

TITLE XLI. APPROPRIATIONS.

- Sec.
 3660. Manner of communicating estimates.
 3661. Estimates for printing and binding.
 3662. Estimates for salaries.
 3663. Requisites of estimates for appropriations for public works.
 3664. What additional explanations are required.
 3665. Amount of outstanding appropriation to be designated.
 3666. Items of expenditure to be specified in estimates and accounts.
 3667. Estimates of claims, &c., on Navy pension-fund.
 3668. Estimates by Postmaster-General.
 3669. Estimates to be submitted to Congress.
 3670. What statements shall accompany estimates.
 3671. Estimates of expenses of collecting internal revenue.
 3672. Sales of public property to be included in book of estimates.
 3673. Drafts for War and Navy Departments.
 3674. Restriction of payments on account of postal service.
 3675. Form of drawing and charging warrants.

- Sec.
 3676. Appropriations for Navy controlled by Secretary; for each Bureau to be kept separately.
 3677. Appropriations for Department of Agriculture, how controlled.
 3678. Application of moneys appropriated.
 3679. No expenditures beyond appropriations.
 3680. Restrictions on appropriations for contingent expenses of Congress.
 3681. Expenses of commissions and inquiries.
 3682. Contingent, &c., expenses.
 3683. Restriction on purchasing from contingent fund.
 3684. Buildings under Department of the Treasury.
 3685. Light-houses.
 3686. Foreign hydrographic surveys.
 3687. Collecting revenue from customs.
 3688. Public debt, interest on.
 3689. Permanent indefinite appropriations.
 3690. Expenditure of balances of appropriations.
 3691. Disposal of balances after two years.
 3692. Proceeds of certain sales of material.

Manner of communicating estimates.

26 Aug., 1842, c. 202, s. 14, v. 5, p. 525.

3 Mar., 1875, c. 129, s. 3, v. 18, p. 370.

Estimates for printing and binding.

8 May, 1872, c. 140, s. 2, v. 17, p. 82.

Estimates for salaries.

3 Mar., 1855, c. 175, s. 8, v. 10, p. 670.

Requisites for estimates for appropriation for public works.

17 June, 1844, c. 105, s. 2, v. 5, p. 693.

3 Mar., 1855, c. 175, s. 8, v. 10, p. 670.

27 Feb., 1877, c. 69, v. 19, p. 249.

SEC. 3660. The heads of Departments, in communicating estimates of expenditures and appropriations to Congress, or to any of the committees thereof, shall specify, as nearly as may be convenient, the sources from which such estimates are derived, and the calculations upon which they are founded, and shall discriminate between such estimates as are conjectural in their character and such as are framed upon actual information and applications from disbursing officers. They shall also give references to any law or treaty by which the proposed expenditures are, respectively, authorized, specifying the date of each, and the volume and page of the Statutes at Large, or of the Revised Statutes, as the case may be, and the section of the act in which the authority is to be found.

SEC. 3661. The head of each of the Executive Departments, and every other public officer who is authorized to have printing and binding done at the Congressional Printing-Office for the use of his Department or public office, shall include in his annual estimate for appropriations for the next fiscal year such sum or sums as may to him seem necessary "for printing and binding, to be executed under the direction of the Congressional Printer."

SEC. 3662. All estimates for the compensation of officers authorized by law to be employed shall be founded upon the express provisions of law, and not upon the authority of executive distribution.

SEC. 3663. Whenever any estimate submitted to Congress by the head of a Department asks an appropriation for any new specific expenditure, such as the erection of a public building, or the construction of any public work, requiring a plan before the building or work can be properly completed, such estimate shall be accompanied by full [*plan*] [plans] and detailed estimates of the cost of the whole work. All subsequent estimates for any such work shall state the original estimated cost, the aggregate amount theretofore appropriated for the same, and the amount actually expended thereupon, as well as the amount asked for the cur-

rent year for which such estimate is made. And if the amount asked is in excess of the original estimate, the full reasons for the excess, and the extent of the anticipated excess, shall be also stated. [See § 3734.]

SEC. 3664. Whenever the head of a Department, being about to submit to Congress the annual estimates of expenditures required for the coming year, finds that the usual items of such estimates vary materially in amount from the appropriation ordinarily asked for the object named, and especially from the appropriation granted for the same objects for the preceding year, and whenever new items not theretofore usual are introduced into such estimates for any year, he shall accompany the estimates by minute and full explanations of all such variations and new items, showing the reasons and grounds upon which the amounts are required, and the different items added.

SEC. 3665. The head of each Department, in submitting to Congress his estimates of expenditures required in his Department during the year then approaching, shall designate not only the amount required to be appropriated for the next fiscal year, but also the amount of the outstanding appropriation, if there be any, which will probably be required for each particular item of expenditure.

