  
 Art. 10. Convention of August, 1809, annulled, - - - 260  
 Art. 11. United States to satisfy claims of their citizens to the amount of five millions of dollars. Three commissioners to be appointed to decide upon claims. Commissioners to take an oath, &c. Commissioners may hear and examine on oath, &c. Spanish government to furnish documents, &c. Records of proceedings, &c., to be deposited in Department of State. Copies to be furnished to the Spanish government, if required, - - - 262  
 Art. 12. Treaty of 1795 confirmed, with exceptions. Neutral flag to cover enemy's property, where, - - - 262

*Spain.*

- Art. 13. Sailors deserting to be delivered up on proof, &c., - - - 262  
 Art. 14. United States certify that they receive no compensation from France for claims provided for in this treaty, - 262  
 Art. 15. Spanish vessels laden with Spanish productions admitted into Florida without higher duties than vessels of the United States, for twelve years, - - - 262  
 Art. 16. Treaty to be ratified and ratifications exchanged, - - - 264  
 Ratification by the King of Spain of the treaty of February 22, 1819, - - 264  
 Grants in favour of the Duke of Alagon, the Count of Punon Rostro, and Don Pedro de Vargas, annulled, - - - 266  
 Copy of the grants annulled by the treaty, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273.

*Convention for the Settlement of Claims between the United States and His Catholic Majesty.* February 17, 1834, - - 460

- Article 1. Agreement by Spain to indemnify the United States. The sum of twelve million reals vellon to be paid, - 460  
 Art. 2. The interest to be paid in Paris, yearly, - - - 460  
 Art. 3. All claims on Spain granted prior to the date of this convention to be cancelled, 460  
 Art. 4. List of claims to be delivered to the Spanish minister, - - - 462  
 Art. 5. Ratifications to be exchanged within six months, - - - 462  
 Translation of the form or model of the inscription of the debt assumed by Spain, 462

*Sweden.*

*Treaty of Amity and Commerce, concluded between His Majesty the King of Sweden and the United States of North America.* April 3, 1783, - - - 60

- Article 1. Peace and friendship between the two nations, - - - 62  
 Art. 2. Neither party to grant favours to other nations, that shall not become common to either party, - - - 62  
 Art. 3. Subjects of Sweden entitled to the same privileges in the United States as the most favoured nation, - - - 62  
 Art. 4. Citizens of the United States entitled to the same privileges in Sweden as the most favoured nation, - - - 62  
 Art. 5. Liberty of conscience secured, 62  
 Art. 6. Citizens and subjects may dispose of their estates, may inherit, and may remove their effects, - - - 64  
 Art. 7. Liberty to either party to trade with a nation at war with the other. Free ships make free goods, except contraband, 64  
 Art. 8. This liberty extends to all kinds of merchandise except contraband, - 64  
 Art. 9. What goods shall be deemed contraband, - - - 64  
 Art. 10. What goods shall not be deemed contraband, - - - 66  
 Art. 11. In case of war, ships to be furnished with sea-letters or passports, - - 66

*Sweden.*

Art. 12. Vessels shall exhibit their sea-letters and passports. No contraband may pass,	68
Art. 13. Mode of proceeding if contraband goods are discovered,	68
Art. 14. Goods found in an enemy's ship liable to be confiscated, unless put on board before the declaration of war, or within six months,	68
Art. 15. Vessels of war and privateers shall do no injury; if they do, punishment and restitution,	70
Art. 16. Persons fitting out privateers to be answerable by bonds for damages,	70
Art. 17. Recaptured vessels,	70
Art. 18. Regulations in case both nations should be at war with a common enemy,	70
Art. 19. Ships of war and privateers may bring prizes into the ports of either party,	72
Art. 20. In case of shipwreck, relief to be given,	72
Art. 21. Vessels forced in by stress of weather,	72
Art. 22. In case of war, nine months to be allowed to citizens and subjects to sell and transport their effects,	74
Art. 23. Citizens of neither party to take commissions or letters of marque to serve against the other,	74
Art. 24. Vessels arriving on the coast of either party, how to be treated,	74
Art. 25. How ships are to be treated if met by ships of war,	74
Art. 26. Consuls, &c., to be allowed in the ports of each nation,	74
Art. 27. Ratifications,	76
<i>Separate Article,</i>	76

*Separate Articles.*

Article 1. The King of Sweden to protect vessels and effects of citizens of the United States,	76
Art. 2. The United States to protect vessels and effects of subjects of Sweden,	76
Art. 3. In case of war at sea, ships of war to protect and assist vessels of each nation,	76
Art. 4. Regulations to transact business, by the citizens or subjects of one party, in the dominions of the other,	78
Art. 5. No vessel to be searched, unless in case of fraud. Regulations in such cases,	78

