

*Convention between the United States of America and His Majesty the King of the Belgians. Concluded and signed at Washington, December 21, 1859. Ratifications exchanged at Washington, October 19, 1860. Proclaimed by the President of the United States, October 20, 1860.*

BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

## PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS a Postal Convention between the United States of America and his Majesty the King of the Belgians was concluded and signed at Washington, by the plenipotentiaries of the parties, on the twenty-first day of December, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine, which convention is, word for word, as follows:

Dec. 21, 1859.

See post, p. 921.  
[Obsolete.  
See post, p. 926.]

### POSTAL CONVENTION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BELGIUM.

Articles agreed upon between the General Post Office of the United States of America, by Joseph Holt, Postmaster General, in virtue of his constitutional powers, and the General Post Office of Belgium, by his Excellency M. Blondeel Van Cuelenbroeck, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of his Majesty the King of the Belgians, and invested with special powers to that effect, for the reciprocal receipt and delivery of letters and packets in closed mails to be conveyed through England, under the fifteenth article of the postal treaty between Belgium and Great Britain of the 14-28th August, 1857, as well as by any direct line of steamships which may be established between the United States and Belgium. In pursuance of this object, the following details are hereby agreed upon, viz:

Contracting parties.

ARTICLE I. There shall be a periodical and regular exchange of correspondence between Belgium and the United States of America at the times and by the means of communication and transport which shall be hereafter indicated, as well for letters, samples of merchandise, newspapers and printed matter, originating in the two countries, as for articles of the same nature originating in or intended for countries which shall be enabled to make use of the postal service organized by the present convention.

Exchange of correspondence.

When the senders shall not have indicated any other route in the superscription, correspondence of every kind, either addressed from Belgium to the United States and their Territories, or from the United States and their Territories to Belgium, shall be invariably comprised in the closed mails which the Belgian and United States Post Offices shall exchange in conformity to the second article of the present convention.

Routes.

The two above-mentioned offices reserve to themselves, nevertheless, the right to send and receive by such other route as they may think fit, correspondence originating in or destined for countries to which they respectively serve as intermediate points.

ARTICLE II. Until other arrangements shall be made, the correspondence to be exchanged between the Post Offices of the United States and Belgium shall be delivered by each party in closed mails at the proper Post Offices in the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, to be transported through Great Britain, in conformity with the conven-

Closed mails.

tion of August 14-28th, 1857, concluded between the Post Offices of Belgium and of Great Britain.

Expenses, how  
to be borne.

The Post Office of Belgium shall pay the expenses resulting from the transportation in transit of the said closed mails over the British territory, and across the British channel. The United States Post Office, on its side, shall pay the expenses resulting from the transportation of the said mails across the Atlantic ocean by the United States packets or by those of Great Britain.

The Belgian Post Office engages itself, nevertheless, notwithstanding this last clause, and until a contrary decision is taken by common agreement between that office and that of the United States, to pay the expenses resulting from the transportation across the Atlantic ocean of articles of printed matter, other than newspaper and periodical works, for such of said articles of printed matter as shall be contained in the mails transported by the British packets.

Exchange of  
mails.

ARTICLE III. The exchange of mails despatched from the United States for Belgium, and, *vice versa*, by way of England, shall take place through the following post offices, to wit:

Through what  
offices, and how  
often.

1. On the part of the United States through the post offices of New York and Boston.

2. On the part of Belgium through the local office Ostend, travelling office Ostend, and Antwerp.

The exchange offices above designated shall reciprocally make a despatch at least once a week, in coincidence as far as possible with the regular sailing of the Anglo-American steamers, until arrangements shall be made to establish a more frequent communication, or a direct communication, between Belgium and the United States, in conformity with the provisions of Articles XXIII., XXIV., XXV., and XXVI. of this convention.

Post, p. 916.

Correspondence sent from one of the two countries to the other via England shall be directed conformably to the table, letter G, attached to the present articles.

Other exchange  
offices.

ARTICLE IV. Independently of the exchange offices mentioned in the preceding article, others may, by mutual agreement, be established upon other points of the coasts of the two countries for which direct communication may hereafter be deemed necessary.

Postage may  
be prepaid or not.

ARTICLE V. Persons who may be desirous of sending ordinary letters, either from Belgium to the United States, or from the United States to Belgium, shall have the option of leaving the entire postage to be paid by the person to whom they are addressed, or of prepaying the same to their destination. But no account shall be taken of any sum less than the whole combined rate, nor of any fractions of the whole rate.

Rate of letters  
and packets.

ARTICLE VI. Each letter or packet weighing not over fifteen grammes, or half an ounce, shall be considered single.

If above fifteen, and not over thirty grammes, (one half ounce to one ounce,) it shall pay double the charge of a single letter.

If above thirty and not over sixty grammes, (one to two ounces,) it shall pay quadruple the charge on a single letter; and so on, adding two rates for every thirty grammes, or one ounce, or fraction of an ounce.

Postage.

ARTICLE VII. Letters prepaid, or not prepaid, originating in Belgium, and addressed to the United States, and reciprocally, letters prepaid, or not prepaid, originating in the United States, and destined for Belgium, shall be stamped in both countries with the uniform charge of one franc forty centimes, or twenty-seven cents, per single letter. This

How divided.

charge shall be divided in the following manner:

United States postage.....	5 cents.
Sea postage.....	15 "
British transit postage.....	4 "
Belgian postage.....	3 "

27 cents.

It is understood that the whole combined rate thus established shall be reduced in proportion to the reduction which may hereafter be made in either of the rates forming the whole rate, and that, if either rate is entirely dispensed with, it shall not go toward making up any part of the total amount. Any modification of the actual established rate of one franc forty centimes in Belgium, or twenty-seven cents in the United States, must be made by mutual agreement of the two contracting parties.

Provision in case of future reduction of rates.

ARTICLE VIII. Samples of merchandise shall pay letter postage.

Samples of merchandise. Postage how to be reciprocally accounted for.

ARTICLE IX. The postage for which the United States and Belgian Post Offices shall reciprocally account to each other upon letters which shall be exchanged between them in closed mails, shall be established, letter by letter, according to the scale of progression determined by the preceding Article VI.

The Belgian office shall pay to the United States office, for each unpaid letter weighing fifteen grammes, (half an ounce,) or less, originating in the United States and destined for Belgium, as well as for each letter of like weight prepaid in Belgium and destined for the United States, the sum of twenty cents, including fifteen cents for the expenses of transportation across the Atlantic ocean.

On its side, the United States office shall pay to the Belgian office for each unpaid letter weighing half an ounce or less, originating in Belgium and destined for the United States, as well as for each letter of like weight prepaid in the United States and destined for Belgium, the sum of seven cents, including four cents for the expenses of transportation over the British territory and across the British channel.

It is understood that the postage for which the two offices, American and Belgian, shall account to each other, shall always be the exact representation of what shall be really paid.

1. The United States and Belgian inland.
2. The sea postage.
3. The British transit postage and postage across the British channel.

ARTICLE X. Letters originating in countries beyond the United States, destined for Belgium, as well as letters originating in countries availing themselves of the Belgian route, other than in closed mails, and destined for the United States, shall be respectively stamped with the uniform charge stipulated in Article VII. of the present convention, and to which the amount of the foreign charges must be added.

Foreign letters.

Three months after the exchange of the ratifications of the present convention, the two Post Offices shall furnish to each other, reciprocally, lists of the foreign countries for which the prepayment of letters shall be obligatory, or optional, either to their destination or to a determinate point. But until such lists shall be furnished, neither of the two Post Departments shall despatch to the other letters originating in or destined for countries situated beyond their respective territories.

Lists to be furnished.

ARTICLE XI. It is understood that the letters mentioned in the preceding Article X. can be delivered on either side, only by the piece, upon the reimbursement by credit or payment of the allotted part of the international and foreign postage belonging to each office with which such letters are charged.

Same subject.

ARTICLE XII. The United States offices of exchange, in charging the postage due to the Post Office of Belgium, shall uniformly make use of weights having the American ounce for unit, with its division into half-ounces; and the Belgian offices of exchange, in charging the postage due to the United States, shall uniformly make use of weights having the decimal gramme for unit, (thirty grammes being considered equal to one ounce American.)

Scale of weights.

ARTICLE XIII. Newspapers, gazettes, periodical works, books stitched or bound, pamphlets, papers of music, catalogues, prospectuses, advertisements and notices of various kinds printed, engraved, lithographed or au-

Newspapers, pamphlets, &c.

tographed, which shall be sent either from Belgium to the United States and their Territories, or from the United States and their Territories to Belgium, must on each side be prepaid to their destination. Newspapers and articles of printed matter, which are not prepaid, cannot be forwarded.

Postage on  
newspapers, &c.

ARTICLE XIV. The price of prepayment of newspapers, gazettes, and periodical works, shall be levied at the rate of twenty-five centimes in Belgium, or of five cents in the United States, for each package the weight of which shall not exceed ninety grammes (three ounces). Packages weighing more than ninety grammes shall pay an additional rate for each ninety grammes or fraction of ninety grammes. The price of prepayment of stitched or bound books, of pamphlets, of papers of music, of catalogues, of prospectuses, of advertisements and of notices of various kinds, printed, engraved, lithographed, or autographed, shall be levied at the rate of twenty-five centimes in Belgium, or of five cents in the United States, per thirty grammes, (one ounce,) or fraction of thirty grammes.

How to be  
divided.

The proceeds of the above-mentioned rates shall be divided between the offices of the two countries, in the proportion of three-fifths, or three cents, to the profit of the Post Office of Belgium, including two cents for expenses of transit through England and across the British channel, and of two-fifths, or two cents, to the profit of the United States Office, including one cent for expenses of transportation across the Atlantic ocean.

Notwithstanding this latter clause, and until a contrary decision is taken by common agreement between the Post Offices of Belgium and of the United States, the division of the product of the postage on articles of printed matter other than newspapers and periodical works, shall take place in the proportions hereinafter indicated, for such of those articles as shall be contained in the mails transported by the British packets, viz :

A. Four fifths, or four cents, to the profit of the Belgian Post Office, including three cents for expenses of transportation over the British territory, in the British channel, and across the Atlantic ocean.

B. One-fifth, or one cent, to the profit of the United States Post Office for the expenses of transportation over the territory of the United States.

Newspapers and printed matter of every sort sent agreeably to the above mentioned conditions shall be subject to the respective laws and regulations of each country. Those which shall contain characters of any kind traced by the hand shall be subject to the postage of an ordinary letter of the same weight. They shall be sent under a wrapper open at the two sides, and in such a manner that each newspaper, or article of printed matter, may always be separated from its wrapper.

Letter-bill to  
accompany each  
mail.

Form and  
contents.

Post, pp. 906-  
909.

When blank  
letter to be sent.

Letter-bills &c.  
to serve as  
vouchers.

Accounts,  
when to be  
settled.

ARTICLE XV. Each of the mails despatched between the exchange offices of the respective Post Offices shall be accompanied by a letter bill in which these offices shall state, with the classification established by the present convention, the number, the weight, or the postage of the articles which the despatch may contain; and the receiving exchange office shall return by next post an acknowledgment of the receipt thereof. The letter bills and acknowledgments shall be according to the forms annexed marked A and B.

ARTICLE XVI. If there should be no letters or other mail matter to send at the usual period of making up said closed mails from either of the offices of exchange, a blank letter bill showing that fact shall never theless be sent to the corresponding office.

ARTICLE XVII. The letter bills and acknowledgments shall serve for vouchers in the quarterly settlement of the accounts; and in case of difference between these documents, the amount stated in the acknowledgment shall be received in preference to that stated in the letter bill.

ARTICLE XVIII. The accounts between the two departments shall be closed at the expiration of each quarter of the calendar year by quarterly

statements and accounts prepared by the General Post Office in Washington, according to forms annexed, marked C and D; and having been examined, compared, and settled by the General Post Office in Belgium, the balance shall be paid without delay by that Department which shall be found indebted to the other. If the balance is in favor of Belgium, it shall be paid in Belgium; and if in favor of the United States, it shall be paid over by Belgium at Washington, or to the General Post Office at London to the credit of the United States, as the Postmaster General of the United States shall elect.