SEC. 3666. The estimates for expenditures required by the Department of the Navy for the following purposes shall be given in detail, and the expenditures made under appropriations therefor shall be accounted for so as to show the disbursements of each Bureau under each respective appropriation:

- First. Freight and transportation.
- Second. Printing and stationery.
- Third. Advertising in newspapers.
- Fourth. Books, maps, models, and drawings.
- Fifth. Purchase and repair of fire-engines and machinery.
- Sixth. Repairs of and attending to steam-engines in navy-yards.
- Seventh. Purchase and maintenance of horses and oxen, and driving teams.
- Eighth. Carts, timber-wheels, and the purchase and repair of workmen's tools.
- Ninth. Postage of public letters.
- Tenth. Fuel, oil, and candles for navy-yards and shore-stations.
- Eleventh. Pay of watchmen and incidental labor not chargeable to any other appropriation.
- Twelfth. Transportation to, and labor attending the delivery of provisions and stores on foreign stations.
- Thirteenth. Wharfage, dockage, and rent.
- Fourteenth. Traveling expenses of officers and others under orders.
- Fifteenth. Funeral expenses.
- Sixteenth. Store and office rent, fuel, commissions, and pay of clerks to navy-agents and store-keepers.
- Seventeenth. Flags, awnings, and packing-boxes.
- Eighteenth. Premiums and other expenses of recruiting.
- Nineteenth. Apprehending deserters.
- Twentieth. Per-diem pay to persons attending courts-martial, courts of inquiry, and other services authorized by law.
- Twenty-first. Pilotage and towage of vessels, and assistance to vessels in distress.
- Twenty-second. Bills of health and quarantine expenses of vessels of the United States Navy in foreign ports.

SEC. 3667. The Secretary of the Navy shall annually submit to Congress estimates of the claims and demands chargeable upon and payable out of the naval pension fund.

SEC. 3668. The Postmaster-General shall submit to Congress at each annual session an estimate of the amount that will be required for the ensuing fiscal year, under each of the following heads:

- First. Transportation of the mails.
- Second. Compensation of postmasters.

What additional explanations are required.

17 June, 1844, c. 105, s. 2, v. 5, p. 693.

3 Mar., 1855, c. 175, s. 8, v. 10, p. 670.

Amount of outstanding appropriations to be designated.

2 June, 1858, c. 82, s. 2, v. 11, p. 308.

Items of expenditure to be specified in estimates and accounts.

22 June, 1860, c. 181, s. 1, v. 12, p. 81.

Estimate of claims, &c., on Navy pension fund.

17 July, 1870, c. 238, v. 16, p. 222.

Estimates by Postmaster-General.

8 June, 1872, c. 335, s. 9, v. 17, p. 286.

- Third. Compensation of clerks in post-offices.
 Fourth. Compensation of letter-carriers.
 Fifth. Compensation of blank-agents and assistants.
 Sixth. Mail depredations and special agents.
 Seventh. Postage-stamps and envelopes.
 Eighth. Ship, steamboat, and way letters.
 Ninth. Dead letters.
 Tenth. Mail-bags.
 Eleventh. Mail locks, keys, and stamps.
 Twelfth. Wrapping-paper.
 Thirteenth. Office-furniture.
 Fourteenth. Advertising.
 Fifteenth. Balances to foreign countries.
 Sixteenth. Rent, light, and fuel for post-offices.
 Seventeenth. Stationery.
 Eighteenth. Miscellaneous.

Such estimates shall show the sums paid under each head, and the names of the persons to whom payments are made out of the miscellaneous fund; but the names of persons employed in detecting depredations on the mail, and of other confidential agents, need not be disclosed.

Estimates to be submitted to Congress.

SEC. 3669. All annual estimates for the public service shall be submitted to Congress through the Secretary of the Treasury, and shall be included in the book of estimates prepared under his direction.

2 Sept., 1789, c. 12, s. 2, v. 1, p. 65. 10 Mar., 1800, c. 58, v. 2, pp. 79, 80. 7 Jan., 1846, Res. 2, v. 9, p. 108. 4 Aug., 1854, c. 242, s. 15, v. 10, p. 573. 18 May, 1865, c. 85, s. 4, v. 14, p. 49. 20 June, 1874, c. 328, v. 18, pp. 96, 109, 111. 3 Mar., 1875, c. 129, v. 18, pp. 355, 370. 15 Aug., 1876, c. 289, s. 4, r. 19, p. 200.

What statements shall accompany estimates.

SEC. 3670. The Secretary of the Treasury shall annex to the annual estimates of the appropriations required for the public service, a statement of the appropriations for the service of the year, which may have been made by former acts.

1 May, 1820, c. 52, s. 8, v. 3, p. 568. 20 June, 1874, c. 328, v. 18, p. 96.

Estimates of expenses of collecting internal revenue.

SEC. 3671. The Commissioner of Internal Revenue shall estimate in detail, by collection-districts, the expense of assessing and the expense of the collection of internal revenue, and submit the same to Congress at the commencement of each regular session.

3 May, 1869, c. 121, s. 1, v. 5, p. 290.

Statement of proceeds of sales of old material.