*Treaty with Sweden. September 4, 1816, 232*

Article 1. Reciprocal liberty of commerce. Complete security of merchants and traders,	232
Art. 2. No other or higher duties, &c., than the same articles would be subjected to, if they were the production or manufacture of any other country. No prohibition on exportations or importations which does not extend to all other nations. Equalization of duties as to the vessels and cargoes of other nations, &c. Equalization of duties	

*Sweden.*

extended to the colony of St. Bartholomews,	232
Art. 3. Not ratified,	234
Art. 4. Not ratified,	234
Art. 5. Consuls, &c. Proceedings against consuls, &c., offending against the laws. Archives, &c., of the consulate to be inviolate. Consuls and their deputies to have the right to act as judges, &c. Limitation of the right. Right reserved to the parties under consular decisions,	236
Art. 6. Not ratified,	236
Art. 7. Vessels and cargoes may enter ports, &c., on paying pilotage, &c. Limitation of this privilege,	238
Art. 8. Vessels may land part of their cargoes, and proceed with the remainder, on paying a portion of the duties, &c. Exception as to vessels,	238
Art. 9. Rights and privileges of entrepôts,	238
Art. 10. Regulations in case of shipwreck,	238
Art. 11. Quarantine regulations,	238
Art. 12. The treaty of Paris, concluded in 1783, revived in part. Exception as to the effect of the revival of the treaty of 1783 in relation to other powers,	240
Art. 13. Stipulations concerning blockades,	240
Art. 14. This treaty to endure for eight years after the exchange of ratifications,	240

*Treaty with Sweden and Norway. July 4th, 1827,*

Article 1. Navigation and commerce,	346
Art. 2. Swedish and Norwegian vessels, &c., to be treated as national vessels. Reciprocal as to American vessels,	346
Art. 3. Imports,	348
Art. 4. Exports,	348
Art. 5. Stipulations to be applicable to American vessels proceeding to St. Bartholomews,	348
Art. 6. Not applicable to coastwise navigation,	348
Art. 7. No preference to be granted in regard to importations,	348
Art. 8. Tonnage duty,	350
Art. 9. No restriction to be imposed by either party upon importations and the products of the soil,	350
Art. 10. All privileges of transit, drawback, &c., to be mutual,	350
Art. 11. Vessels entering a port, and not wishing to unload, not to pay duties,	350
Art. 12. Vessels unloading a part of their cargoes, not to pay duties on the remainder,	350
Art. 13. Consuls, &c., to be admitted into the ports of the contracting parties. Consuls, &c., to act as arbitrators in certain cases,	352
Art. 14. Consuls, &c., authorized to require the assistance of the local authorities. Deserters to be placed at the disposition of the Consuls, &c. Proceedings in case of crime on the part of the deserter	352
Art. 15. Shipwrecks,	354

*Sweden.*

- Art. 16. Quarantine, - - - - 354  
 Art. 17. Certain articles of the treaty of April  
 3, 1783, revived, - - - - 351  
 Art. 18. Blockades, - - - - 356  
 Art. 19. Treaty to continue in force for ten  
 years, - - - - 356  
 Art. 20. Treaty to be ratified within nine  
 months, - - - - 356  
*Separate Article*, - - - - 356  
 Provisions relative to the 8th, 9th, and 10th  
 articles of the present treaty, - - 356

*Texas.*

*Convention between the Government of the  
 United States and the Government of Texas,  
 relative to reclamations for injuries by the  
 detention of the brigs Pocket and Durango.*  
 April 11, 1838, - - - - 510

- Article 1. Texas agrees to indemnify the  
 United States, - - - - 510  
 Art. 2. Payment of the indemnity, - 510  
 Art. 3. Ratifications to be exchanged in three  
 months, - - - - 510

*Convention between the United States of Ame-  
 rica and the Republic of Texas, for mark-  
 ing the boundary between them.* April 25,  
 1838, - - - - 511

- Article 1. Commissioners and surveyors to be  
 appointed to run the boundary line, - 511  
 Art. 2. Each party to exercise jurisdiction  
 until the line is marked, - - - 511  
 Art. 3. Ratifications to be exchanged within  
 three months, - - - - 511

*Tripoli.*

*Treaty of Peace and Friendship between the  
 United States of America and the Bey and  
 Subjects of Tripoli.* November 4, 1796,  
 154