*Post*, p. 910.

ARTICLE XIX. Letters which, from any cause whatever, cannot be delivered, shall be reciprocally returned at the close of each quarter, after the expiration of a proper period to effect their delivery to the person addressed, and for the same amount of postage originally charged by the sending office, which shall be allowed in discharge of the account of the office to which they were sent. These returns of postage are to be claimed in a bill made up agreeably to forms annexed, marked E and F, which is to accompany such dead letters.

Return of undelivered letters &c.

*Post*, pp. 914, 915.

Newspapers which are refused, or which become dead in the Post Offices of either country, are not to be returned.

Dead newspapers not to be returned.

ARTICLE XX. Letters misdirected or missent, or which may require the prepayment of postage, shall be reciprocally returned without delay through the respective offices of exchange, and credit taken in the letter bill for the same, at the weight and postage originally charged upon them. In respect to letters addressed to persons who have changed their residence, whatever may be their origin, they shall be respectively returned charged with the postage which was to have been paid by the person addressed, less the inland postage of the country from which sent.

Missent letters to be returned &c.

ARTICLE XXI. The evidence of the prepayment of letters shall be in red ink, on the right hand upper corner of the face of the letter, and all letters, without distinction, shall bear the stamp of the mailing office on their face, and that of the receiving office on their back.

Letters paid and unpaid, how marked, &c.

The evidence of prepayment shall be represented thus: Letters originating in the United States and paid to their destination in Belgium shall be stamped with the word "PAID."

Letters originating in Belgium and paid to their destination in the United States shall be stamped "P. D.," (paid to destination.)

Letters of every other origin, despatched from either country by virtue of the stipulations of Article X., and the prepayment of which is rendered obligatory to a certain point within either country, shall be stamped "P. F." (paid to the frontier.)

The manner in which letters, paid or unpaid, are to be sent or received shall be designated by the exchange offices, on each letter, by means of a stamp bearing the words "Am: Packet" or "Br. Packet," accordingly as they are transported by one or the other, in such manner as that the amount of credit to be allowed to the British Post Office for dead letters returned can be shown.

ARTICLE XXII. The exchange offices of the Post Office of Belgium shall state upon their post bills for the London office the number of single rates for letters, as well as of the weight of newspapers and articles of printed matter contained in each of the mails intended for the United States office; and they shall, in like manner, state, in the receipt bills addressed to the said London office, the number of single rates for letters, as well as the weight of newspapers and articles of printed matter, found in the mails from the United States office intended for Belgium.

Post-bills of Belgium for London office.

ARTICLE XXIII. In the event of a direct line or lines of steamships between the United States and Belgium being established, there shall be a direct exchange of mails by such line of steamers between the respective exchange offices of Antwerp on the one side, and New York and Boston on the other side, of the international correspondence between the

Postage in case direct lines of steamships are established.

United States and Belgium, which shall be subject to the following postage charges, viz :

Postage by direct lines.

Postage on each letter or packet not exceeding half an ounce in weight, fifteen cents ; above half an ounce and not over one ounce, thirty cents ; over one ounce and not exceeding two ounces, sixty cents ; and so on, thirty cents being added for each additional ounce or fraction of an ounce. Payment in advance shall be optional in either country. It shall not, however, be permitted to pay less than the whole rate, and no account shall be taken of the prepayment of any fraction of that rate.

The newspapers, as well as the articles of printed matter enumerated in Article XIII. of the present convention, may be in like manner sent by the said direct lines, on condition of prepayment to destination.

The price of prepayment of newspapers, gazettes, and periodical works shall be levied at the rate of fifteen centimes in Belgium, and of three cents in the United States, for each package the weight of which shall not exceed ninety grammes (three ounces). Packages weighing more than ninety grammes shall pay an additional rate for each ninety grammes or fraction of ninety grammes.

The price of prepayment of stitched books, of bound books, pamphlets, papers of music, catalogues, prospectuses, advertisements, and notices of various kinds, printed, engraved, lithographed, or autographed, shall be levied at a rate of fifteen centimes in Belgium, and of three cents in the United States, per thirty grammes, (one ounce,) or fraction of thirty grammes.

The proceeds of the above-mentioned postages shall be divided in the proportion of two-thirds, or two cents, to the profit of the country which shall furnish the packets, and one-third, or one cent, to the profit of the other country.

Postage by direct lines, how to be accounted for.

ARTICLE XXIV. The postage for which the United States and Belgian Post Offices shall reciprocally account to each other upon letters which shall be exchanged by the said direct lines of steamers shall be established, letter by letter, according to the scale of progression established by the preceding article, as follows, viz :

The Belgian Office shall pay to the United States for each unpaid letter weighing half an ounce or less, originating in the United States and destined for Belgium, as well as for each letter of like weight prepaid in Belgium and destined for the United States, the sum of five cents (being the United States inland postage) when the Atlantic sea conveyance is performed by a Belgian mail steamer ; and twelve cents (representing the maritime postage and the territorial postage of the United States) when said sea conveyance is performed by a United States mail steamer. On the other hand, the United States shall pay to the Belgian Office for each unpaid letter weighing half an ounce or less, originating in Belgium, and destined for the United States, as well as for each letter of like weight prepaid in the United States and destined for Belgium, the sum of three cents (being the Belgian inland postage) when the Atlantic sea conveyance is performed by a United States mail steamer ; and the sum of ten cents (representing the maritime postage and the Belgium territorial postage) when the said sea conveyance is performed by a Belgian mail steamer.

Letter bills and acknowledgments of receipt for mails exchanged by means of direct steamers, shall be according to the forms annexed, marked A and B.

Post, pp. 906-909.  
Letters from foreign countries.

ARTICLE XXV. On all letters originating and posted in other countries beyond the United States and mailed to and deliverable in Belgium, or originating and posted in countries beyond Belgium and mailed to and deliverable in the United States or its Territories, the foreign postage (other than that of Belgium and other than that of the United States) is to be added to the postage stated in Article XXIII. And the

two Post Office Departments are mutually to furnish each other with lists stating the foreign countries to which the foreign postage, and the amount thereof must be absolutely prepaid, or must be left unpaid, either to their destination or to a determined point. And until such lists are duly furnished, neither country is to mail to the other any letter from foreign countries beyond it, or for foreign countries beyond the country to which the mail is sent.

Lists to be furnished.

ARTICLE XXVI. The provisions established by Articles XII., XV., XVI., XVII., XVIII., XIX., XX., and XXI., as well as the last paragraph of Article XIV., so far as they are applicable, shall be made to apply to the correspondence which may be exchanged by any direct line of steamers running between the United States and Belgium.

ARTICLE XXVII. The Post Office Departments of Belgium and of the United States shall have full authority to introduce and put in force by common agreement all modifications in the arrangements of the present convention, both in regard to the proportion of postages to be levied on each side, and relative to all other measures of detail and execution, whenever, by mutual consent, the two governments shall have recognized the utility of such modifications.

Post-office departments of each country may modify these agreements.

Post, p. 918.

ARTICLE XXVIII. The present convention shall be put in execution in the two countries one month after the exchange of ratifications, provided that the expenses of transportation over the British territory and across the British channel shall not exceed four cents per single letter, and that this postage shall be the only transit postage to be paid by the contracting parties, under the head of correspondence exchanged in closed mails, by way of England, between Belgium and the United States of America, by the terms of the said convention. This convention shall remain in force until annulled by mutual consent, or by one of the contracting parties after one year's notice given by such party to the other of the intention to annul the same.

Convention, when to be in force.

Proviso.

How long to continue in force.

Made in duplicate original, and signed at Washington, the twenty-first day of December, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine.

Signed, Dec. 21, 1859.

J. HOLT. [SEAL.]  
BLONDEEL VAN CUELENBROECK. [SEAL.]

And whereas the said convention has been duly ratified on both parts, and the respective ratifications of the same were exchanged at Washington, on the 19th instant by Lewis Cass, Secretary of State of the United States, and Mr. Blondeel Van Cuelenbroeck, Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary of his Majesty the King of the Belgians, on the part of their respective governments.

Exchange of ratifications, Oct. 19, 1860.

Now, therefore, be it known, that I, JAMES BUCHANAN, President of the United States of America, have caused the said convention to be made public, to the end that the same and every clause and article thereof may be observed and fulfilled with good faith by the United States and the citizens thereof.

Proclaimed. October 20, 1860

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at Washington, this twentieth day of October, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty, and of [SEAL.] the Independence of the United States of America the eighty-fifth.

JAMES BUCHANAN.

By the President :

LEWIS CASS, *Secretary of State*.

{ CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE  
 { UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

(See pp. 902, 904.)

LETTER BILL.

## POSTS.

## MAIL.

*Sent from the office ——— for the office of ———, the ———, 18—,  
by way { of England and of<sup>1</sup> ———, } departing from<sup>2</sup> ——— for<sup>3</sup> ———,  
the<sup>4</sup> ———, 18—.*

(1) Character, name, and nation of the vessel by which the mail is to be transported from Europe to the United States.  
(2) Name of the port whereat the mail is to be placed on board the vessel charged with transporting it to the United States.

(3) Port of destination of the said vessel.

(4) Date of departure of the said vessel.

Statement by the Belgian office of exchange.		Verification by the United States office of exchange.	
<p><b>§ I. Unpaid letters, &amp;c. to be placed to the credit of the Belgian office.</b></p> <p>1 } Unpaid letters from Belgium for { The United States (— cents per single rate). . . . .  2 } Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate) . . . . .</p> <p>3 } Letters not prepaid or charged with the price of transit sent from countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, for { The United States . . . . .  4 } Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . . . . .</p> <p>5 } Newspapers and printed matter of every kind not prepaid or charged with the price of transit, sent from countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, for { The United States . . . . .  6 } Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . . . . .</p> <p>7 Unpaid letters badly directed by the United States Post-Office, and returned to that office . . . . .</p> <p>8 Unpaid letters resent, addressed to persons who have departed, but have left their address . . . . .</p>		<p>Number of single rates.</p> <p>Number of single rates.</p>	
AMOUNT.		AMOUNT.	
Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.
Number of single rates.		Number of single rates.	
<p><b>§ II. Paid letters, &amp;c. to be placed to the credit of the United States office.</b></p> <p>9 } Letters for the United States prepaid to destination and proceeding { From Belgium (— cents per single rate) . . . . .  10 } From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, (— cents per single rate) . . . . .</p> <p>11 } Newspapers and printed matter of every kind for the United States prepaid to destination, and proceeding { From Belgium (— cents per single rate) . . . . .  12 } From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate) . . . . .</p> <p>13 } Prepaid letters for countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding { From Belgium . . . . .  14 } From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point . . . . .</p> <p>15 } Prepaid newspapers and printed matter of every kind for countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding { From Belgium . . . . .  16 } From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point . . . . .</p> <p>17 Prepaid letters badly directed by the United States Post-Office, and returned to that office . . . . .</p>		<p>AMOUNT.</p> <p>AMOUNT.</p>	
Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.



ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT

From the office at \_\_\_\_\_, to the office at \_\_\_\_\_.

MAIL.

Of the \_\_\_\_\_, 18—, received the \_\_\_\_\_, 18—,  
by way { of England and of<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_,  
          of the<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_.

(1) Character, name, and nation of the vessel which brought the mail from the United States to Europe.

§ I. Unpaid letters, &c. to be placed to the credit of the United States office.		Statement by the United States office of exchange.		Verification by the Belgian office of exchange.	
		Number of single rates.		Number of single rates.	
1	Unpaid letters from the United States for { Belgium (— cents per single rate) . . . . . Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, (— cents per single rate). . . . .	AMOUNT.		AMOUNT.	
2					
3	Letters not prepaid or charged with the price of transit, sent from countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, for { Belgium . . . . . Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point . . . . .	Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.
4					
5	Newspapers and printed matter of every kind, not prepaid or charged with the price of transit, sent from countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, for { Belgium . . . . . Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point . . . . .				
6					
7	Unpaid letters badly directed by the Belgian Post-Office, and returned to that office.				
8	Unpaid letters resent, addressed to persons who have departed, but have left their address . . . . .				
§ II. Paid letters, &c. to be placed to the credit of the Belgian office.		Number of single rates.		Number of single rates.	
9	Letters for Belgium prepaid to destination, and proceeding { From the United States (— cents per single rate). . . . . From countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate). . . . .	AMOUNT.		AMOUNT.	
10					
11	Newspapers and printed matter of every kind for Belgium, prepaid to destination, and proceeding { From the United States (— cents per single rate). . . . . From countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate). . . . .				
12					
13	Prepaid letters for countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding { From the United States . . . . . From countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . . . . .	Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.
14					
15	Prepaid newspapers and printed matter of every kind for countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding { From the United States . . . . . From countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . . . . .				
16					
17	Prepaid letters badly directed by the Belgian Post-Office, and returned to that office . . . . .				