SEC. 3672. A detailed statement of the proceeds of all sales of old material, condemned stores, supplies, or other public property of any kind [except materials, stores, or supplies sold to officers and soldiers of the Army, or to exploring or surveying expeditions authorized by law] shall be included in the appendix to the book of estimates

8 May, 1872, c. 140, s. 5, v. 17, p. 83. 27 Feb., 1877, c. 69, v. 19, p. 249.

Drafts for War and Navy Departments.

SEC. 3673. All moneys appropriated for the use of the War and Navy Departments shall be drawn from the Treasury, by warrants of the Secretary of the Treasury, upon the requisitions of the Secretaries of those Departments, respectively, countersigned by the Second Comptroller of the Treasury, and registered by the proper Auditor. [See § 275, 277.]

3 Mar., 1817, c. 45, ss. 5, 9, v. 3, p. 367.

7 May, 1822, c. 90, s. 3, v. 3, p. 689.

4 Mar., 1874, c. 44, v. 18, p. 19.

Restriction on payments on account of the postal service.

SEC. 3674. Payments of money out of the Treasury on account of the postal service shall be in pursuance of appropriations made by law, by warrants of the Postmaster-General, registered and countersigned by the Auditor for the Post-Office Department, and expressing on their face the appropriation to which they should be charged.

8 June, 1872, c. 355, s. 47, v. 17, p. 291.

Form of drawing and charging warrants.

SEC. 3675. All warrants drawn by the Secretary of the Treasury, upon the Treasurer of the United States, shall specify the particular appropriation to which the same should be charged; and the moneys paid by virtue of such warrants shall, in conformity therewith, be charged to such appropriation in the books of the Secretary, First Comptroller, and Register.

2 Sept., 1789, c. 13, s. 6, v. 1, p. 67.

3 Mar., 1809, c. 28, s. 1, v. 2, p. 535.

Appropriation for Navy controlled by

SEC. 3676. All appropriations for specific, general, and contingent expenses of the Navy Department shall be under the control and ex-

pended by the direction of the Secretary of the Navy, and the appropriation for each Bureau shall be kept separate in the Treasury.

Secretary; for each Bureau to be kept separately.

5 July, 1862, c. 134, s. 5, v. 12, p. 511.

SEC. 3677. The Commissioner of Agriculture shall direct and superintend the expenditure of all money appropriated to the Department and render accounts thereof.

For Department of Agriculture, how controlled.

15 May, 1862, c. 72, s. 3, v. 12, p. 388.

SEC. 3678. All sums appropriated for the various branches of expenditure in the public service shall be applied solely to the objects for which they are respectively made, and for no others.

Applications of moneys appropriated.

3 Mar., 1809, c. 28, s. 1, v. 2, p. 535. 12 Feb., 1868, c. 8, s. 2, v. 15, p. 36.

SEC. 3679. No Department of the Government shall expend, in any one fiscal year, any sum in excess of appropriations made by Congress for that fiscal year, or involve the Government in any contract for the future payment of money in excess of such appropriations. [See §§ 3733, 5503, 3732.]

No expenditures beyond appropriations.

The deficiency bill for 1874, c. 388, v. 18, p. 144, provided that thereafter no contract should be made for the rent of any building, or part of any building, in Washington, not now in use by the Government, to be used for the purposes of the Government until an appropriation therefor shall have been made in terms by Congress.

12 July, 1870, c. 251, s. 7, v. 16, p. 251.

22 June, 1874, c. 388, v. 18, p. 144.

SEC. 3680. No part of the appropriations which may be at any time made for the contingent expenses of either House of Congress shall be applied as extra allowance to any clerk, messenger, or attendant of the two Houses, or either of them, or as payment or compensation to any clerk, messenger, or other attendant of the two Houses, or either of them, unless such clerk, messenger, or other attendant be so employed by a resolution of one of the Houses; or to any other than the ordinary expenditures of the Senate and House of Representatives.

Restrictions on use of appropriations for contingent expenses of Congress.

SEC. 3681. No accounting or disbursing officer of the Government shall allow or pay any account or charge whatever, growing out of, or in any way connected with, any commission or inquiry, except courts-martial or courts of inquiry in the military or naval service of the United States, until special appropriations shall have been made by law to pay such accounts and charges. This section, however, shall not extend to the contingent fund connected with the foreign intercourse of the Government, placed at the disposal of the President.

3 Mar., 1845, c. 71, s. 2, v. 5, p. 763. 12 June, 1858, c. 154, s. 5, v. 11, p. 326.

Expenses of commissions and inquiries.

SEC. 3682. No moneys appropriated for contingent, incidental, or miscellaneous purposes shall be expended or paid for official or clerical compensation.

26 Aug., 1842, c. 202, s. 25, v. 5, p. 533.

Restrictions, on contingent, &c., appropriations.

12 July, 1870, c. 251, s. 3, v. 16, p. 250.

SEC. 3683. No part of the contingent fund appropriated to any Department, Bureau, or office, shall be applied to the purchase of any articles except such as the head of the Department shall deem necessary and proper to carry on the business of the Department, Bureau, or office, and shall, by written order, direct to be procured.

