

March 26, 1884. *Convention between the Post-Office Department of the United States of America and the Post and Telegraph Department of the Colony of Queensland, Australia, concerning the exchange of money-orders.*  
 May 28, 1884.

**Contracting parties.** The Post-Office Department of the United States of America and the Post and Telegraph Department of the Colony of Queensland, Australia, being desirous of establishing a system of exchange of Money-Orders between the two countries, the undersigned, duly authorized for that purpose, have agreed upon the following Articles:

#### ARTICLE 1.

**Scope.** There shall be a regular exchange of money-orders between the two countries. The maximum of each order is fixed at £10 sterling, when issued in Queensland, and when issued in the United States, at the equivalent in sterling money, of \$50 in the money of the latter country, converted at the rate fixed by Article 13 of the present Convention.

**Fractions.** No money-order shall include the fractional part of a penny or of a cent.

**Amount.** The amount of each order whether issued in the United States or in Queensland must be expressed in letters in British money and the equivalent in the money of the United States must also be shown in figures.

#### ARTICLE 2.

**Commission.** The Queensland Post-Office shall have power to fix the rates of commission on all money-orders issued in Queensland and the Post-Office Department of the United States shall have the same power in regard to all money-orders issued in the United States.

**Rates.** Each office shall communicate to the other its tariff of charges, or rates of commission which shall be established under this convention, and these rates shall, in all cases, be payable in advance by the remitters, and shall not be repayable.

**Suspension of exchanges.** It is understood, moreover, that each office is authorized to suspend, temporarily, the exchange of money-orders, in case the course of exchange, or any other circumstance, should give rise to abuses, or cause detriment to the postal revenue.

#### ARTICLE 3.

**Payment of commission.** Each country shall keep the commission charged on all money-orders within its jurisdiction, but shall pay to the other country three-fourths of one per cent on the amount of such orders.

#### ARTICLE 4.

**Service.** The service of the postal money-order system between the two countries shall be performed, exclusively, by the agency of offices of exchange. On the part of the United States, the office of exchange shall be San Francisco, California, and on the part of Queensland, Brisbane. Orders shall be drawn only on the authorized money-order offices of the respective countries; and each Postal Administration shall furnish to the other, a list of such offices, and shall, from time to time, notify any addition to or change in such list. Every order and advice

must contain the name of the office and of the country of destination, and if relating to an order payable in the United States, the name of the State in which such office is situated.

ARTICLE 5.

No money-order shall be issued unless the applicant furnish the name and address of the person to whom the amount is to be paid, and his own name and address; or the name of the firm or company who are the remitters or payees, together with the address of each.

The money-orders issued in either country, shall be forwarded by the remitters to the payees at their own expense.

Forwarding orders.

ARTICLE 6.

The advices of all money-orders issued upon Queensland by the post Offices in the United States shall be sent to the office of exchange at San Francisco, where they shall be impressed with a dated stamp (Form 'A') showing the amount to be paid in sterling money, and transmitted by the next direct mail, to the exchange office at Brisbane, accompanied by a list, in duplicate, drawn upon the model of Form 'B.'

Advices.

Form "A."

Form "B."

The advices on their arrival in Brisbane shall be compared with the entries in the list, and afterwards despatched to the paying offices.

In like manner, the advices of money-orders drawn on the United States by postmasters in Queensland shall be sent to the exchange office at Brisbane, shall there be impressed with a dated stamp Form 'A' showing the amount to be paid in United States money, and be despatched, accompanied by a list, in duplicate, (Form 'C') to the office of exchange at San Francisco by the next direct mail.

The advices on their receipt at San Francisco shall be compared with the entries in the list, and afterwards despatched to the paying offices.

The advices of orders issued in the United States in the month of June which may arrive at the office of exchange at San Francisco, in the earlier days of the following month, shall be entered on lists supplementary to that of the last day of the month of June, and in like manner, the advices of orders issued in Queensland in the month of June which may arrive at the exchange office at Brisbane, in the earlier days of the following month, shall be entered on lists supplementary to that of the last day of the month of June.

Each exchange office shall certify its orders to the other in amounts designated in the denominations of the money both of the despatching and receiving country at the rate of conversion established by Article 13 of this Convention. The amounts, so converted, shall be checked at the receiving office of exchange.