Certified by the \_\_\_\_\_.

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT }  
OF THE UNITED STATES. }B.  
(See pp. 902, 904.){ CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE  
BELGIAN POST-OFFICE.

## LETTER BILL.

Mail sent from the office \_\_\_\_\_ for the office of \_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_, 18—,  
by way { of England and of <sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_, } departing from <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ for <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_,  
the <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_, 18—.

- (1) Character, name, and nation of the vessel by which the mail is to be transported from the United States to Europe.  
(2) Name of the port whereat the mail is to be placed on board the vessel charged with transporting it to Europe.  
(3) Port of destination of the said vessel. (4) Date of the departure of the said vessel.

§ I. — <i>Unpaid letters, &amp;c. to be placed to the credit of the United States office.</i>		Statement by the United States office of exchange.		Verification by the Belgian office of exchange.	
		Number of single rates.		Number of single rates.	
1	Unpaid letters from the United States for	Belgium (— cents per single rate) Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate)			
2					
		AMOUNT.		AMOUNT.	
3	Letters not prepaid or charged with the price of transit sent from countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, for	Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.
4					
5	Newspapers and printed matter of every kind not prepaid or charged with the price of transit sent from countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, for				
6					
7	Unpaid letters badly directed by the Belgian Post-Office, and returned to that office				
8	Unpaid letters resent, addressed to persons who have departed, but have left their address				
§ II. — <i>Paid letters, &amp;c. to be placed to the credit of the Belgian office.</i>		Number of single rates.		Number of single rates.	
9	Letters for Belgium prepaid to destination, and proceeding	From the United States (— cents per single rate) From countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate)			
10					
11	Newspapers and printed matter of every kind for Belgium prepaid to destination, and proceeding	From the United States (— cents per single rate) From countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate)			
12					
		AMOUNT.		AMOUNT.	
13	Prepaid letters for countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding	Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.
14					
15	Prepaid newspapers and printed matter of every kind for countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding				
16					
17	Prepaid letters badly directed by the Belgian Post-Office and returned to that office				

ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT

From the office at \_\_\_\_\_ to the office at \_\_\_\_\_.

MAIL.

Of the \_\_\_\_\_, 18—, received the \_\_\_\_\_  
by way { of England and of<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_,  
          of the<sup>1</sup> \_\_\_\_\_.

(1) Character, name, and nation of the vessel which brought the mail from Europe to the United States.

Statement by the Belgian office of exchange.			Verification by the United States office of exchange.	
Number of single rates.			Number of single rates.	
AMOUNT.			AMOUNT.	
Dollars.	Cents.		Dollars.	Cents.
1 } Unpaid letters from Belgium for				
2 } { The United States (— cents per single rate) . . . . . Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate) . . . . .				
3 } Letters not prepaid or charged with the price of transit sent from countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, for				
4 } { The United States . . . . . Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . . . . .				
5 } Newspapers and printed matter of every kind not prepaid or charged with the price of transit sent from countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, for				
6 } { The United States . . . . . Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . . . . .				
7 Unpaid letters badly directed by the United States Post-Office, and returned to that office				
8 Unpaid letters resent, addressed to persons who have departed, but have left their address . . . . .				
Number of single rates.			Number of single rates.	
AMOUNT.			AMOUNT.	
Dollars.	Cents.		Dollars.	Cents.
9 } Letters for the United States prepaid to destination, and proceeding				
10 } { From Belgium (— cents per single rate) . . . . . From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate) . . . . .				
11 } Newspapers and printed matter of every kind for the United States prepaid to destination, and proceeding				
12 } { From Belgium (— cents per single rate) . . . . . From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate) . . . . .				
13 } Prepaid letters for countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding				
14 } { From Belgium . . . . . From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point . . . . .				
15 } Prepaid newspapers and printed matter of every kind for countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding				
16 } { From Belgium . . . . . From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point . . . . .				
17 Prepaid letters badly directed by the United States Post-Office, and returned to that office . . . . .				

Certified by the undersigned Postmaster.

Account of various Correspondence exchanged between the Office of \_\_\_\_\_ and the Office of \_\_\_\_\_, by Way of \_\_\_\_\_, during the \_\_\_\_\_  
Quarter of the Year 18—.

CORRESPONDENCE TRANSMITTED BY BELGIAN OFFICE.

CREDIT OF BELGIUM.												CREDIT OF THE UNITED STATES.												
Date of the letter bill.	UNPAID LETTERS.				Newspapers and printed matter of every kind, not prepaid or charged with the price of transit, sent from countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, for				UNPAID LETTERS.				Letters for the U. States prepaid to destination, and proceeding		Newspapers and printed matter of every kind for the United States prepaid to destination, and proceeding		Prepaid letters for countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding		Prepaid newspapers and printed matter of every kind for countries to which the U. States serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding		Prepaid letters badly directed by the United States Post-Office and returned to that office.			
	FROM BELGIUM FOR		Or letters charged with the price of transit, sent from countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, for		The United States.		Countries to which the U. States serves as an intermediate point.		Badly directed by the United States Post-Office and returned to that office.		Resent addressed to persons who have departed, but have left their address.		From Belgium (— cents per single rate).		From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate).		From Belgium.		From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point.		From Belgium.		From countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point.	
	The United States (— cents per single rate).	Countries to which the U. States serves as an intermediate point (— cents per single rate).																						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17							
Number of single rates.	Number of single rates.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Number of single rates.	Number of single rates.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.	

\* Table C, in French text, corresponds exactly with this Table D, and is to be used by the Belgian Office.



RESULT OF THE

THE BELGIAN OFFICE DEBTOR TO THE UNITED STATES OFFICE.				
Number of the articles composing the credit of the United States.	Origin and destination of the correspondence.		Letters and printed matter.	Sums due to the United States office.
			Number of single rates.	
				Dollars. Cts.
1 } 2 }	Unpaid letters from the United States, for { Belgium, at — cents per single rate . . . . . Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, at — cents per single rate . . . . .			
3 } 4 }	Letters not prepaid or charged with the price of transit, sent from countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, for { Belgium . . . . . Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point . . . . .			
5 } 6 }	Newspapers and printed matter of every kind not prepaid, etc. sent from countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, for { Belgium . . . . . Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point . . . . .			
7	Unpaid letters badly directed by the Belgian Post-Office . . . . .			
8	Unpaid letters resent . . . . .			
9 } 10 }	Letters for the United States prepaid to destination, and proceeding from { Belgium, at — cents per single rate . . . . . Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, at — cents per single rate . . . . .			
11 } 12 }	Newspapers and printed matter of every kind for the United States prepaid to destination, and proceeding from { Belgium, at — cents per single rate . . . . . Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, at — cents per single rate . . . . .			
13 } 14 }	Prepaid letters for countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding from { Belgium . . . . . Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point . . . . .			
15 } 16 }	Prepaid newspapers and printed matter of every kind for countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding from { Belgium . . . . . Countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point . . . . .			
17	Prepaid letters badly directed by the United States Post-Office . . . . .			
Total . . . . .				

BALANCE.

	Sums.	
	Dollars.	Cents.
The office of Belgium debtor to the United States . . . . .		
The office of the United States debtor to Belgium . . . . .		
Balance due to — . . . . .		

PRECEDING ACCOUNT.

THE UNITED STATES OFFICE DEBTOR TO THE BELGIAN OFFICE.					
Number of the articles composing the credit of Belgium.	Origin and destination of the correspondence		Letters and printed matter.	Sums due to the Belgian office.	
			Number of single rates.	Dollars.	Cts.
1 } 2 }	Unpaid letters from Belgium, for	{ The U. States, at — cts. per single rate Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, at — cents per single rate . . . . .			
3 } 4 }	Letters not prepaid or charged with the price of transit, sent from countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, for	{ The United States . . . . . Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . .			
5 } 6 }	Newspapers and printed matter of every kind not prepaid, etc. sent from countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, for	{ The United States . . . . . Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . .			
7	Unpaid letters badly directed by the United States Post-Office . . . . .				
8	Unpaid letters resent . . . . .				
9 } 10 }	Letters for Belgium prepaid to destination, and proceeding from	{ The U. States, at — cts. per single rate Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, at — cents per single rate . . . . .			
11 } 12 }	Newspapers and printed matter of every kind for Belgium prepaid to destination, and proceeding from	{ The U. States, at — cts. per single rate Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point, at — cents per single rate . . . . .			
13 } 14 }	Prepaid letters for countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding from	{ The United States . . . . . Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . .			
15 } 16 }	Prepaid newspapers and printed matter of every kind for countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point, and proceeding from	{ The United States . . . . . Countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . .			
17	Prepaid letters badly directed by the Belgian Post-Office . . . . .				
Total . . . . .					

Certified by —.

MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS.

*Account of Dead Matter returned by the Office of Belgium to the Office of the United States, the ———, 18—.*

Number of the articles of the account in which the correspondence originally appeared.	DESIGNATION OF THE CORRESPONDENCE.			Number of Articles.	Number of single rates.	Amount originally charged by the United States office to the Belgian office.		Amount to be returned to the Belgian office.		REMARKS.
	Origin.	Destination.	Character.			Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.	
						Total amount to be returned to the Belgian office . . . . . Dollars				

Agreed to by \_\_\_\_\_, of the Post-Office, the present account amounting to the sum of \_\_\_\_\_.

Done at BRUSSELS, the ———, 18—.



F. (See p. 903.)

{ ——— QUARTER, 18—.

MINISTRY OF PUBLIC WORKS.

*Account of Dead Matter returned by the Office of the United States to the Office of Belgium, the ———, 18—.*

Number of the articles of the account in which the correspondence originally appeared.	DESIGNATION OF THE CORRESPONDENCE.			Number of articles.	Number of single rates.	Amount originally charged by the Belgian to the U. States office.		Amount to be returned to the U. States office.		REMARKS.
	Origin.	Destination.	Character.			Dollars.	Cents.	Dollars.	Cents.	
Total amount to be returned to the United States office . . . . . Dollars										

Agreed to by \_\_\_\_\_, of the Post-Office, the present account amounting to the sum of \_\_\_\_\_.

Done at WASHINGTON, the ———, 18—.

## G.

(See p. 900.)

TABLE showing the Directions to be given to Correspondence of all Kinds exchanged between the Belgium Post-Office and the United States Post-Office by Way of England.

MAILS OF THE BELGIAN OFFICE.				
OFFICES OF EXCHANGE.		Designation of the packets by means of which the mails are to be sent.	Origin of the correspondence.	Destination of the correspondence.
Forwarding.	Receiving.			
Ostend (local) Ostend (travelling)	Boston . . .	<i>Line from</i>		
		Liverpool to Boston . . .	Belgium (except Antwerp) and the foreign countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point.	The United States (except the city of New York), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point.
		Liverpool to New York . . . . . do . . . . .		The city of Boston.
		Bremen to New York by way of Southampton . . . . . do . . . . .		Do.
		Havre to New York by way of Southampton . . . . . do . . . . .		Do.
		Liverpool to Boston . . .	Belgium (except Antwerp) and the foreign countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point.	The city of New York.
	New York . . .	Liverpool to New York . . . . . do . . . . .		The United States (except the city of Boston), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point.
		Bremen to New York by way of Southampton . . . . . do . . . . .		Do. do.
		Havre to New York by way of Southampton . . . . . do . . . . .		Do. do.
		Liverpool to Boston . . .	Antwerp . . . . .	The United States (except the city of New York), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point.
Antwerp . . .	Boston . . .	Liverpool to New York . . do . . . . .		The city of Boston.
		Bremen to New York by way of Southampton . . do . . . . .		Do.
		Havre to New York by way of Southampton . . do . . . . .		Do.
	New York . . .	Liverpool to Boston . . do . . . . .		The city of New York.
		Liverpool to New York . . do . . . . .		The United States (except the city of Boston), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point.
		Bremen to New York by way of Southampton . . do . . . . .		Do. do.
		Havre to New York by way of Southampton . . do . . . . .		Do. do.