Upon purchases from contingent funds.

SEC. 3684. All appropriations for public buildings under the control of the Treasury Department shall be available immediately upon the approval of the act containing such appropriations. [See §§ 355, 3733, 5503.]

26 Aug., 1842, c. 202, s. 19, v. 5, p. 527.

Buildings under control of Treasury Department.

10 June, 1872, c. 415, s. 1, v. 17, p. 352.

SEC. 3685. Appropriations for establishing light-houses shall be available for expenditure for two years after acts of State legislatures ceding jurisdiction over sites take effect. This section shall not, however, apply to general appropriations for light-house purposes. In no case shall any special appropriation be available for more than two years without further provision of law. [See § 355.]

Light-houses.

10 June, 1872, c. 415, s. 1, v. 17, p. 355.

SEC. 3686. All appropriations made for the preparation or publication of foreign hydrographic surveys shall only be applicable to their object, upon the approval by the Secretary of the Navy, after a report from three competent naval officers, to the effect that the original data for proposed charts are such as to justify their publication; and it is hereby made the

Foreign hydrographic surveys.

21 Feb., 1861, c. 49, s. 7, v. 12, p. 150.

duty of the Secretary of the Navy to order a board of three naval officers to examine and report upon the data, before he shall approve of any application of money to the preparation or publication of such charts or hydrographic surveys.

PERMANENT ANNUAL APPROPRIATIONS.

Collecting revenue from customs.

3 Mar., 1871, c. 115, s. 2, v. 16, p. 521.

SEC. 3687. There is appropriated, out of any money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, the sum of two million seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars, for the expenses of collecting the revenue from customs for each half year, in addition to such sums as may be received from fines, penalties, and forfeitures connected with the customs, and from fees paid into the Treasury by customs officers, and from storage, cartage, drayage, labor, and services.

Public debt.

14 July, 1870, c. 256, s. 6, v. 16, pp. 273, 274.

SEC. 3688 There is appropriated annually, out of the receipts for duties on imported merchandise, a sum, for the payment of the public debt, equal to the interest on all bonds belonging to the sinking fund.

Permanent indefinite appropriations.

SEC. 3689. There are appropriated, out of any moneys in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, for the purposes hereinafter specified, such sums as may be necessary for the same respectively; and such appropriations shall be deemed permanent annual appropriations.

MISCELLANEOUS.

3 Mar., 1871, c. 116, ss. 5, 6, v. 16, p. 525.

Salaries and expenses southern claims commission:

To pay the salaries and actual expenses of office-rent, furniture, fuel, stationery, and printing of the southern claims commission.

EXECUTIVE.

UNDER THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

12 Mar., 1863, c. 120, s. 3, v. 12, p. 820.

U. S. v. O'Grady, 22 Wall., 641; U. S. v. Villalonga, 23 Wall., 35; Spencer v. U. S., 91 U. S., 577; Lamar Ex. v. Browne et al., 92 U. S., 187.

14 April, 1792, c. 24, s. 2, v. 1, p. 255.

Return of the proceeds of captured and abandoned property:

For the return of proceeds from the sale of captured and abandoned property in insurrectionary districts, to the owners thereof, who may, to the satisfaction of the Court of Claims, prove their right to and ownership of said property.

Consular receipts:

For the proceeds of the personal estates of American citizens who die abroad, to be paid to the legal representatives of the said deceased party upon proper demand and proof.

9 May, 1872, c. 145, s. 2, v. 17, p. 89.

8 June, 1872, c. 337, s. 9, v. 17, p. 332.

10 June, 1872, c. 415, s. 7, v. 17, p. 369.

Payment for land sold for direct taxes:

To repay to purchasers evicted through failure of title from lands sold to them in insurrectionary districts for direct taxes.

Payment for coin, &c., destroyed at Chicago:

For the adjustment of the accounts of the collector of customs and ex-officio depositary at Chicago, to allow him a proper credit for moneys held by him and destroyed by fire in said city on the ninth and tenth days of October, eighteen hundred and seventy-one.

Refunding money for lands redeemed, (direct-tax laws):

For refunding the principal and interest of the purchase-money of lands redeemed after the sale of the same, under "An act further to amend an act entitled 'An act for the collection of direct taxes in the insurrectionary districts within the United States, and for other purposes,' approved June 7, 1862."

25 Feb., 1867, Rea. 28, s. 4, v. 14, p. 568.

Refunding taxes illegally collected under the direct-tax laws:

To refund to persons money collected from them without warrant of law, as in payment of dues under the direct-tax laws.

25 Feb., 1871, c. 100, s. 66, v. 16, p. 458.

Salaries and expenses of steamboat inspectors:

Out of the revenues received into the Treasury from the inspection of steam-vessels and the licensing of the officers of such vessels; for the

payment of the salaries of all supervising inspectors, local inspectors, assistant inspectors, supervising inspector-general, and clerks, together with their traveling and other expenses when on official duty, and for all instruments, books, blanks, stationery, furniture, and other things necessary to carry into effect the provisions of Title "REGULATION OF STEAM-VESSLS."

