

the States respectively, the Appointment of the Officers, and the Authority of training the Militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress;

Houston v. Moore, 5 Wh., 1; *Martin v. Mott*, 12 Wh., 19; *Luther v. Borden*, 7 How., 1.

¹¹To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings;—And

Hepburn et al. v. Ellzey, 2 Cr., 444; *Loughboro' v. Blake*, 5 Wh. 317; *Cohens v. Virginia*, 6 Wh., 264; *American Insurance Company v. Canter* (356 bales cotton), 1 Pet., 511; *Kendall, Postmaster-General, v. The United States*, 12 Pet., 524; *United States v. Dewitt*, 9 Wall., 41; *Dunphy v. Kleinsmith et al.*, 11 Wall., 610; *Willard v. Presbury*, 14 Wall., 676; *Phillips v. Payne*, 92 U. S., 130; *United States v. Fox*, 94 U. S., 315.

¹²To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

McCulloch v. The State of Maryland, 4 Wh., 316; *Wayman v. Southard*, 10 Wh., 1; *Bank of United States v. Halstead*, 10 Wh., 51; *Hepburn v. Griswold*, 8 Wall., 603; *National Bank v. Commonwealth*, 9 Wall., 353; *Thomson v. Pacific Railroad*, 9 Wall., 579; *Parker v. Davis*, 12 Wall., 457; *Railroad Company v. Johnson*, 15 Wall., 195; *Railroad Company v. Peniston*, 18 Wall., 5.

SECTION. 9. ¹The Migration or Importation of such Persons as any of the States now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the Congress prior to the Year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a Tax or duty may be imposed on such Importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each Person.

Dred Scott v. Sanford, 19 How., 393.

²The Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in Cases of Rebellion or Invasion the public Safety may require it.

United States v. Hamilton, 3 Dall., 17; *Hepburn et al. v. Ellzey*, 2 Cr. 445; *Ex parte Bollman and Swartwout*, 4 Cr., 75; *Ex parte Kearney*, 7 Wh., 38; *Ex parte Tobias Watkins*, 3 Pet., 192; *Ex parte Milburn*, 9 Pet., 704; *Holmes v. Jennison et al.*, 14 Pet., 540; *Ex parte Dorr*, 3 How., 103; *Luther v. Borden*, 7 How., 1; *Ableman v. Booth and United States v. Booth*, 21 How., 506; *Ex parte Vallandigham*, 1 Wall., 243; *Ex parte Mulligan*, 4 Wall., 2; *Ex parte McCardle*, 7 Wall., 506; *Ex parte Yenger*, 8 Wall., 85; *Tarble's case*, 13 Wall., 397; *Ex parte Lange*, 18 Wall., 163; *Ex parte Parks*, 93 U. S., 18; *Ex parte Karstendick*, 93 U. S., 396.

³No Bill of Attainder or ex post facto Law shall be passed.

Fletcher v. Peck, 6 Cr., 87; *Ogden v. Saunders*, 12 Wh., 213; *Watson et al. v. Mercer*, 8 Pet., 88; *Carpenter et al. v. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania*, 17 How., 456; *Locke v. New Orleans*, 4 Wall., 172; *Cummings v. The State of Missouri*, 4 Wall., 277; *Ex parte Garland*, 4 Wall., 333; *Drehman v. Stifle*, 8 Wall., 595; *Klinger v. State of Missouri*, 13 Wall., 257; *Pierce v. Carskadon*, 16 Wall., 234.

⁴No Capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in Proportion to the Census or Enumeration herein before directed to be taken.

License Tax Cases, 5 Wall., 462.

⁵No Tax or Duty shall be laid on Articles exported from any State.

Cooley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia, 12 How., 299; *Page v. Burgess, collector*, 92 U. S., 372.

⁶No Preference shall be given by any Regulation of Commerce or Revenue to the Ports of one State over those of another: nor shall Vessels bound to, or from, one State, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay Duties in another.

Cooley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia et al., 12 How., 299; *State of Pennsylvania v. Wheeling and Belmont Bridge Company et al.*, 18 How., 421; *Munn v. Illinois*, 94 U. S., 113.

⁷No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

⁸No Title of Nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no Person holding any Office of Profit or Trust under them, shall, without the Consent of the Congress, accept of any present, Emolument, Office, or Title, of any kind whatever, from any King, Prince, or foreign State.