G.—Continued.

MAILS OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICE.				
OFFICES OF EXCHANGE.		Designation of the packets by means of which the mails are to be sent.	Origin of the correspondence.	Destination of the correspondence.
Forwarding.	Receiving.			
		<i>Line from</i>		
		Boston to Liverpool . .	The United States (except the City of New York), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . .	Ostend, Newport, Furnes, and Ghistelles.
	Ostend (local)	New York to Liverpool .	The City of Boston . . .	Do. do.
		New York to Bremen by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do. do.
		New York to Havre by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do. do.
		Boston to Liverpool . .	The United States (except the City of New York), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . .	Belgium (except Antwerp, Ostend, Newport, Furnes, and Ghistelles), and the foreign countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point.
Boston . .	Ostend (travelling).	New York to Liverpool .	The City of Boston . . .	Do. do.
		New York to Bremen by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do. do.
		New York to Havre by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do. do.
		Boston to Liverpool . .	The United States (except the City of New York), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . .	Antwerp.
	Antwerp .	New York to Liverpool .	The City of Boston . . .	Do.
		New York to Bremen by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do.
		New York to Havre by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do.
		Boston to Liverpool . .	The City of New York . .	Ostend, Newport, Furnes, and Ghistelles.
		New York to Liverpool .	The United States (except the City of Boston), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . .	Do. do.
	Ostend (local)	New York to Bremen by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do. do.
		New York to Havre by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do. do.
		Boston to Liverpool . .	The City of New York . .	Belgium (except Antwerp, Ostend, Furnes, Newport, and Ghistelles), and the foreign countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediate point.
New York .	Ostend (travelling).	New York to Liverpool .	The United States (except the City of Boston), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . .	Do. do.
		New York to Bremen by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do. do.
		New York to Havre by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do. do.
		Boston to Liverpool . .	The City of New York . .	Antwerp.
		New York to Liverpool .	The United States (except the City of Boston), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediate point . .	Do.
	Antwerp	New York to Bremen by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do.
		New York to Havre by way of Southampton .	. . . do . . . . .	Do.

## ARTICLES

July 31, 1863. *Additional to the Postal Convention between the Post Department of the United States of America and of Belgium.*  
 [Obsolete.  
 See post, p. 926.]

John A. Kasson, Esq., invested with full powers to this effect on the part of the Postmaster-General of the United States of America, and C. A. Fassiaux, &c., &c. The Director-General of the Administration of Railroads, Posts, and Telegraphs of Belgium, invested with full powers by the Minister of Public Works, who is charged with the postal administration, in consideration of the existing postal convention, Article XXVII., between the two countries concluded the 21st of December, 1859, have agreed as follows:—

*Ante*, p. 905.

Exchange of  
correspondence  
in closed mails;

ARTICLE I. There shall be a regular exchange of correspondence in closed mails between the Post Department of the United States and the Post Department of Belgium upon the conditions set forth in the following articles:—

by what  
means.

ARTICLE II. The exchange of mails shall be effected by means of the transatlantic steamers, and of the intermediate routes of transit upon which the two postal administrations shall hereafter agree: or in the absence of such agreement, each postal administration shall designate the steamers and the route of transit by which the mails, which it despatches, shall be conveyed.

Offices for  
exchange of  
mails.

ARTICLE III. The offices for the exchange of mails on the part of the United States shall be:—

1. New York.
2. Boston.

On the part of Belgium, when the mails are despatched by the way of England:—

1. Ostend (local office.)
2. Ostend (travelling office.)
3. Antwerp.

The Post Departments of the United States and Belgium, whenever they shall find it necessary, may designate other offices of exchange.

Mail matter.

ARTICLE IV. The following articles shall be admitted into the mails exchanged between the two countries, to wit:—

1. Ordinary letters.
2. Registered letters.

3. Documents of business and other written documents which have not the character of a direct personal correspondence corrected proofs; samples of merchandise, including grains and seeds, and not having a mercantile value in themselves.

4. Newspapers and prints of all kinds, in sheets, in pamphlets, and in books; sheets of music, engravings, lithographs, photographs, drawings, maps, and plans.

Weight of  
packets not to  
exceed, &c.

ARTICLE V. The weight of each packet of samples of merchandise shall not exceed 500 grammes, and this limit may be at any time reduced to 300 grammes, if it shall be found necessary. The weight of any other packet of mailable articles, mentioned in the foregoing article (IV.) shall not exceed 2000 grammes, and the form of the packet shall be regulated by the practice of the despatching department. Packages of

Form.

documentary papers, corrected proofs, samples of merchandise, newspapers, and all kinds of prints, shall be limited in each dimension to 50 centimeters. The two departments reserve the right to reduce this dimension if, by their magnitude, such packages shall embarrass the service.

Dimensions may be reduced, if, &c.

ARTICLE VI. All mailable articles except letters shall be sent under band, or so enclosed that the postal agents in both countries may readily verify the contents of the packet.

Articles except letters to be sent under bands.

ARTICLE VII. The standard weight and progression for the single rate of postage upon all articles enumerated in Article IV. of this convention are established as follows:—

Weight and progression of single rates of postage.

1. For letters, 15 grammes.

Letters, &c.

2. For documentary manuscripts not having the character of a direct personal correspondence, for corrected proofs, and for samples of merchandise, 40 grammes.

3. For newspapers and prints of all kinds, embracing all mailable articles, not otherwise assigned, the standard shall not be less than 40 grammes in Belgium, or one ounce and a half in the United States; but each Post Department may establish a higher standard weight of progression, adapted to its interior requirements, for articles of this class which it despatches.

Newspapers, &c.

Higher standard;

The standard which it shall adopt, and any subsequent changes therein shall be communicated to the other department before they take effect.

to be communicated before going into effect.

ARTICLE VIII. The prepayment of postage upon ordinary letters exchanged between the United States and Belgium shall be optional; but letters not prepaid or insufficiently prepaid shall be charged in the country of destination, by way of penalty, with an extra fixed rate of 5 cents in the United States, and of 30 centimes in Belgium, irrespective of weight.

Prepayment of postage on letters optional;

extra for unpaid, &c. letters;

The prepayment of postage upon all other articles, including registered letters, shall be compulsory, and when they shall be in no part prepaid, they shall not be despatched, but in such case they shall be, if practicable, restored to the senders.

on other matter, compulsory.

ARTICLE IX. The articles under band which shall be in part prepaid shall be forwarded to their destination; but they shall be charged there with twice the amount of the difference between the rate due and the sum actually prepaid.

Articles under band part prepaid.

ARTICLE X. The international rate of postage upon the correspondence exchanged between the two countries is based upon the following elements, to wit:—

International rate of postage based upon what;

1. The interior rate of the United States.

2. The interior rate of Belgium, comprising therein the charge of conveyance across the English Channel.

3. The maritime rate.

4. The intermediate transit rate, and any reduction, which either country may obtain from the existing maritime and transit charges, shall enure to the benefit of the people of the two countries by a corresponding reduction of the international rates of postage established in the following article, so soon as the two departments shall have adjusted the amount.

ARTICLE XI. The international rates, combined of the elements above mentioned, (Article X.,) and applicable to each standard of progression for the several classes of mailable articles, are established as follows, to wit:—

established as what.

1. For ordinary letters, 20 cents in the United States and one franc in Belgium.

Letters.

2. For registered letters, in addition to the ordinary prepaid rate, an extra charge of 10 cents in the United States, and of 50 centimes in Belgium.

Registered letters.

Documentary  
manuscripts,  
proofs, samples,  
&c.  
Journals and  
prints.

3. For documentary manuscripts, corrected proofs, and samples of merchandise, 20 cents in the United States, and one franc in Belgium.

4. For journals and all other prints, embracing articles not otherwise enumerated, the standard single rate shall be fixed by the despatching department, limited nevertheless by the maximum rate of 4 cents in the United States, and of 15 centimes in Belgium. And each department shall communicate to the other, in advance, the rate it shall adopt, and any subsequent change it shall make therein.

Combined  
rates, how made  
up.

ARTICLE XII. Of the combined rate of international letter postage hereby established, 3 cents represents the interior single rate of the United States, and 15 centimes the interior single rate of Belgium, comprising therein the cost of conveyance across the English Channel. The remainder of the combined rate is assigned to the payment of the cost of sea conveyance, and of intermediate transit, by whatever route the mails may be conveyed.

Articles under  
band may be  
registered.

ARTICLE XIII. Articles under band described in the third and fourth paragraphs of Article IV. of this convention, may be registered in either country for despatch to the other, upon payment of the registration fee of 10 cents in the United States, and of 50 centimes in Belgium, in addition to the prepayment of the regular postage.

Each depart-  
ment to retain  
to its own use  
all postages, &c.  
it collects;

ARTICLE XIV. In order to simplify postal accounts between the departments as much as possible, and to prepare the way for their ultimate abolition, each Post Department shall retain to its own use all the postal rates and charges, which it shall collect, whether by virtue of prepayment or post-payment; and each department shall pay the cost of conveyance of the mails which it despatches as far as the frontier of the country of destination. It is also especially provided that the cost of intermediate ocean and land conveyance of the closed mails shall be first defrayed by that one of the two departments, which shall have obtained from the intermediaries the most favorable pecuniary conditions of such conveyance, and any amount so paid by one department for account of the other shall be reimbursed.

and pay cost  
of mails, &c.

Cost of inter-  
mediate ocean  
and land con-  
veyance.

Mailable mat-  
ter exempt from  
any other  
charges.

ARTICLE XV. It is distinctly agreed that all mailable articles addressed from one country to the other shall be exempt in the country of destination from any rate or fee whatever, beyond the charges established by this convention.

Free matter.

ARTICLE XVI. Correspondence exclusively relating to the postal service shall be transmitted on both sides without any postal charge therefor.

Missent and  
misdirected  
matter.

ARTICLE XVII. Correspondence of all kinds erroneously transmitted, or wrongly addressed, shall be promptly returned to the despatching department. Articles which shall have been addressed to persons who have departed from the place of destination leaving their address, shall be forwarded or returned, as the case may require, charged with the postage which the addressee would have been required to pay on delivery.

Letters and  
registered arti-  
cles not de-  
livered, to be  
returned.

ARTICLE XVIII. Letters, all registered articles, and all documentary manuscripts, which shall not be delivered to their address, shall be restored to the despatching department. Any of these articles which may have been forwarded by one department to the other, on account, shall be restored and credit taken for the amount originally charged by the despatching office. But samples of merchandise, newspapers, prints of all kinds, and all mailable articles not excepted, which cannot be delivered to their address, shall remain at the disposal of the receiving department, provided they shall not be reclaimed by the sender or addressee within six months from the date of their despatch.

Other mail  
matter not to be  
returned, unless  
claimed within  
six months.

Prohibited  
articles not to be  
distributed.

ARTICLE XIX. Neither Post Department is required to make distribution, within its jurisdiction, of any articles the circulation of which shall be prohibited by the laws in force in the country of destination.

ARTICLE XX. Each of the two Post Departments concedes to the other the privilege of transit across its territory, by its usual mail conveyances, of the closed mails exchanged by the other department with any foreign country to which it may serve as an intermediary, upon the following terms:—

Transit of closed mails.

The Post Department of Belgium shall receive for such transit (including the service across the English Channel) at the rate of 15 centimes per 30 grammes of letters, net weight, and 50 centimes per kilogramme for articles under band, net weight. The Post Department of the United States shall receive for the transit of Belgian closed mails across its territory at the rate of 5 cents per 30 grammes of letters, net weight; and 15 cents per kilogramme for articles under band, net weight.

Pay therefor.

The Post Department of the United States reserves from these conditions of transit the overland route to the Pacific ocean.