Interest on the public debt:

For payment of interest on the public debt, under the several acts authorizing the same. 9 Feb., 1847, c. 7, v. 9, p. 123.

Bonds issued to Pacific Railway:

For payment of interest on bonds issued by authority of law to Pacific Railway. Ibid.
1 July, 1862, c. 120, s. 5, v. 12, p. 492.

2 July, 1864, c. 216, ss. 7, 8, v. 13, p. 359.—U. S. v. U. P. Railway, 91 U. S., 72.

Expenses of national loan:

To pay the expenses of the issue, re-issue, transfer, delivery, redemption, and destruction of securities, legal-tender notes, fractional currency, checks, certificates, commissions, and for any plate and seal engraving and printing required by the Treasury Department, one per centum of the amount of legal-tender notes, fractional currency, and securities issued during each fiscal year. 23 May, 1872, c. 197, v. 17, p. 156.
20 June, 1874, c. 328, v. 18, p. 109.

Refunding the national debt:

Of one-half of one per centum of the amount of bonds authorized under the act of July fourteen, eighteen hundred and seventy, to pay the expenses of preparing, issuing, and disposing of the same. 14 July, 1870, c. 256, s. 2, v. 16, p. 272.
20 June, 1871, c. 23, v. 16, p. 399.

Sinking fund:

Of one per centum of the entire debt of the United States, to be set apart as a sinking fund for the purchase or payment of the public debt, in such manner as the Secretary of the Treasury shall from time to time direct. 25 Feb., 1862, c. 33, s. 5, v. 12, p. 346.

Refunding moneys erroneously received and covered:

To refund moneys received and covered into the Treasury before the payment of legal and just charges against the same. 23 July, 1866, c. 208, s. 12, v. 14, p. 208.

Compensation of persons employed in insurrectionary States, (internal revenue:)

To pay such persons as were actually employed in the insurrectionary States, in connection with the Treasury Department, as officers of the United States, during the years eighteen hundred and sixty-five and eighteen hundred and sixty-six. 15 July, 1870, c. 292, s. 11, v. 16, p. 310.

Allowances and drawbacks, (internal revenue:)

Indefinite appropriation to pay allowance or drawback on articles on which any internal duty or tax shall have been paid when said articles are exported under [*the act of July one, eighteen hundred and sixty-two, chapter one hundred and nineteen*] [section three thousand four hundred and forty-one.] [See §§ 3441, 5596.] 1 July, 1862, c. 117, s. 116, v. 12, p. 488.
27 Feb., 1877, c. 69, v. 19, p. 249.

Refunding taxes illegally collected, (internal revenue:)

To refund and pay back duties erroneously or illegally assessed or collected under the internal-revenue laws. 30 June, 1864, c. 173, s. 44, v. 13, p. 239.

Clinkenbeard et al. v. U. S., 21 Wall., 65.

Redemption of stamps, (internal revenue:)

Of such sum of money as may be necessary to repay the amount or value paid for internal-revenue stamps which may have been spoiled, destroyed, or rendered useless or unfit for the purpose intended, or which through mistake may have been improperly or unnecessarily used. Ibid., s. 161, v. 13, p. 294.
6 June, 1872, c. 315, s. 41, v. 17, p. 257.

Debentures and other charges, (customs:)

To pay debentures and other charges arising from duties, the revenue remaining in the hands of the collecting officers not being sufficient to pay said debentures. 16 Oct., 1837, c. 10, s. 2, v. 5, p. 207.

Debentures and drawbacks, (customs:)

For the payment of debentures or drawbacks, bounties, and allowances, which are or may be authorized and payable according to laws authorizing them: *Provided*, The collectors of customs shall be the disbursing agents to pay the same. 3 Mar., 1849, c. 110, s. 2, v. 9, p. 398.

2 Mar., 1867, c. 108, s. 1, v. 14, p. 546.

22 June, 1874, c. 391, s. 3, v. 18, p. 186.
30 June, 1864, c. 171, s. 16, v. 13, p. 215.

28 Mar., 1854, c. 30, s. 8, v. 10, p. 273.
3 Mar., 1865, c. 80, s. 13, v. 13, p. 495.

16 July, 1798, c. 77, s. 1, v. 1, p. 605.
2 Mar., 1799, c. 36, ss. 1, 2, v. 1, p. 729.

3 Mar., 1802, c. 51, s. 1, v. 2, p. 192.
1 Mar., 1843, c. 49, v. 5, p. 602.
169, s. 5, 6, v. 16, p. 170.
20 April, 1866, c. 63, s. 1, v. 14, p. 40.

3 Mar., 1871, c. 114, s. 4, v. 16, p. 514.
6 June, 1872, c. 315, s. 11, v. 17, p. 238.
10 June, 1872, c. 425, v. 17, p. 381.