- Article 1. Peace under the guarantee of the  
 Dey of Algiers, - - - - 154  
 Art. 2. Enemies' goods to be free in ships be-  
 longing to the parties, - - - 154  
 Art. 3. Persons and property in enemies' ves-  
 sels to be free in case of capture, - 154  
 Art. 4. Passports to be given, - - 154  
 Art. 5. Condemnation and bill of sale of a  
 prize-vessel to be available as a passport for  
 one year, - - - - 154  
 Art. 6. Vessels putting into ports of parties  
 for provisions or repairs, - - - 154  
 Art. 7. Shipwrecks, - - - - 154  
 Art. 8. Neutrality of ports, - - - 155  
 Art. 9. Commerce, &c., to be on the footing  
 of the most favoured nations, - - 155  
 Art. 10. Acknowledgment of the receipt of  
 the price of peace, - - - - 155  
 Art. 11. Pretexts arising from religious opin-  
 ions not to interrupt the state of harmony  
 of the two nations, - - - - 155  
 Art. 12. Disputes between the parties to be  
 decided by reference to the Dey of Algiers,  
 155

*Treaty between the United States and the  
 Bashaw, Bey, and subjects of Tripoli.*  
 June 4, 1805, - - - - 214

*Tripoli.*

- Article 1. Peace and friendship established.  
 Privileges in commerce, &c., - - 214  
 Art. 2. Prisoners to be mutually given up,  
 214  
 Art. 3. American forces in the province of  
 Derne to be withdrawn, - - - 214  
 Art. 4. Free ships to make free goods, 214  
 Art. 5. Citizens, &c., to be given up, if taken  
 in prize-vessels, - - - - 214  
 Art. 6. Passports to be given to vessels of  
 both nations, - - - - 214  
 Art. 7. What shall be a sufficient passport,  
 215  
 Art. 8. Vessels of both nations may touch at  
 ports of each for provisions, &c., - 215  
 Art. 9. Proper assistance to be given the ves-  
 sels of both nations in distress, - 215  
 Art. 10. Rules as to the time when, and the  
 distance at which, an enemy's vessel may  
 be attacked, - - - - 215  
 Art. 11. Commerce, &c., to be on the footing  
 of the most favoured nation, - - 215  
 Art. 12. Consuls of the United States not to  
 be answerable for debts of citizens of the  
 United States, - - - - 215  
 Art. 13. Salutes of vessels of the United States,  
 216  
 Art. 14. Entire freedom to be allowed in reli-  
 gious matters, - - - - 216  
 Art. 15. Time allowed before an appeal to  
 arms, - - - - 216  
 Art. 16. Mutual exchange of prisoners in  
 event of war, - - - - 216  
 Art. 17. Vessels of United States captured by  
 one of the Barbary States, not to be sold,  
 but to be sent away, - - - 216  
 Art. 18. Disputes to be settled by the Consul  
 of the United States, - - - - 216  
 Art. 19. The *lex loci* to prevail with regard  
 to homicides committed by a citizen of the  
 United States or a Tripoline, - - 216  
 Art. 20. Citizens of the United States dying  
 in the regency of Tripoli, their property to  
 be saved for their representatives, - 216

*Tunis.*

*Treaty of Peace between the United States  
 of America and the Kingdom of Tunis.*  
 August 17, 1796. March 26, 1799, - 157

- Article 1. Peace and friendship established,  
 157  
 Art. 2. Restoration of subjects and goods  
 found in an enemy's vessel, - - 157  
 Art. 3. Enemies' goods on board a vessel of  
 the parties to be free, - - - 157  
 Art. 4. Passports to be given, - - 157  
 Art. 5. Commander of a convoy to be believed  
 upon his word, in order to exempt it from  
 search and quarantine, - - - 157  
 Art. 6. Nothing to be exacted for visits.  
 Fugitive slaves and prisoners to be returned,  
 158  
 Art. 7. Prize vessels purchased at Tunis, how  
 to obtain temporary passports, - 158  
 Art. 8. Hospitality to be granted to vessels  
 entering the ports of the parties, - 158



Tunis.

- Art. 9. Assistance to be granted to wrecked vessels, - - - - 158  
 Art. 10. Neutrality of ports to be enforced, 158  
 Art. 11. Salutes, - - - - 158  
 Art. 12. Privileges of merchants. Tunisian subjects freighting an American vessel. Embargoes. Protection of the subjects of the parties. Government of Tunis may freight American vessels, - - 159  
 Art. 13. Enemy's subjects on board the vessels of the parties, in what case they shall be made slaves, - - - - 159  
 Art. 14. Duties to be reciprocally paid, 159  
 Art. 15. Liberty of commerce, contraband excepted. Privileges of masters of vessels, - - - - 159  
 Art. 16. Duty of anchorage, - - - - 160  
 Art. 17. Right of having a consul; his privileges, - - - - 160  
 Art. 18. No responsibility for subjects contracting debts, &c. - - - - 160  
 Art. 19. Administration of the effects of a decedent, - - - - 160  
 Art. 20. Consul's jurisdiction over his countrymen, - - - - 160  
 Art. 21. Punishment of personal assaults, 160  
 Art. 22. Trial of disputes on civil matters between them, - - - - 160  
 Art. 23. In case of national differences, accommodation is to be attempted before recourse is had to arms, - - - 160