Overland route to the Pacific excepted. Further provisions.

Whenever the Belgian Administration shall receive and deliver the closed mails exchanged between the United States and the countries beyond Belgium on board the transatlantic steamers in the Channel, the British transit charge shall in such case be paid to the Belgian office: provided always, that the same international rate exists between the United States and such other countries, irrespective of the route of intermediate conveyance.

ARTICLE XXI. Correspondence of all kinds which either department shall despatch to the other for the purpose of being thence forwarded in its mails to another country of destination, shall be subject to the rates established by Article XI. of this convention, added to the ulterior rate in force beyond the frontier of the forwarding country; so that only one interior rate shall be received by the forwarding department.

Postage on matter sent to either country to be forwarded.

ARTICLE XXII. Small sums of money may be mutually transmitted between the two countries by means of postal money orders, so soon as the two departments shall have been duly authorized to this effect.

Postal money orders.

ARTICLE XXIII. Until the same scale of weights shall have been adopted by the two departments, it is agreed that, for the purposes of this convention, 15 grammes shall be taken, for letters, as the equivalent of one half ounce; and 40 grammes as the equivalent of one ounce and a half, for articles under band, and so with their respective multiples in progression, as applied by the respective offices. It is also understood that the rates upon correspondence shall be applied according to the weight stated by the despatching department, except in case of manifest error.

Equivalents of ounces and grammes.

ARTICLE XXIV. The provisions of the postal convention between the United States of America and Belgium, concluded at Washington the 21st December, 1859, are continued in force, so far as they are not inconsistent with the present articles, or with the regulations which shall hereafter be made in pursuance thereof, by the two departments.

Consistent provisions of former convention continued in force. *Ante*, p. 899.

ARTICLE XXV. This convention shall take effect from a day to be fixed by the two Post Departments, and shall continue in force until one year from notice given by one of the departments to the other of its intention to rescind it. It is understood that the rates provided by this convention shall not be applicable: First, to letters which shall be exchanged between the two departments by way of the British intermediate service until the British office shall have reduced the amount of its charges for territorial transit, and sea conveyance, to a rate not exceeding 14 cents for a single letter. Second: Nor to documentary papers and manuscripts, corrected proofs, and samples of merchandise, in like manner exchanged between the two countries by the intermediate service of the British Post, until the British office shall have admitted these articles upon the same pecuniary conditions with printed matter.

This convention when to take effect and how long to continue. These rates not applicable to what.

Convention  
when to be  
ratified.

ARTICLE XXVI. This convention shall be ratified, and the ratifications exchanged as soon as possible.

In witness whereof the respective Plenipotentiaries have signed the present convention, and have affixed thereto their seals.

Done in duplicate at Brussels, the thirty-first day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three.

[L. S.]

JOHN A. KASSON.

[L. S.]

FASSIAUX.

Approved :

M. BLAIR,  
*Postmaster-General.*

Approved :

*The Minister of Public Works,*  
JULES VANDERSTICHELN.



*Convention for the Regulation of the Postal Intercourse between the United States of America and Belgium.*

The Post-Office Departments of the United States of America and of Belgium, being desirous to regulate by a new Convention the postal intercourse between the two countries, the undersigned, being duly authorized by their respective Governments, have agreed upon the following articles : —

Aug. 21, 1867.  
Preamble.  
Contracting parties.

ARTICLE I. There shall be an exchange of correspondence, by means of their respective Post Departments, between the United States of America and Belgium, and this correspondence shall embrace :

Exchange of correspondence;  
to embrace what.

1. Letters, ordinary and registered.
2. Newspapers, book-packets, prints of all kinds, (comprising maps, plans, engravings, drawings, photographs, lithographs, and all other like productions of mechanical processes, sheets of music, etc.,) and patterns or samples of merchandise, including grains and seeds.

And such correspondence may be exchanged, whether originating in either of said countries and destined for the other, or originating in or destined for foreign countries to which they may respectively serve as intermediaries.

ARTICLE II. The offices for the exchange of mails shall be (a) on the part of the United States :

Offices for exchange of mails.

1. New York.
2. Boston.

(b) On the part of Belgium :

1. Antwerp.
2. Ostend, (Travelling Office.)
3. Ostend, (local.)

The two Post Departments may at any time discontinue either of said offices of exchange or establish others.

ARTICLE III. Each office shall make its own arrangements for the despatch of its mails to the other office by regular lines of communication, and shall, at its own cost, pay the expense of such intermediate transportation. It is also agreed that the cost of international ocean and territorial transit of the closed mails, between the respective frontiers, shall be first defrayed by that one of the two Departments which shall have obtained from the intermediaries the most favorable pecuniary terms for such conveyance ; and any amount so advanced by one for account of the other shall be promptly reimbursed.

Arrangements for despatch of mails, &c.

Cost of transportation.

ARTICLE IV. The standard weight for the single rate of postage and rule of progression shall be :

Weight for single rate of postage.

1. For letters, 15 grammes.
2. For all other correspondence mentioned in the second paragraph of the first article, that which each Department shall adopt for the mails which it despatches to the other, adapted to the convenience and habits of its interior administration.

But each office shall give notice to the other of the standard weight it adopts, and of any subsequent changes thereof.

The rule of progression shall always be an additional single rate for each additional single weight or fraction thereof.

The weight stated by the despatching office shall always be accepted, saving the case of manifest mistake.

ARTICLE V. The single rate of postage on the direct correspondence exchanged between the United States and Belgium shall be as follows :

Rates of postage.

Rates of postage.

1. On pre-paid letters from the United States, 15 cents.

2. On pre-paid letters from Belgium, 80 centimes.

3. On all other correspondence mentioned in the second paragraph of the first article, the rate shall be, for the mails sent, that which the despatching office shall adopt in conformity with the convenience and habits of its interior administration. But each office shall give notice to the other of the rate it adopts, and of any subsequent change thereof.

Rates when direct steam lines are established.

ARTICLE VI. Whenever there shall be established a direct line of steam communication between the ports of the United States and of Belgium, adapted to the regular transportation of the mails between the two countries and acceptable to the two Departments, it is agreed that the international single letter rate applicable to this route shall be reduced to 10 cents in the United States and 50 centimes in Belgium, of which six cents (30 centimes) shall represent the maritime rate; and for the other correspondence mentioned in the second paragraph of the first article the maritime rate in such case shall be 10 cents (50 centimes) per kilogramme.

See *post*, p. 929.

But this article shall not be carried into effect until a time upon which the two Post Departments shall hereafter agree.

Prepayment optional.

ARTICLE VII. The prepayment of postage on ordinary letters shall be optional, subject to the condition in Article VIII. mentioned, but on registered letters, and on all other correspondence mentioned in the second paragraph of the first article it shall be compulsory.

Proceedings when postages are unpaid, or not sufficiently paid.

ARTICLE VIII. If, however, the postage on any article shall be pre-paid insufficiently, it shall nevertheless be forwarded to its destination charged with the deficient postage. Upon the delivery of any unpaid or insufficiently paid letter, or of any other insufficiently paid correspondence, there shall be levied a fine in the United States of five cents, in Belgium of 30 centimes. This fine, as well as the deficient postage on other articles than letters, shall not enter into the accounts between the two offices, but shall be retained to the use of the office collecting the same.

Registered articles.

ARTICLE IX. Registered articles shall, in addition to the postage, be subject to a register fee of ten cents in the United States, and of 50 centimes in Belgium, and this fee shall always be prepaid.

Each office is at liberty to reduce this fee for the mails it despatches.

What correspondence may be registered.

ARTICLE X. Any correspondence may be registered, not only for international correspondence but also for correspondence originating in or destined for other countries to which these two administrations may respectively serve as intermediaries for the transmission of such registered articles.

Each Department shall notify the other of the countries to which it may thus serve as intermediary.

Basis for settlement of accounts.

ARTICLE XI. Accounts between the two offices shall be fixed on the following basis: from the total amount of international postages and register fees, collected in each country on letters, added to the total amount of prepaid postages and register fees on other articles sent, the despatching office shall deduct the amount required at the agreed rate, for the intermediate transit thereof between the two frontiers, and the amount of the two net sums shall be equally divided between the two offices.

Regulations for despatch of correspondence.  
*Post*, p. 928.

ARTICLE XII. The correspondence mentioned in the second paragraph of the first article shall be despatched under regulations to be established by the despatching office; but these shall embrace the following:

1. No packet shall contain anything which shall be closed against inspection; nor any written communication whatever, except to state from whom or to whom the packet is sent, and the numbers placed u on the patterns or samples of merchandise.

2. No packet may exceed two feet in length, or one foot in any other dimension.

3. Neither office shall be bound to deliver any article the importation of which may be prohibited by the laws or regulations of the country of destination.

4. So long as any customs duty is chargeable on any article sent to the United States it may be levied for the use of the customs.

5. Except as above, no charge whatever shall be collected on the mails exchanged, otherwise than herein expressly provided.

ARTICLE XIII. The Post Departments of the United States and of Belgium shall establish by agreement, and in conformity with the arrangements in force at the time, the conditions upon which the two offices may exchange in open mails the correspondence originating in or destined to other foreign countries to which they may respectively serve as intermediaries.

Exchange of correspondence by open mails.

It is, however, always understood that such correspondence shall only be charged with the rate applicable to direct international correspondence, augmented by the postage due to foreign countries and any other tax for exterior service.

ARTICLE XIV. Each office accords to the other the privilege of transit of the closed mails exchanged in either direction between the latter and any country to which the former may serve as intermediary, by its usual means of mail transportation, whether on sea or land.

Transit of closed mails through either country.

For such transit on its part, the United States office shall receive as follows:

1. For transit across its territory: for letters  $1\frac{1}{2}$  cents per single letter rate; for other articles 12 cents per kilogramme, net weight.

2. For transit across the waters of the Atlantic Ocean: for letters 8 cents per single letter rate; for other articles 12 cents per kilogramme, net weight.

3. For transit across the waters of the Pacific Ocean: for letters 10 cents per single letter rate; for other articles 20 cents per kilogramme, net weight.

For such transit on its part the office of Belgium shall receive as follows:

For transit across its territory and the English Channel: 1. for letters 5 centimes per single letter rate; 2. for other articles 40 centimes per kilogramme, net weight.

ARTICLE XV. The postal accounts between the two offices shall be stated quarterly, transmitted and verified as speedily as practicable; and the balance found due shall be paid to the creditor office either by exchange on London, or at the debtor office, as the creditor office may desire.

Postal accounts, when to be stated, &c.

The rule for the conversion of the money of the two countries shall be established by common agreement between the two offices.

ARTICLE XVI. When in any United States or Belgian port a closed mail is transferred from one vessel to another without any expense to the office of the country where the transfer is made, such transfer shall not be subject to any postal charge by one office against the other.

Transfer of closed mails without expense.

ARTICLE XVII. Official communications addressed from one office to the other shall not be the occasion of accounts between the two offices.

Official communications.

ARTICLE XVIII. The two offices shall by mutual consent make detailed regulations for carrying these articles into execution; and modify such regulations in like manner from time to time as the exigencies of the service may require.

Detailed regulations.

See p. 927.

ARTICLE XIX. Letters wrongly sent, wrongly addressed, or not deliverable for any cause, shall be returned to the despatching office at its expense for the return if any shall be incurred. Registered articles in the second paragraph of the first article mentioned shall also be returned: other articles shall be left to the disposition of the receiving office. Any postages not collected upon the correspondence returned, but which shall

Missent letters &c.

have been charged against the receiving office, shall be deducted from the account.

Reduction in favor of the United States, in the transit of closed mails.

ARTICLE XX. In considerations of the concessions made by the United States Post Department, it is agreed that a reduction of 20 per cent. shall be made in favor of the United States office from the charge of forty centimes per kilogramme established in Article XIV. for the transit of the articles mentioned in the second paragraph of the first article of this Convention, and which shall be despatched from the United States.

Former conventions to cease to be of force. *Ante*, pp. 899, 918.

ARTICLE XXI. From the time this convention shall take effect, all former conventions between the two offices shall cease to be in force, except for the purpose of closing the accounts arising thereunder.

When this convention takes effect.