SECTION. 10. ¹No State shall enter into any Treaty, Alliance, or Confederation; grant

Letters of Marque and Reprisal; coin Money; emit Bills of Credit;¹ make any Thing but gold and silver Coin a Tender in Payment of Debts; pass any Bill of Attainder, ex post facto Law,² or Law impairing the Obligation of Contracts,³ or grant any Title of Nobility.

¹Calder and wife v. Bull and wife, 3 Dall., 386; ²Fletcher v. Peck, 6 Cr., 87; ³State of New Jersey v. Wilson, 7 Cr., 164; ⁴Sturgis v. Crowningshield, 4 Wh., 122; ⁵McMillan v. McNeil, 4 Wh., 209; ⁶Dartmouth College v. Woodward, 4 Wh., 518; ⁷Owings v. Speed, 5 Wh., 420; ⁸Farmers and Mechanics' Bank v. Smith, 6 Wh., 131; ⁹Green et al. v. Biddle, 8 Wh., 1; ¹⁰Ogden v. Saunders, 12 Wh., 213; ¹¹Mason v. Haile, 12 Wh., 370; ¹²Satterlee v. Matthewson, 2 Pet., 380; ¹³Hart v. Lamphire, 3 Pet., 280; ¹⁴Craig et al. v. State of Missouri, 4 Pet., 410; ¹⁵Providence Bank v. Billings and Pitman, 4 Pet., 514; ¹⁶Byrne v. State of Missouri, 8 Pet., 40; ¹⁷Watson v. Mercer, 8 Pet., 88; ¹⁸Mumma v. Potomac Company, 8 Pet., 281; ¹⁹Beers v. Houghton, 9 Pet., 329; ²⁰Briscoe et al. v. The Bank of the Commonwealth of Kentucky, 11 Pet., 257; ²¹The Proprietors of Charles River Bridge v. The Proprietors of Warren Bridge, 11 Pet., 420; ²²Armstrong v. The Treasurer of Athens Company, 16 Pet., 281; ²³Bronson v. Kinzie et al., 1 How., 311; ²⁴McCracken v. Hayward, 2 How., 608; ²⁵Gordon v. Appeal Tax Court, 3 How., 133; ²⁶State of Maryland, v. Baltimore and Ohio R. R. Co., 3 How., 534; ²⁷Neil, Moore & Co. v. State of Ohio, 3 How., 720; ²⁸Cook v. Moffatt, 5 How., 295; ²⁹Planters' Bank v. Sharp et al., 6 How., 301; ³⁰West River Bridge Company v. Dix et al., 6 How., 507; ³¹Crawford et al. v. Branch Bank of Mobile, 7 How., 279; ³²Woodruff v. Trapnall, 10 How., 190; ³³Paup et al. v. Drew, 10 How., 218; ³⁴Baltimore and Susquehanna R. R. Co. v. Nesbitt et al., 10 How., 395; ³⁵Butler et al. v. Pennsylvania, 10 How., 402; ³⁶Darlington et al. v. The Bank of Alabama, 13 How., 12; ³⁷Richmond, &c., R. R. Co. v. The Louise R. R. Co., 13 How., 71; ³⁸Trustees for Vincennes University v. State of Indiana, 14 How., 268; ³⁹Curran v. State of Arkansas et al., 15 How., 304; ⁴⁰State Bank of Ohio v. Knoop, 16 How., 369; ⁴¹Carpenter et al. v. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 17 How., 456; ⁴²Dodge v. Wooley, 18 How., 331; ⁴³Beers v. State of Arkansas, 20 How., 527; ⁴⁴Aspinwall et al. v. Commissioners of County of Daviess, 22 How., 364; ⁴⁵Rector of Christ Church, Philadelphia, v. County of Philadelphia, 24 How., 300; ⁴⁶Howard v. Bugbee, 24 How., 461; ⁴⁷Jefferson Branch Bank v. Skelley, 1 Black, 436; ⁴⁸Franklin Branch Bank v. State of Ohio, 1 Black, 474; ⁴⁹Trustees of the Wabash and Erie Canal Company v. Beers, 2 Black, 448; ⁵⁰Gilman v. City of Sheboygan, 2 Black, 510; ⁵¹Bridge Proprietors v. Hoboken Company, 1 Wall., 116; ⁵²Hawthorne v. Calef, 2 Wall., 10; ⁵³The Binghamton Bridge, 3 Wall., 51; ⁵⁴The Turnpike Company v. The State, 3 Wall., 210; ⁵⁵Locke v. City of New Orleans, 4 Wall., 172; ⁵⁶Railroad Company v. Rock, 4 Wall., 177; ⁵⁷Cummings v. State of Missouri, 4 Wall., 277; ⁵⁸Ex parte Garland, 4 Wall., 333; ⁵⁹Von Hoffman v. City of Quincy, 4 Wall., 535; ⁶⁰Mulligan v. Corbin, 7 Wall., 487; ⁶¹Furman v. Nichol, 8 Wall., 44; ⁶²Home of the Friendless v. Rouse, 8 Wall., 430; ⁶³The Washington University v. Rouse, 8 Wall., 439; ⁶⁴Butz v. City of Muscatine, 8 Wall., 575; ⁶⁵Drehman v. Stifle, 8 Wall., 595; ⁶⁶Hepburn v. Griswold, 8 Wall., 603; ⁶⁷Gut v. The State, 9 Wall., 35; ⁶⁸Railroad Company v. McClure, 10 Wall., 511; ⁶⁹Parker v. Davis, 12 Wall., 457; ⁷⁰Curtis v. Whiting, 13 Wall., 68; ⁷¹Pennsylvania College Cases, 13 Wall., 190; ⁷²Wilmington R. R. v. Reid, sheriff, 13 Wall., 264; ⁷³Salt Company v. East Saginaw, 13 Wall., 373; ⁷⁴White v. Hart, 13 Wall., 646; ⁷⁵Osborn v. Nicholson et al., 13 Wall., 654; ⁷⁶Railroad Company v. Johnson, 15 Wall., 195; ⁷⁷Case of the State tax on foreign-held bonds, 15 Wall., 300; ⁷⁸Tomlinson v. Jessup, 15 Wall., 454; ⁷⁹Tomlinson v. Branch, 15 Wall., 460; ⁸⁰Miller v. The State, 15 Wall., 478; ⁸¹Holyoke Company v. Lyman, 15 Wall., 500; ⁸²Gunn v. Barry, 15 Wall., 610; ⁸³Humphrey v. Pegues, 16 Wall., 244; ⁸⁴Walker v. Whitehead, 16 Wall., 314; ⁸⁵Sohn v. Waterson, 17 Wall., 596; ⁸⁶Barings v. Dabney, 19 Wall., 1; ⁸⁷Head v. The University, 19 Wall., 526; ⁸⁸Pacific R. R. Co. v. Maguire, 20 Wall., 36; ⁸⁹Garrison v. The City of New York, 21 Wall., 196; ⁹⁰Ochiltree v. The Railroad Company, 21 Wall., 249; ⁹¹Wilmington, &c., Railroad v. King, ex., 91 U. S., 3; ⁹²County of Moultrie v. Rockingham Ten Cent Savings Bank, 92 U. S., 631; ⁹³Home Insurance Company v. City Council of Augusta, 93 U. S., 116; ⁹⁴West Wisconsin R. R. Co. v. Supervisors, 93 U. S., 595.