Each Administration hereby undertakes and agrees to suspend the issue of money-orders a sufficient length of time before the sailing of each steamer which carries the exchange lists and advices, at those post-offices in its own territory where such suspension may be necessary, in order to prevent the issue of orders which could be despatched by the outgoing mail while the corresponding advices could not be certified by the exchange office in time to be conveyed by that mail.

Temporary suspension of issue for closing accounts.

The exchange lists and the accompanying advices shall invariably be sent by such steamers as carry the mails directly from San Francisco to Brisbane or from Brisbane to San Francisco, as the case may be, and not viâ London in any event.

Lists and advices, how forwarded.

ARTICLE 7.

The lists despatched from each office of exchange, shall be numbered consecutively, commencing with No. 1, at the beginning of the month of July in each year; and the entries in these lists shall also have consecutive numbers.

Lists to be numbered consecutively.

**Duplicate lists.** Of each list despatched, a duplicate shall be sent, which duplicate, after being verified by the receiving office of exchange shall be returned to the despatching office of exchange.

**Error.** Each office of exchange shall promptly communicate to the other, the correction of any simple error which it may discover in the verification of the lists.

**Irregularities.** When the lists shall shew irregularities which the receiving exchange office shall not be able to rectify, that office shall apply for an explanation to the despatching exchange office, and such explanation shall be afforded without delay.

**Failure of lists.** Should any list fail to be received in due course, the despatching exchange office on receiving information to that effect shall transmit without delay, a duplicate of the list, duly certified as such.

#### ARTICLE 8.

**Duplicate orders.** Duplicate orders shall only be issued by the Postal Administration of the country on which the original orders were drawn and in conformity with the regulations established, or to be established in that country.

#### ARTICLE 9.

**Payment of orders.** The orders issued by each country on the other, shall be subject, as regards payment, to the regulations which govern the payment of inland orders of the country on which they were drawn. The paid orders shall remain in the possession of the country of payment.

#### ARTICLE 10.

**Repayment to remitters.** Repayment of orders to remitters shall not be made until an authorization for such repayment shall first have been obtained by the country of issue from the country where such orders are payable, and the amounts of the repaid orders shall be duly credited to the former country in the quarterly account (Article 12). It is the province of each Postal Administration to determine the manner in which repayment to the remitters is to be made.

#### ARTICLE 11.

**Void orders.** Orders which shall not have been paid within twelve calendar months from the month of issue shall become void and the sums received shall accrue to and be at the disposal of the country of origin. The Queensland office shall, therefore, enter to the credit of the United States in the quarterly account, all money-orders entered in the lists received from the United States, which remain unpaid at the end of the period specified. (Article 12.) On the other hand, the Post-Office Department of the United States shall, at the close of each month, transmit to the Queensland office for entry in the quarterly account, a detailed statement of all orders included in the lists despatched from the latter office which, under this article become void.

**Monthly statement of void orders.**

#### ARTICLE 12.

**Quarterly accounts.** At the close of each quarter an account shall be prepared at the General Post-Office of Queensland, showing in detail the totals of the lists containing the particulars of orders issued in either country during the quarter, and the balance resulting from such transactions.

Three copies of this account shall be transmitted to the Post-Office Department of the United States at Washington, and the balance, after proper verification, shall, if due by the Post and Telegraph Department of Queensland, be paid to the General Post-Office at London to the credit of the Post-Office Department of the United States on account

of the exchange of money-orders between the United States and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland; if due by the Post-Office Department of the United States, the balance shall likewise be paid to the General Post-Office at London to the credit of the Post Office of Queensland. Payment of balances.

If, pending the settlement of an account, one of the two Postal Administrations shall ascertain that it owes the other, a balance exceeding five hundred pounds sterling, the indebted administration shall promptly remit the approximate amount of such balance to the credit of the other. Payments on account pending settlement.

This account shall be in accordance with the forms 'D,' 'E,' 'F' and and 'G,' annexed to this convention. Forms.

ARTICLE 13.

Until the two Postal Administrations shall consent to an alteration, it is agreed that in all matters of account relative to money-orders which shall result from the execution of the present convention, the pound sterling of Great Britain shall be considered as equivalent to four dollars, eighty-seven cents, of the money of the United States. Equivalent value of pound sterling.