This Convention shall take effect on the first day of January next. It shall continue in force until cancelled by agreement of the two offices; or until one year from the time when either office shall have given notice to the other of its wish to terminate the same.

Subject to approval.

This Convention shall be subject to the approval of the Postmaster General of the United States and of the Minister of Public Works of Belgium.

Execution.

Executed in duplicate at Brussels this 21st day of August, in the year of our Lord 1867.

JOHN A. KASSON,  
*Sp. Com., &c., &c.*

[L. s.]

M. FASSIAUX,

[L. s.]

*Director-General of Railroads, Posts, and Telegraphs.*

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT, WASHINGTON, }  
October 8, 1867.

Approval by the Postmaster-General;

Having examined and considered the foregoing articles of a Convention for the regulation of the postal intercourse between the United States of America and Belgium, which were agreed upon and signed in duplicate at Brussels on the twenty-first day of August, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, by the Hon. John A. Kasson, Special Commissioner, &c., &c., on behalf of this Department, and by Mr. Fassiaux, Director-General of Railroads, Posts, and Telegraphs, on behalf of the Belgian Post Departments, the same are by me hereby ratified and approved, by and with the advice and consent of the President of the United States.

In witness whereof, I have caused the seal of the Post Office Department to be hereto affixed, with my signature, the day and year first above written.

[L. s.]

ALEX. W. RANDALL,  
*Postmaster General.*

by the President of the United States.

I hereby approve the foregoing Convention, and in testimony thereof, I have caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

[L. s.]

ANDREW JOHNSON.

By the President:

F. W. SEWARD, *Acting Secretary.*

DEPARTMENT OF STATE,  
WASHINGTON, 9th October, 1867.

## DETAILED REGULATIONS

*Arranged between the Post-Office of the United States and the Post-Office of Belgium, for the Execution of the Convention of the twenty-first day of August, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven.* November 25 and 26, 1867.

ARTICLE I. The American exchange offices of New York and Boston shall each despatch a mail for the Belgian exchange offices of Antwerp, of Ostend (local), and of Ostend (travelling). Exchange offices and despatch of mails.

The Belgian exchange offices of Antwerp, of Ostend (local), and of Ostend (travelling), shall each despatch a mail to the American exchange offices of New York and Boston.

Table A., hereto annexed, indicates the correspondence to be distributed to each exchange office. Post, p. 930.

ARTICLE II. Each mail exchanged between the respective offices shall be accompanied by a letter bill, showing the postages and the charges of transit, the fees, etc., accruing to each office upon the different kinds of correspondence. Letter bills to accompany each mail.

The form of this letter bill shall follow the models B 1° and B 2°, hereto annexed, and shall be consecutively numbered by the despatching office during each calendar year. Post, pp. 932, 936.

The receiving office shall acknowledge its receipt by the next despatch.

ARTICLE III. The exchange offices shall divide the correspondence which they despatch into a suitable number of separate packages, according to the letter bill. Separate packages, &c.

Each of these packages shall bear the proper etiquette, and numbers corresponding to the letter bill.

ARTICLE IV. When more than a single rate is chargeable upon any letter or other article, the number of rates to which it is subject shall be indicated by the despatching office by a figure in the upper left corner of the address. Number of rates, how to be indicated.

ARTICLE V. Registered correspondence shall be described in a register list, following the models C 1° and C 2°, hereto annexed. Registered correspondence.

All registered letters and the register list shall be enveloped together in strong paper and securely fastened, and the packet inscribed with the word *Registered*, or *Objets Chargé*, and placed in the mail. Post, pp. 941, 942.

The blank in the letter list for expressing the number of registered articles shall be filled in letters expressing the number. In case no registered articles are sent, the proper blank of the letter bill shall be filled with the word *Nihil* or *Nil*.

ARTICLE VI. The registered lists despatched shall be retained by the receiving office, which shall acknowledge, by the first mail, the receipt of the registered articles, numerically, from No. — to No. —. Receipt for registered articles, &c.

If the verification by the exchange office disclose an error of any kind in the register list, it shall be also, by the first mail, notified to the despatching office.

ARTICLE VII. The two administrations mutually engage to take needful measures for the careful transmission of registered correspondence, and for pursuing it when lost; but it is understood that neither assumes towards the other any pecuniary responsibility in case of loss. No pecuniary responsibility for loss of registered letters.

ARTICLE VIII. All letters exchanged between the two offices shall indicate by stamps or writing thereon the office of origin. Office of origin of letters to be indicated.

Correspondence fully paid to destination shall be stamped in the United States *Paid All*, and in Belgium *P. D.*

Registered articles shall be stamped *Registered* in the United States, and *Chargé* in Belgium.

Correspondence insufficiently prepaid shall be stamped in the United States *Insufficiently paid*, and in Belgium *Affranchissement insuffisant*, and the amount of deficient postage expressed in figures [black] on the face.

Correspondence despatched by a direct line between the two countries shall be stamped *Direct Service*, or *Service Direct*.

If despatched via England, it shall be stamped to indicate British transit.

Exchanges in open mails.

*Post*, p. 943.

ARTICLE IX. The two postal administrations may exchange in the open mails letters and other correspondence with the foreign countries, and upon the conditions indicated in the tables D 1° and D 2°, hereto annexed.

ARTICLE X. The tables D 1° and D 2°, hereto annexed, also indicate the foreign countries with which registered correspondence may be exchanged in the open mails between the two offices, and the conditions thereof.

Prepaid letters.

ARTICLE XI. The respective exchange offices shall mark in *red* ink, in the upper corner of the address, at the right hand, of prepaid letters sent for transit in the open mail, the amount of the postage due to the foreign office of destination; and in the same manner, but in *black* ink, shall mark the amount of the postage due to the originating office upon the unpaid letters sent in transit.

Certain articles may be retained.

*Ante*, p. 924.

ARTICLE XII. Articles under band which do not conform to the conditions mentioned in Art. XII. of the convention, or which are in no part prepaid, shall be retained by the administration of origin, and shall remain subject to its disposition.

Letters in open mail for transit.

ARTICLE XIII. Letters originating in or destined for foreign countries, sent in the open mail for transit through the United States, or through Belgium, and which are insufficiently prepaid, shall be transmitted as wholly unpaid, and no account taken between the two administrations of the amount prepaid.

Letters, &c. not deliverable to be returned monthly.

*Post*, p. 949.

ARTICLE XIV. Letters and all registered articles not deliverable shall be respectively returned to the despatching administration at the end of every month. (See exhibits G, hereto annexed.)

The postage on unpaid letters so returned shall be deducted from the account against the office originally charged therewith.

The postage on prepaid letters so returned shall remain in the account as originally entered.

The expense of transit of unpaid correspondence which has been transported by either administration in closed mails, and shall be returned to the despatching office as not deliverable, shall be deducted from the original amount charged for transit upon a declaration of the amount by the office claiming the reduction. No charge will be made by either administration for the transit of correspondence returned as not deliverable.

Missent, &c. letters, &c.

ARTICLE XV. All correspondence wrongly addressed or missent shall be returned without delay by the receiving office to the exchange office which despatched it.

The receiving office shall also correct accordingly, in the column of verification, the original entries of the letter bill relating to such correspondence. The articles of a like nature addressed to persons who have changed their residence shall be mutually forwarded or returned, charged with the rate that would have been paid at the first destination.

Letter bill to state what.

ARTICLE XVI. The despatching exchange office shall state on the letter bill for the British office the exact number of single rates of letters

(or weight, if required) and the total weight of the other correspondence which shall be despatched in closed mails by the British transit.

ARTICLE XVII. It is understood that the accounts between the two offices shall be established on the respective letter bills, in the proper money of the despatching office. For the international charges the reduction of these moneys shall be effected in the general accounts, at the rate of five francs and fifteen centimes of Belgium for one dollar of the United States. Settlement of accounts.

In entering the foreign charges on the letter bill, in the money of the sending office, the cent shall be considered as the equivalent of five centimes.

It is also understood that the quarterly accounts shall be paid respectively in gold, and in the denominations of the money of the creditor office.

ARTICLE XVIII. The quarterly accounts mentioned in Art. XV. of the convention shall be prepared by the respective despatching offices of exchange. They shall be based upon the acknowledgments of receipt, and shall respectively be prepared according to the models hereto annexed, and marked E 1° and E 2°. A recapitulation of these accounts, showing the definitive result, alike for the debit and the credit, shall be prepared by the United States office, according to the form hereto annexed, and marked F; and shall then be transmitted, with the quarterly accounts on which it is based, for the examination of the other office. Quarterly accounts.  
Ante, p. 925.  
Post, pp. 944, 946.  
Post, p. 948.

ARTICLE XIX. It is understood that Art. VI. of the convention, relative to a direct line of steam packets between the two countries, shall be carried into effect as soon as either administration shall notify the other of the establishment of such a line which it has adopted for the despatch of its mails. Steam packets.  
Ante, p. 924.

Done in duplicate and signed at Brussels the twenty-fifth day of November, and at Paris the twenty-sixth day of November, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven.

[L. s.]

JOHN A. KASSON,  
*Special Commissioner of the U. S. Post Department.*

[L. s.]

FASSIAUX,  
*Director-General of Railroads, Posts, and Telegraphs.*

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT,  
*Washington, January 15, 1868.*

The foregoing articles of detailed regulations for carrying into execution the postal convention of 21st August, 1867, between the United States and Belgium, are hereby ratified and approved.

Witness my hand and the seal of the Post-Office Department, this fifteenth day of January, A. D. 1868.

[L. s.]

ALEX. W. RANDALL,  
*Postmaster-General.*

## A.

(See p. 927.)

TABLE showing the Directions to be given to Correspondence of all Kinds exchanged between the Belgian Post-Office and the United States Post-Office, by Way of England.

MAILS OF THE BELGIAN OFFICE.				
OFFICES OF EXCHANGE.		Designation of the packets by means of which the mails are to be sent.	Origin of the correspondence.	Destination of the correspondence.
Forwarding.	Receiving.			
Ostend (travelling)	Boston...	Line from —		
		Liverpool to New York.	Belgium (except Antwerp), and the foreign countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediary.	Boston.
		Bremen to New York by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		Hamburg to New York by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
	New York	Canadian packet....	...Do.....	Do.
		Liverpool to New York.	Belgium (except Antwerp), and the foreign countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediary.	The United States (except Boston), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediary.
		Bremen to New York by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		Hamburg to New York by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		Canadian packet....	...Do.....	Do.
	Boston...	Liverpool to New York.	Antwerp .....	Boston.
		Bremen to New York by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		Hamburg to New York by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		Canadian packet....	...Do.....	Do.
Antwerp	New York	Liverpool to New York.	Antwerp .....	The United States (except Boston), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediary.
		Bremen to New York by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		Hamburg to New York by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		Canadian packet....	...Do.....	Do.



A. — Continued.

MAILS OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICE.				
OFFICES OF EXCHANGE.		Designation of the packets by means of which the mails are to be sent.	Origin of the correspondence.	Destination of the correspondence.
Forwarding.	Receiving.			
Boston...	Ostend (travelling)	Line from —		
		New York to Liverpool	Boston.....	Belgium (except Antwerp), and the foreign countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediary.
		New York to Bremen by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		New York to Hamburg by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
	Antwerp	New York to Liverpool	Boston.....	Antwerp.
		New York to Bremen by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		New York to Hamburg by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
New York	Ostend (travelling)	New York to Liverpool	The United States (except Boston), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediary.	Belgium (except Antwerp), and the foreign countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediary.
		New York to Bremen by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		New York to Hamburg by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
	Antwerp	New York to Liverpool	The United States (except Boston), the Territories of the United States, and the foreign countries to which the United States serves as an intermediary.	Antwerp.
		New York to Bremen by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.
		New York to Hamburg by Southampton....	...Do.....	Do.

Stamp of the



Originating Office.

LETTER BILL.

Of the Mail sent by the Belgian Exchange Office of ——— to the United States Exchange Office of ———, by the  
Way of ———, the ———, 186 . Received the ———, 186 .

(No. OF THE DESPATCH.)