*Altered Articles of the treaty of Peace and Friendship between the United States and the Bashaw Bey of Tunis. February 24, 1824, - - - - 298*

- Article 6. Regulation of visits at sea. Slaves escaping and taking refuge on board of American ships of war, to be free, - 298  
 Art. 11. Salutes to ships of war, - - 298  
 Art. 12. Commerce to be on an equal footing with citizens of the most favoured nations. Rules as to freight. No captain to be detained against his consent. Protection of the citizens of the respective nations. Preference to Tunisian vessels for freight, 299  
 Art. 14. Trade between parties to be on an equal footing, - - - - 300

Venezuela.

*Treaty of Peace, Friendship, Navigation and Commerce, between the United States and the Republic of Venezuela. January 20, 1836, - - - - 466*

- Article 1. Peace and friendship established, 466  
 Art. 2. Favours to commerce to be common to both parties, - - - - 466  
 Art. 3. Mutual benefits in trade and residence, 466  
 Art. 4. Equalization of duties on vessels and their cargoes, - - - - 468  
 Art. 5. Characteristics of a Venezuelan vessel, 468

Venezuela.

- Art. 6. Importations and exportations to be on an equal footing, - - - - 468  
 Art. 7. Citizens of both nations to be on an equality, - - - - 468  
 Art. 8. No embargo without allowing indemnification, - - - - 470  
 Art. 9. Citizens to be treated as friends in case of a compulsory resort for refuge or asylum in the rivers, &c. - - 470  
 Art. 10. Captures by pirates, - - - 470  
 Art. 11. Protection in case of wreck, - 470  
 Art. 12. Power to dispose of property within the jurisdiction of the contracting parties, 470  
 Art. 13. Protection to persons and property, 472  
 Art. 14. Liberty of conscience and rights of worship secured, - - - - 472  
 Art. 15. Both parties at liberty to trade with those at enmity with either. Free ships to make free goods. Free ships to make free persons. Proviso, - - - - 472  
 Art. 16. Enemies' property, to be protected by a neutral flag, must be shipped before the declaration of war. Regulations, - 474  
 Art. 17. Contraband goods specified, - 474  
 Art. 18. Goods not contraband, as specified in Art. 17, to be considered as free, - 474  
 Art. 19. Contraband goods, only, liable to confiscation; and vessels to proceed after the goods are taken out, - - - 474  
 Art. 20. Notice of blockade. Vessels entering before blockade may quit unmolested, 476  
 Art. 21. Examination of vessels at sea, 476  
 Art. 22. One of the parties being engaged in war, vessels of the other to be provided with sea-letters, &c., - - - - 476  
 Art. 23. Visiting regulations to apply only to vessels without convoy, - - - - 478  
 Art. 24. Prize courts only to try prize causes, 478  
 Art. 25. The neutral party not to accept a commission to cruise against the other, 478  
 Art. 26. Time to be allowed, in case of war between the parties, for removal and sale of property, - - - - 478  
 Art. 27. No sequestration of money in bank or public funds to be allowed, - - 478  
 Art. 28. Regulation of official intercourse, 478  
 Art. 29. Each party to have consuls, &c., in each other's ports, - - - - 480  
 Art. 30. Consuls, &c., must exhibit their commissions, - - - - 480  
 Art. 31. Immunities of consuls, &c., - 480  
 Art. 32. Consuls may require the aid of the civil authorities to arrest deserters. Deserters must be sent back within two months, - - - - 480  
 Art. 33. Consular convention to be formed, 482  
 Art. 34. Treaty to remain in force for twelve years. Individuals personally responsible for infringements. War not to be declared until remonstrance is made, and satisfaction refused. Existing treaties not to be

**Venezuela.**

affected. To be ratified within eight months, - - - - - 482

**Wurtemberg.**

*Convention for the mutual Abolition of the Droit d'Aubaine and Taxes on Emigration, between the United States of America and His Majesty the King of Wurtemberg.*  
April 10, 1844, - - - - - 570

Article 1. Droit d'Aubaine, &c., abolished, 570

**Wurtemberg**

Art. 2. Heirs to real property allowed time to sell the same, &c., - - - - - 570

Art. 3. Duties on disposal of personal property, the same as paid by the inhabitants, 570

Art. 4. Property of absent heirs to be taken care of, - - - - - 572

Art. 5. Disputes to be decided by the local laws, - - - - - 572

Art. 6. Property not yet withdrawn, embraced, - - - - - 572

Art. 7. Convention subject to ratification within twelve months, - - - - - 572