¹No State shall, without the Consent of the Congress, lay any Imposts or Duties on Imports or Exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing it's inspection Laws: and the net Produce of all Duties and Imposts, laid by any State on Imports or Exports, shall be for the Use of the Treasury of the United States; and all such Laws shall be subject to the Revision and the Controul of the Congress.

McCulloch v. State of Maryland, 4 Wh., 316; Gibbons v. Ogden, 9 Wh., 1; Brown v. The State of Maryland, 12 Wh., 419; Mager v. Grima et al., 8 How., 490; Cooley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia et al., 12 How., 299; Almy v. State of California, 24 How., 169; License Tax Cases, 5 Wall., 462; Crandall v. State of Nevada, 6 Wall., 35; Waring v. The Mayor, 8 Wall., 110; Woodruff v. Perham, 8 Wall., 123; Hinson v. Lott, 8 Wall., 148; State Tonnage Tax Cases, 12 Wall., 204; State tax on railway gross receipts, 15 Wall., 284; Inman Steamship Company v. Tinker, 94 U. S., 238.

¹No State shall, without the Consent of Congress, lay any Duty of Tonnage, keep Troops, or Ships of War in time of Peace, enter into any Agreement or Compact with another State, or with a foreign Power, or engage in War, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent Danger as will not admit of delay.

Green v. Biddle, 8 Wh., 1; Poole et al. v. The Lessee of Fleecker et al., 11 Pet., 185; Cooley v. Board of Wardens of Port of Philadelphia et al., 12 How., 299; Peete v. Morgan, 19 Wall., 581; Cannon v. New Orleans, 20 Wall., 577; Inman Steamship Company v. Tinker, 94 U. S., 238.