**TABLE I. — INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE (INCLUDING REGISTERED ARTICLES).**

Nos. of the Items.	Nature of the Correspondence.	Statement by the Despatching Exchange Office.			Verification by the Receiving Exchange Office.			Standard Weight per Single Rate.	Single Rate.
		No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postages.		No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postage.			
1	Prepaid letters		F.	C.		F.	O.	Grammes.	80c
2	Unpaid letters		—	—		—	—	15	50c
3	Insufficiently paid letters { No. of rates Amount of stamps affixed Amount of deficient postage		—	—		—	—	15	50c
4									
5									
	Total No. of single rates								
6	Prepaid newspapers and prints							50	10c.
7	Prepaid patterns of merchandise							120	40c.

**TABLE II. — FOREIGN CORRESPONDENCE (INCLUDING REGISTERED ARTICLES).**

8	Letters from Belgium for foreign countries in transit through the United States	Unpaid	International rate . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—
9		Prepaid.	Foreign postage due to the U. S. . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—
10		Addressed to the U. S.	Prepaid	International rate . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—
11			Unpaid.	Foreign postage due to Belgium . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—
12	Letters originating in foreign countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediary	Addressed to foreign coun- tries in transit through U. S.	Prepaid.	International rate . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—
13			Unpaid.	Foreign postage due the U. S. . . . .		—	—	—	—	—
14		Addressed to foreign coun- tries in transit through U. S.	Prepaid.	International rate . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—
15			Unpaid.	Foreign postage due Belgium . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—
16						—	—	—	—	—
17						—	—	—	—	—
	Total No. of single letter rates . . . . .					—	—	—	—	—
18	Newspapers, prints, and samples of merchandise prepaid, originating in Belgium and addressed to foreign coun- tries in transit through the United States, or coming from foreign countries in transit through Belgium for the United States and the countries beyond.	Net amount of international rate . . . . .			—	—	—	—	—	—
19		Amount of foreign postage due the United States . . . . .			—	—	—	—	—	—

**TABLE III.—VARIOUS ARTICLES.**

Nos. of the Items.	Nature of the Correspondence.	Statement by the Despatching Exchange Office.		Verification by the Receiving Exchange Office.	
		No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postages.	No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postages.
20	No. of fixed fees collected upon registered articles . . . . .		F. C.		F. C.
21	Amount of supplementary register fees due to the United States upon registered articles addressed to foreign countries . . . . .				
22	Total No. of single rates and net weights of letters contained in this mail (Art. 1, 2, 3, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 16, and 24) . . . . .		Grammes.		Grammes.
23	Net weight of newspapers, prints, and patterns contained in this mail (Art. 6, 7, 18, and 19) . . . . .		Grammes.		Grammes.
	Number of registered articles contained in this despatch . . . . .				

**TABLE IV.—RETURNED CORRESPONDENCE.**

		F.	O.	F.	O.
		Number.		Number.	
24	Prepaid and unpaid letters, of whatever origin, addressed to persons who have changed their residence . . . . . Postage due on unpaid letters . . . . . Expense of return at 22½ centimes per single rate . . . . . Total . . . . .				
25	Misdirected correspondence returned (Mem.) . . . . .				

**TABLE V.—CLOSED MAILS CONTAINED IN PRESENT DESPATCH.**

MAILS ORIGINATING IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IN TRANSIT THROUGH BELGIUM, ADDRESSED TO THE UNITED STATES.				
Nos. of the Items.	Origin of the Mails.	Destination.	LETTERS.	NEWSPAPERS AND PRINTS.
			No. of Rates.	Net Weight.
26				
27		Total No. of letter rates . . . . . Weight of prints, &c. . . . .		

The ——— of Posts.

# ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT

For the Mail despatched by the United States Exchange Office of ——— to the Belgian Exchange Office of ——— by the Way of ———,  
the ———, 186 . Received the ———, 186

(Number of the Despatch.)

**TABLE I.—INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE (INCLUDING REGISTERED ARTICLES).**

Nos. of the Items.	NATURE OF THE CORRESPONDENCE.	Statement by the Despatching Exchange Office.		Verification by the Receiving Exchange Office.		Standard Weight per Single Rate.	Single Rate.
		No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postage.	No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postage.		
1	Letters prepaid		D. C.		D. C.	Grammes.	
2	“ unpaid		— —		— —	15	15c
3	Letters insufficiently paid { No. of rates Amount of stamps affixed Amount deficient		— —		— —	15	15c
4			— —		— —	15	15c
5			— —		— —	—	—
	Total number of single rates of letters		— —		— —		
6	Prepaid journals		— —		— —		
	Other prepaid printed matter		— —		— —		
	Prepaid patterns of merchandise		— —		— —		

**TABLE II.—FOREIGN CORRESPONDENCE (INCLUDING REGISTERED ARTICLES).**

7	Letters from United States addressed to foreign countries in transit through Belgium.	Unpaid { International rate Prepaid { Foreign postage due to Belgium							
8									
9									
10	Letters originating in the foreign countries to which the United States serves as intermediary.	Addressed to { Prepaid { International rate Belgium . . . . . Unpaid { Foreign postage due to the United States							
11									
12		Addressed to foreign countries in transit through Belgium . . . . .	Prepaid { International rate Unpaid { Foreign postage due to Belgium						
13									
14									
15									
16									
	Total number of single letter rates								
17	Newspapers, prints, and patterns of merchandise, prepaid, originating in the United States, addressed to foreign countries in transit through Belgium, or coming from foreign countries in transit through the United States for Belgium and the countries beyond	Net amount of international postage . . . . .							
18		Amount of foreign postage due to Belgium . . . . .							

TABLE III.—VARIOUS ARTICLES.

Nos. of the Items.	NATURE OF THE CORRESPONDENCE.	Statement by the Despatching Exchange Office.		Verification by the Receiving Exchange Office.	
		No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postage.	No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postage.
19	No. of fixed fees collected upon registered articles		D. C.		D. C.
20	Amount of supplementary register fees to pay to Belgium upon registered articles addressed to foreign countries. . . . .				
21	Total number of single rates and net weights of letters in the present despatch (Articles 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 15, and 23) . . . . .		Grammes.		Grammes.
22	Net weight newspapers, prints, and patterns of merchandise in the present despatch (Articles 6, 17, and 18) . . . . .		Grammes.		Grammes.
	No. of registered articles by this despatch				

TABLE IV.—RETURNED CORRESPONDENCE.

23	Letters prepaid and unpaid, of whatever origin, addressed to persons having changed their residence . . . . .	Postage to reimburse upon unpaid letters . . . . .	D. C.	D. C.
		Expense of return at $4\frac{1}{2}$ cents per single rate . . . . .		
		Total . . . . .		
24	Misdirected articles returned (Memorandum) . . . . .		Number.	Number.

TABLE V.—CLOSED MAILS CONTAINED IN THE PRESENT DESPATCH.

MAILS ORIGINATING IN THE UNITED STATES ADDRESSED TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IN TRANSIT THROUGH BELGIUM.				
Nos. of the Items.	Origin of the Mails.	Destination.	LETTERS.	JOURNALS AND PRINTS.
			No. of Rates.	Net Weight.
25		Total number of letter rates . . . . .		
26		Weight of printed matter, etc. . . . .		

The — of Post.

LETTER BILL No. —.

For the Mails despatched from ——— to ——— via ———. Sent the ———, 18—, arrived the ———, 18—.

No. of the Items of Account.			Statement by the United States Office.		Verification by the Belgian Office.				
	Single Weight.	Single Rate.	No. of Single Rates.	Amounts.		No. of Single Rates.	Amounts.		
				Dolls.	Cts.		Dolls.	Cts.	
	Grams.	Cts.							
<b>TABLE I.—INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE,</b> (including Registered Articles—postage only.)									
1	Letters fully prepaid . . . . .	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	
2	Letters wholly unpaid . . . . .	"	10	—	—	—	—	—	
3	Letters insufficiently paid, { Number of single rates . . . . . Amount prepaid . . . . . Amount deficient . . . . .	"	"	—	—	—	—	—	
4				—	—	—	—	—	
5				—	—	—	—	—	
Total number of single international rates . . . . .									
6	Journals, { whether fully prepaid Other prints, { or Samples, { partially paid. } The total amount prepaid is . . . . .	[ ]		[ ]		[ ]		[ ]	
<b>TABLE II.—EXTRANATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE,</b> (including Registered Articles—postage only.)									
7	Letters originating in the United States for foreign countries beyond Belgium . . . . .	Unpaid (wholly or in part). No. of international rates . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
8	Letters originating in foreign countries, and passing in transit through the United States . . . . .	Fully prepaid. { No. of international rates . . . . . Foreign postage to account for to Belgium . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
9		Fully prepaid. { No. of international rates . . . . . Foreign postage to account for to Belgium . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
10		Fully prepaid. { No. of international rates . . . . . Foreign postage to account for to Belgium . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
11	Letters originating in foreign countries, and passing in transit through the United States . . . . .	Unpaid. { No. of international rates . . . . . Foreign postage to account for to United States . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
12		Unpaid. { No. of international rates . . . . . Foreign postage to account for to United States . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
13		Unpaid. { No. of international rates . . . . . Foreign postage to account for to United States . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
14	Letters originating in foreign countries, and passing in transit through the United States . . . . .	Fully prepaid. { No. of international rates . . . . . Foreign postage to account for to Belgium . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
15		Fully prepaid. { No. of international rates . . . . . Foreign postage to account for to Belgium . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
16		Fully prepaid. { No. of international rates . . . . . Foreign postage to account for to Belgium . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
Total number of single rates in transit . . . . .									
17	Prepaid journals, other prints, samples, etc. originating in the United States, addressed to countries beyond Belgium; or originating beyond the United States and addressed to Belgium, and to countries beyond Belgium . . . . .	Total amount of the international postage . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	
18	Total amount of foreign postage to account for to Belgium . . . . .		—	—	—	—	—	—	

LETTER BILL. — *Continued.*

No. of the Items of Account.		Statement by the United States Office.			Verification by the Belgian Office.		
		No. of Single Rates.	Amounts.		No. of Single Rates.	Amounts.	
			Dolls.	Cts.		Dolls.	Cts.
<b>TABLE III. — OF REGISTER FEES.</b>							
19	Total number of register fees and registered articles herewith . . . . .	[ ]	—	—	[ ]	—	—
20	Amount of supplementary fees on same, due to countries beyond Belgium, to account for to Belgium . . . . .	—			—		
<b>TABLE IV. — LETTERS FORWARDED FOR CHANGE OF RESIDENCE.</b>							
21	Letters prepaid and unpaid, of whatever origin, forwarded to persons who have changed their national address . . . . . <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>{ Prior postage unpaid, amount to account for, to exclusive credit of United States . . . . .</span> <span>{ Expense of returning the correspondence . . . . .</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>{ No. of rates at 4½ cents per single rate . . . . .</span> <span>{ . . . . .</span> </div>	—			—		
22							
	[Memo. — Articles missent, or wrongly addressed. Note the number of articles] . . . . .						
	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 10px 0;">           No. of registered articles by this mail :         </div>						
<b>TABLE V. — FOR ACCOUNTING FOR INTERMEDIATE TRANSIT.</b>							
23	Total number of single rates of letters sent by this mail . . . . . (See items, 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 15, 22, of this letter-bill.)						
		Grams.			Grams.		
24	Total weight (net) of articles in this mail, } Letters* } Journals, etc., etc. . . . .						
25							

\* This line to be left blank in letter bills for Belgium and Holland; but is to be filled in letter bills for Germany.

No. of the Items of Account.	TABLE VI.—CLOSED MAILS DESPATCHED HEREWITH FOR BELGIAN TRANSIT.		LETTERS.		JOURNALS, ETC., ETC.
	Office of Origin.	Destination.	No. of Single Rates.	Net Weight in Grammes. *	Net Weight in Kilogrammes.
26		Total.....			
27		Total.....			
28		Total.....			

\* This column to be left blank in letter bills for Belgium and Holland; but is to be filled in letter bills for Germany.



By the United States Post-Office at ———, of the Receipt of the BELGIAN Mail, sent by the Post-Office of ———, No. ———, dated ———, 18—, coming via ———.