2 April, 1844, c. 8, s. 2, v. 5, p. 653.

2 Mar., 1799, c. 22, s. 56, v. 1, p. 670.

1 May, 1872, c. 131, s. 1, v. 17, p. 59.

5 April, 1872, c. 88, s. 2, v. 17, p. 51.

14 Feb., 1873, c. 137, v. 17, p. 437.

Distributive shares of fines, penalties, and forfeitures, (customs:) For the payment, under the direction of the Secretary of the Treasury, of the distributive shares of fines, penalties, and forfeitures under the customs laws.

Repayment of excess of deposits for unascertained duties, (customs:)

To repay to importers the excess of deposits for unascertained duties, or duties or other moneys paid under protest.

Refunding duties on goods destroyed, (customs:)

For refunding duties paid or accruing on goods, wares, or merchandise injured or destroyed by accidental fire or other casualty, while in the custody of the officers of customs, in any public or private warehouse, or in the appraisers' stores undergoing appraisal, in pursuance of law or regulations of the Treasury Department, or after their arrival within the limits of any port of entry of the United States, and before the same have been landed under the supervision of the officers of the customs, or while in transportation under bond from the port of entry to any other port of the United States.

Marine-hospital establishment, (customs:)

Of the moneys collected from masters or owners of vessels of the United States, at the rate of forty cents per month for every seaman employed, to constitute a general fund to be used for the benefit and convenience of sick and disabled American seamen.

20 July, 1846, c. 60, s. 1, v. 9, p. 38. 29 June, 1870, c. 169, s. 5, 6, v. 16, p. 170.

Of the proceeds of leases and sales of marine-hospital buildings, and lands appertaining thereto, for the marine-hospital establishment.

Refunding duties, (customs:)

To refund to parties entitled to refund of duties, under the twenty-sixth section of the act of July fourteen, eighteen hundred and seventy, and joint resolution approved January thirty, eighteen hundred and seventy-one.

Refunding proceeds of goods seized and sold, (customs:)

To refund the proceeds of goods, wares, and merchandise seized and sold for having been illegally imported into the United States.

Refunding proceeds of unclaimed merchandise, (customs:)

To repay to claimants the overplus received from the sale of unclaimed merchandise, on due proof of their property and entitlement.

Refunding duty on tea and coffee, (customs:)

To refund the duties which may have been paid on all tea and coffee in bonded warehouses on the first day of July, eighteen hundred and seventy-two.

Drawback on certain articles imported into the district of Chicago, (customs:)

For the payment of a drawback of the import duties paid on all materials, except lumber, imported to be and actually used in buildings erected on the site of buildings burned by the fire in Chicago.

Refunding certain discriminating duties, (customs:)

To refund the duties which may have been paid under the provisions of section twenty-five hundred and two on merchandise imported in French vessels from countries other than France, and which was on ship-board and bound to the United States on the fifth day of November, eighteen hundred and seventy-two.

UNDER THE WAR DEPARTMENT.

Bounty to soldiers:

For payment of bounties to soldiers, or their widows or legal heirs, under the twelfth, thirteenth, fourteenth, fifteenth, and sixteenth sections of "An act making appropriations for sundry civil expenses of the Government for the year ending June thirty, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven, and for other purposes."

28 July, 1866, c. 296, s. 12, v. 14, p. 322.

22 April, 1872, c. 114, v. 17, p. 55.
18 June, 1874, c. 303, v. 18, p. 79.

Support of National [*Asylum*] [Home] for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers:

21 Mar., 1866, c. 21, s. 5, v. 14, p. 10.
23 Jan., 1873, c. 51, s. 1, v. 17, p. 417.
18 Feb., 1875, c. 80, v. 18, p. 319.

Of all stoppages or fines adjudged against volunteer officers and soldiers by sentence of court-martial or military commission, over and above the amount necessary for the re-imbursement of the Government or individuals, all forfeitures on account of desertion from such service, and all moneys due such deceased officers and soldiers which are or may be unclaimed for three years after the death of such officers and soldiers, to be repaid upon the demand of the heirs or legal representatives of such deceased officers and soldiers, to be used for the establishment and support of the National [*Asylum*] [Home] for Disabled Volunteer Soldiers. [See § 4825.]

Soldiers' Home:

Of all stoppages or fines adjudged against soldiers by sentence of court-martials, over and above any amount that may be due for the reimbursement of Government or of individuals; all forfeitures on account of desertion; and all moneys belonging to the estates of deceased soldiers, which now are or may hereafter be unclaimed for the period of three years subsequent to the death of said soldier or soldiers, to be repaid by the commissioners of the institution, upon the demand of the heirs or legal representatives of the deceased.

3 Mar., 1851, c. 25, s. 7, v. 9, p. 596.
5 July, 1862, c. 133, s. 2, v. 12, p. 508.

Horses and other property lost in military service:

To pay for horses, mules, oxen, wagons, carts, sleighs, harness, steamboats, and other vessels, railroad-engines and railroad-cars, killed, lost, captured, destroyed, or abandoned while in the military service under the provisions of Title "DEBTS DUE BY OR TO THE UNITED STATES."