ARTICLE 14.

The Postal Administration in each country shall be authorized to adopt any additional rules (if not repugnant to the foregoing) for the greater security against fraud, or for the better working of the system generally. Additional rules.

All such additional rules, however, must be promptly communicated to the post-office of the other country.

ARTICLE 15.

The present convention shall take effect on the first day of July, 1884, and shall continue in force until twelve months after either of the contracting parties shall have notified to the other its intention to terminate it. Commencement and duration.

Done in duplicate and signed in Washington on the twenty-eighth day of May, in the year of our Lord, 1884, and in Brisbane on the twenty-sixth day of March in the year of our Lord 1884.

[SEAL.]

WALTER Q. GRESHAM,  
*Postmaster-General of the United States.*

Signatures.

JAMES F. GARRICK,  
*Postmaster-General of Queensland.*

Signed by the said James F. Garrick in the presence of  
JOHN McDONNELL,  
*Under Sec'y Post and Telegraph Department.*  
AT BRISBANE ON 26th March, 1884.

I hereby approve the foregoing Convention, and in testimony thereof, I have caused the seal of the United States to be hereto affixed.  
[SEAL.] CHESTER A. ARTHUR.

By the President.  
FREDK. T. FRELINGHUYSEN,  
*Secretary of State.*

WASHINGTON, June 5, 1884.

**A.**

<b>Value of United States order in English money.</b>		
$\frac{\text{£}}{5}$	$\frac{\text{s.}}{3}$	$\frac{\text{d.}}{3}$

<b>Value of Queensland order in United States money.</b>	
\$14	c. 25
<b>Brisbane, July 1, 1884.</b>	

List No. \_\_\_\_\_

**B.**

Stamp of  
San Francisco  
Office.

SIR: I have the honor to transmit to you herewith, in duplicate, a list containing a detailed statement of the sums received in the United States, since my last despatch (List No. —) for orders payable in Queensland, amounting in the aggregate to £..... Be pleased to examine, complete and return to me, the original copy of this list with your acknowledgment of its receipt endorsed thereon.

I am, Sir, your obedient servant,

.....  
Postmaster, San Francisco.

To SUPT.

*Money-Order Office,*  
Brisbane.

B.

Blanks to be filled by the despatching Exchange Office of San Francisco.											For use of General Post-Office, Queensland.			
Current No. of International order.	No. of Original Order.	Date of Original Order.	Office issuing original order.	Office where payable.	Payee.		Remitter.	Amount of Order in U.S. Money.		Amount of Order in British Money.			Date of Payment.	Remarks.
					Name.	Address.		Name.	\$	c.	£	s.		

MONEY-ORDER OFFICE,  
Brisbane, ..... 188 .

SIR: I have examined the list of money orders from No. .... to No. .... inclusive for sums received in the United States for payment in Queensland amounting in the aggregate to \$ ..... and which is to be paid to the net amount of £ ..... \$ ..... d .....

The said list was found to be correct with the following exceptions:

I am, Sir, your obedient servant,

To the POSTMASTER,  
MONEY-ORDER EXCHANGE OFFICE,  
San Francisco, Cal.











G.

Balance.

To credit of Queensland Office.				To credit of United States Office.			
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Amount of international orders issued in the United States. }				Amount of international orders issued in Queensland. }			
Three-fourths of one per cent. on amount of such issue. }				Three-fourths of one per cent. on amount of such issue. }			
Amount of void orders of Queensland issue as per table. }				Amount of void orders of U. S. issue as per table. }			
Amount of international orders repaid in Queensland as per table. }				Amount of international orders repaid in the U. S. as per table. }			
Sums remitted by the office of Queensland. }				Sums remitted by the Office of the U. S. ... }			
Dates.	Amounts.			Dates.	Amounts.		
	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance remaining due to the United States.				Balance remaining due to Queensland.			

The above account exhibits a balance of \$ ..... remaining due to the ..... office, Brisbane, ....., 188..

(Signature of proper accounting officer of the Queensland Office.)

The above statement of account is accepted with a balance of \$ ..... due to the ..... office at Washington, ....., 188..

Auditor of the Treasury for the Post-Office Department.