3 Mar., 1849, c. 129, ss. 2, 6, v. 9, pp. 415, 416.
3 Mar., 1863, c. 78, s. 5, v. 12, p. 743.

Payment to certain military organizations in Kansas:

To pay to the members of the military organizations known as the Westport Police Guards, Hickman's Mills Company, and Companies A, B, C, D, and E, of the Kansas City Station Guards, under private act of April twelve, eighteen hundred and seventy-one, chapter twelve, the pay and allowances of volunteers in the service of the United States.

12 April, 1871, c. 12, ss. 1, 2, v. 17, pp. 641, 642.

Tax on salaries:

For the payment of the tax on salaries and compensation, where no other appropriation is available, in order to show the true receipts of the Government, under the operations of this section, upon the books of the Treasury Department.

2 Mar., 1867, c. 169, s. 13, v. 14, p. 480.

Traveling expenses of California and Nevada volunteers:

To pay for the traveling expenses of such California and Nevada volunteers as were discharged in New Mexico, Arizona, or Utah, and at points distant from the place or places of enlistment, such proportionate sum, according to the distance traveled, as has been paid to the troops of other States similarly situated.

2 Mar., 1867, c. 170, s. 7, v. 14, p. 487.

Allowance for reduction of wages under eight-hour law:

Of such sum as may be required in the settlement of all accounts for the services of laborers, workmen, and mechanics employed by or on behalf of the Government, between the twenty-fifth day of June, eighteen hundred and sixty-eight, the date of the act constituting eight hours a day's work for all such laborers, workmen, and mechanics, and the nineteenth day of May, eighteen hundred and sixty-nine, the date of the proclamation of the President concerning such pay, to settle and pay for the same without reduction on account of reduction of hours of labor by said act, when it shall be made to appear that such was the sole cause of the reduction of wages. [See § 3738.]

18 May, 1872, c. 172, s. 2, v. 17, p. 134.

UNDER THE NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Indemnity to seamen and marines for lost clothing:

To allow and pay to each person, not an officer, employed on a vessel of the United States, sunk or otherwise destroyed, and whose personal effects have been lost, a sum not exceeding sixty dollars. In the event of the death of the person, this sum is to be paid to his proper legal representatives.

4 July, 1864, c. 248, ss. 2, 3, v. 13, p. 390.

30 June, 1864, c.
174, s. 16, v. 13, p.
311.

Prize-money to captors:

For one moiety of the proceeds of prizes captured by vessels of the United States, to be distributed to the officers and crews thereof, in conformity to the provisions of Title "PRIZE;" also, the proceeds of derelict and salvage cases adjudged by the courts of the United States to salvors.

UNDER THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

30 May, 1862, c.
86, s. 10, v. 12, p.
410.

1 July, 1864, Res.
60, v. 13, p. 414.

Deposits by individuals for surveying public lands:

Of the amount deposited by individuals under the provisions of Title "THE PUBLIC LANDS," to pay the cost and expenses incident to the survey of lands, not mineral or reserved, upon which they have settled, any excess of the sums so deposited, over and above the actual cost of surveys, comprising all expenses incident thereto, for which they were severally deposited, to be repaid to the depositors, respectively.

Five, three, and two per centum fund to States, (lands):

6 Mar., 1820, c.
22, s. 6, v. 3, p. 547.

23 June, 1836, c.
121, s. 5, v. 5, p. 60.

3 Mar., 1845, c.
75, s. 1, v. 5, p. 788.

3 Mar., 1845, c.
76, s. 6, v. 5, p. 790.

6 Aug., 1846, c.
53, s. 3, v. 9, p. 179.

26 Feb., 1857, c.
60, s. 5, v. 11, p. 167.

14 Feb., 1859, c.
33, s. 4, v. 11, p. 384.

28 Feb., 1859, c.
65, s. 1, v. 11, p. 388.

21 Mar., 1864, c.
36, s. 10, v. 13, p. 32.

2 Mar., 1855, c.
147, s. 2, v. 10, p.
634.

12 Jan., 1825, c.
5, s. 1, v. 4, p. 80.

25 Feb., 1825, c.
13, s. 3, v. 4, p. 91.

28 Feb., 1859, c.
64, s. 1, v. 11, p. 387.

25 Feb., 1869, c.
47, s. 2, v. 15, p. 275.

23 Feb., 1865, c.
50, s. 2, v. 13, p. 436.

29 July, 1848, c.
118, s. 4, v. 9, p. 264.

3 Mar., 1875, c.
132, s. 18, p. 447.

To pay to the States of Missouri, Michigan, Florida, Iowa, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Oregon, and Nevada, five per centum of the net proceeds of sales of all public lands lying within their limits, for the purpose of education, or of making public roads and improvements, in pursuance of the acts of March sixth, eighteen hundred and twenty, chapter twenty-two; of June twenty-third, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, chapter one hundred and twenty-one; of March third, eighteen hundred and forty-five, chapter seventy-five; of March third, eighteen hundred and forty-five, chapter seventy-six; of August sixth, eighteen hundred and forty-six, chapter fifty-three; of February twenty-sixth, eighteen hundred and fifty-seven, chapter sixty; of February fourteenth, eighteen hundred and fifty-nine, chapter thirty-three; of February twenty-eighth, eighteen hundred and fifty-nine, chapter sixty-five; and of March twenty-first, eighteen hundred and sixty-four, chapter thirty-six.

Indemnity for swamp-lands for States:

To pay to the States the proceeds of swamp-lands within their limits which may have been erroneously sold by the United States.

Refunding money for lands erroneously sold:

To pay to the purchaser or purchasers the sum or sums of money received for lands erroneously sold by the United States.

Survey of Vigil and Saint Vrain land-claims:

To pay the expenses for the survey of the Vigil and Saint Vrain land-claims.

Instructing the blind:

To pay for the instruction of the indigent blind children formerly instructed in the "Columbia Institution for the Instruction of the Deaf, Dumb, and Blind," in Maryland, or some other State. [See § 4869.]

Payment of interest to North Carolina Cherokees:

To pay each member of every family of the Cherokee Nation of Indians that remained in the State of North Carolina at the time of the treaty of New Echota, May twenty-third, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, interest at the rate of six per centum per annum on a sum equal to fifty-three dollars and thirty-three cents for each individual member, as aforesaid.

Survey of the Nolan private land-claim in Colorado:

To pay the expenses for the survey of the Nolan land-claim.

Smithsonian Institution:

To pay for the erection of buildings and expenses of the Smithsonian Institution, being six per centum on the fund derived from the bequest of James Smithson.

1 July, 1870, c.
202, s. 3, v. 16, p. 646.

10 Aug., 1846, c.
178, s. 2, v. 9, p. 102.

JUDICIAL.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

Salaries justices, &c., Supreme Court:

To pay the reporter of the Supreme Court for three hundred copies of the second volume of the decisions of the court. [See §§ 681, 682.] 2 Mar., 1867, c. 168, s. 10, v. 14, p. 471.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Fees of supervisors of elections:

To pay supervisors of elections compensation apart from and in excess of all fees allowed by law for the performance of any duty as circuit-court commissioner. 28 Feb., 1871, c. 99, s. 14, v. 16, p. 438.

SEC. 3690. All balances of appropriations contained in the annual appropriation bills and made specifically for the service of any fiscal year, and remaining unexpended at the expiration of such fiscal year, shall only be applied to the payment of expenses properly incurred during that year, or to the fulfillment of contracts properly made within that year; and balances not needed for such purposes shall be carried to the surplus fund. This section, however, shall not apply to appropriations known as permanent or indefinite appropriations. [See § 3685.] Expenditure of balances of appropriations. 12 July, 1870, c. 251, s. 5, v. 16, p. 251.

SEC. 3691. All balances of appropriations which shall have remained on the books of the Treasury, without being drawn against in the settlement of accounts, for two years from the date of the last appropriation made by law, shall be reported by the Secretary of the Treasury to the Auditor of the Treasury, whose duty it is to settle accounts thereunder, and the Auditor shall examine the books of his Office, and certify to the Secretary whether such balances will be required in the settlement of any accounts pending in his office; and if it appears that such balances will not be required for this purpose, then the Secretary may include such balances in his surplus-fund warrant, whether the head of the proper Department shall have certified that it may be carried into the general Treasury or not. But no appropriation for the payment of the interest or principal of the public debt, or to which a longer duration is given by law, shall be thus treated. Disposal of balances after two years. Ibid., s. 6. 20 June, 1874, c. 328, v. 18, p. 110.

SEC. 3692. All moneys received from the leasing or sale of marine hospitals, or the sale of revenue-cutters, or from the sale of commissary stores to the officers and enlisted men of the Army, [or from the sale of materials, stores, or supplies sold to officers and soldiers of the Army,] or from sales of condemned clothing of the Navy, or from sales of materials, stores, or supplies to any exploring or surveying expedition authorized by law, shall respectively revert to that appropriation out of which they were originally expended, and shall be applied to the purposes for which they are appropriated by law. Proceeds of certain sales, &c., of material. 3 Mar., 1847, c. 48, s. 1, v. 9, p. 171. 20 April, 1866, c. 63, ss. 1, 2, v. 14, p. 40. 28 July, 1866, c. 299, s. 25, v. 14, p. 336.

8 May, 1872, c. 140, s. 5, v. 17, p. 83. 8 June, 1872, c. 348, v. 17, p. 337. 3 Mar., 1875, c. 130, v. 18, p. 388. 3 Mar., 1875, c. 131, v. 18, p. 410. 27 Feb., 1877, c. 69, v. 19, p. 249.