Numbers of the Articles.	Nature of the Correspondence.	Standard Weight per Single Rate.	Single Rate.	Statement by the Despatching Office of Exchange.			Verification by the Receiving Office of Exchange.		
				No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postage.		No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postage.	
					Francs.	Cent.		Francs.	Cent.
<b>TABLE I.—INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE,</b> (including Registered Articles.)									
1	Paid letters . . . . .	15	10	—	—	—	—		
2	Unpaid letters . . . . .	15	10	—	—	—	—		
3	Letters insufficiently paid, { Number of rates Amount of prepaid postage Amount of deficient postage	15	10	—	—	—	—		
4		—	—	—	—	—	—		
5		—	—	—	—	—	—		
	Total number of single letter rates . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		
6	Prepaid newspapers and prints . . . . .	50	10	—	—	—	—		
7	Prepaid samples of merchandise . . . . .	120	40	—	—	—	—		
<b>TABLE II.—FOREIGN CORRESPONDENCE,</b> (including Registered Articles.)									
8	Letters from Belgium to foreign countries { Unpaid in transit through the United States. { International rate . . . . . Paid { Foreign postage due to the United States . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		
9		—	—	—	—	—	—		
10	Letters originating in foreign countries { Destined for the { Paid { International rate . . . . . to which Belgium serves as an inter- United States. { Unpaid { Foreign postage to be reimbursed to Belgium . . . . . mediary. { Destined for foreign { Paid { International rate . . . . . countries, in transit { Foreign postage due to the United States . . . . . through the United { Unpaid { International rate . . . . . States. { Foreign postage to be reimbursed to Belgium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		
11		—	—	—	—	—	—		
12		—	—	—	—	—	—		
13		—	—	—	—	—	—		
14	Total number of single letter rates . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		
15		—	—	—	—	—	—		
16	Journals, prints, and samples of merchandise, prepaid, originating in Belgium and destined for foreign countries in transit through the United States, or originating in foreign countries in transit through Belgium for the United States and for countries beyond . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		
17	Net amount of international postage . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		
18	Amount of foreign postage due to the United States . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—		
19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

# ACKNOWLEDGMENT — *Continued.*

Numbers of the Articles.	Nature of the Correspondence.	Statement by the De- spatching Office of Ex- change.			Verification by the Re- ceiving Office of Ex- change.		
		No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postage.		No. of Single Rates.	Amount of Postage.	
			Francs.	Cent.		Francs.	Cent.
			Grammes.	Grammes.		Grammes.	Grammes.
20	Number of fees received upon registered articles . . . . .						
21	Number of supplementary register fees due to the United States upon registered articles destined for foreign countries . . . . .						
22	Total number of single rates and net weights of letters comprised in the present despatch (Arts. 1, 2, 3, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 16, and 24) . . . . .		Grammes.			Grammes.	
23	Net weight of journals, prints, and samples of merchandise contained in the present despatch (Arts. 6, 7, 18, and 19) . . . . . [Number of registered articles contained in the present despatch : ———]		Grammes.			Grammes.	
<b>TABLE IV. — RETURNED CORRESPONDENCE.</b>							
24	Paid and unpaid letters, of any origin, addressed to persons who have changed their residence.	Deficient postage due on unpaid letters . . . . .				Deficient postage due on unpaid letters . . . . .	
		Expense of returning the correspondence, at 22½ centimes per single rate . . . . .				Expense of returning the correspondence, at 22½ centimes per single rate . . . . .	
		Total . . . . .				Total . . . . .	
25	Illegibly addressed objects returned (Memorandum) . . . . .	Number.			Number.		

**TABLE V. — CLOSED MAILS IN TRANSIT, ADJOINED TO THE PRESENT DESPATCH.**  
MAILS ORIGINATING IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, IN TRANSIT THROUGH BELGIUM, DESTINED FOR THE UNITED STATES.

No. of the Articles.	Origin.	Destination.	Letters.	Journals and Prints.
			Number of Rates.	Net Weight.
26		Total number of letter rates . . . . .		
27		Weights of prints, etc. . . . .		

\_\_\_\_\_, *Postmaster.*

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT  
OF BELGIUM.

[C 1°.] (See p. 927.)

{ CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE  
UNITED STATES POST-OFFICE.

*Descriptive List of the Letters and other Registered Articles contained in the Mail sent by the Belgian Office of Exchange of \_\_\_\_\_ to the United States Office of Exchange of \_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_, 18—.*

Numbers.	Nature of the Registered Articles. (1)	Origin.	To whom addressed.	Destination.	Amount of the Supplementary Registration Fees to pay to the U. States Office on Registered Articles destined for Foreign Countries.		Verification by the Receiving Officer.
					Dollars.	Cents.	
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
Total number of the Registered Articles to be carried to Art. 20 of the Letter Bill . . . . .							
Total amount to be carried to Art. 21 of the Letter Bill . \$							

Certified by \_\_\_\_\_

(1) Letters, newspapers or book packets under band, patterns of merchandise, etc.

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT OF }  
THE UNITED STATES.

[C 2°.] (See p. 927.)

CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE  
BELGIAN POST-OFFICE.

*Descriptive List of the Letters and other Registered Articles contained in the Mail sent by the United States Office of Exchange of \_\_\_\_\_ to the Belgian Office of Exchange of \_\_\_\_\_, the \_\_\_\_\_, 18—.*

Numbers.	Nature of the Registered Articles. (1)	Origin.	To whom addressed.	Destination.	Amount of the Supplementary Registration Fees to pay to the Belgian Office on Registered Articles destined for Foreign Countries.		Verification by the Receiving Officer.
					Dollars.	Cents.	
1							
2							
3							
4							
5							
6							
7							
8							
9							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
Total number of the Registered Articles to be carried to Art. 19 of the Letter Bill . . . . .							
Total amount to be carried to Art. 20 of the Letter Bill . \$							

Certified by \_\_\_\_\_

(1) Letters, newspapers or book packets under band, patterns of merchandise, etc.

## D 2°. (See p. 928.)

TABLE showing the Countries with which the United States may exchange Correspondence through the BELGIAN open Mails, and the Amounts to be added to the International Rates between the United States and Belgium for Account of the Countries beyond.

From and to —	Description of correspondence.	Standard weight.	Additional postage.	Additional register fee.	Observations.
		<i>Grams.</i>	<i>Centimes.</i>	<i>Centimes.</i>	
The Netherlands	Letters .....	10	.10	.20	} Registration not allowed.
	Journals and prints	100	.5	.....	
	Samples .....	100	.10	.....	
Grand Duchy of Luxemburg.	Letters .....	10	.10	.20	} Registration not allowed.
	Journals and prints	100	.5	.....	
	Samples .....	100	.10	.....	
Switzerland ....	Letters .....	10	.20	.20	} Registration not allowed.
	Journals and prints	50	.10	.....	
	Samples .....	100	.20	.....	
Italy .....	Letters .....	10	.30	.20	} Registration not allowed.
	Journals and prints	50	.10	.....	
	Samples .....	100	.30	.....	

## D 1°. (See p. 928.)

TABLE showing the Countries with which Belgium may exchange Correspondence through the United States open Mails, and the Amount to be added to the International Rates between Belgium and the United States for Account of exterior Service.

Countries.	Letters.			Newspapers.			Book packets, prints, and samples.			Observations.
	Standard weight.	Additional postage.	Additional register fee.	Standard weight.	Additional postage.	Additional register fee.	Standard weight.	Additional postage.	Additional register fee.	
	Gms.	Cts.	Cts.	Gms.	Cts.	Cts.	Gms.	Cts.	Cts.	
Acapulco . . . . .	15	10		120	2		120	4		At present registration exists only for Canada, New Brunswick, and Nova Scotia, and for letters only.
Aspinwall . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Belize, British Honduras . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Brazils . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		Samples must be confined to samples and sample cards of dry, flexible material. Packages of hardware, groceries, etc. are subject to full letter rate of postage under existing laws of the United States, and hence cannot be forwarded to countries beyond at less than letter rate of postage.
Canada . . . . .	"		5				"			
New Brunswick . . . . .	"		5				"			
Nova Scotia . . . . .	"		5				"			
Central America and Pacific Coast, via Panama . . . . .	"	10			2	Registration not yet allowed.	"	4	Registration not yet allowed.	
China . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Costa Rica . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Cuba . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Guatemala . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Japan . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Mexico, by sea . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Nicaragua, Pacific Coast, via Panama . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Panama . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Sandwich Islands . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
St. Thomas, via U. S. . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Brazilian Packets . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
Venezuela . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		
West Indies, British . . . . .	"	10			2		"	4		

Quarterly Account of the Correspondence despatched by the Belgian Exchange Office of ———, to the United States Exchange Office of ———  
via ———, for the Quarter ending ———, 186—.

NUMBERS OF THE ARTICLES OF THE LETTER BILL.

NUMBERS OF THE ARTICLES OF THE LETTER BILL.																																	
Number of the letter bill.		1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	26	27							
		INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE						FOREIGN CORRESPONDENCE.																									
		Paid letters.		Unpaid letters.		Letters insuffi- ciently pre- paid.		Prepaid news- papers, prints, etc.		Prepaid patterns of merchandise.		Letters from Belgium for foreign countries in transit through the United States.				Letters originating in foreign countries to which Belgium serves as an intermediary.				Prepaid newspapers, prints, and patterns, originating in Belgium and addressed to foreign countries in transit through U. S., or origi- nating in foreign coun- tries in transit through Belgium for the U.S. and the countries beyond.				Number of fixed fees collected upon registered articles.		Amount of supplementary register fees to pay to the United States for the registration to destination for other countries.		Account of terri- torial and land transit fees to pay to Great Britain.		Letters returned to per- sons having changed residences.		Transit fees due to Belgium for the closed mails origi- nating in foreign countries and ad- dressed to the U. S.	
		Number of rates.	Number of rates.	Amount of postage stamps affixed.	Amount of deficient postage.	Amount.	Amount.	Unpaid number of rates.	Number of rates.	Foreign postages to ac- count for to the U. S.	Prepaid number of rates.	Number of rates.	Foreign postages to account for to Belgium.	Number of rates.	Foreign postages to pay to the U. S.	Number of rates.	Foreign postages to account for to Belgium.	Amount of the in- ternational post- age.	Amount of the for- eign postages to pay to the U. S.			Number of rates.	Letters.	Jour- nals, &c.	Letters	Postage due U. S.	Number of rates.	Weight.					
		Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.				
Totals		80-50 c	80-50 c	—	—	—	—	80-50 c	80-50 c	—	—	80-50 c	80-50 c	—	—	80-50 c	—	—	—	—	—	50 c.	—	—	47 c.	—	—	5 c.	82 c.				
Rates.		80-50 c	80-50 c	—	—	—	—	80-50 c	80-50 c	—	—	80-50 c	80-50 c	—	—	80-50 c	—	—	—	—	—	50 c.	—	—	47 c.	—	—	5 c.	82 c.				
Sums.		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

— QUARTER, 186—. — CORRESPONDENCE FROM THE BELGIAN OFFICE  
OF — TO THE AMERICAN OFFICE OF —.

*Recapitulation of the Sums stated in the other Part.*

Nos. of the articles of the letter bill.		Sums collected by the Belgian office for which account must be made to the United States.				Nos. of the articles of the letter bill.		Sums collected by the United States office and for which account must be rendered to Belgium.			
		Sums to be divided with the U. S. office.		Sums wholly due to the U. S. office.				Sums to be divided with the Belgian office.		Sums wholly due the Belgian office.	
		Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.			Fr.	C.	Fr.	C.
1						2					
4						5					
6						8					
7						12					
9						13					
10						16					
11						17					
14						24					
15						26					
18						27					
19											
20											
21											
Total . . . . .						Total . . . . .					
22	To be deducted — land and sea charges paid for intermediate transit.	Fr.		C.							
23	Letters, newspapers, prints, &c.	Fr.									
Remainder . . . . .						½ this sum, due to Belgian office, is :					
½ of this sum, due U. S. office, is . .						Total of sums, due the Belgian office, is . . . . .					
Total of sums due the U. S. office. . .											

E 2°. (See p. 929.)  
QUARTERLY ACCOUNT.

Of the Mails sent by the United States Exchange Office of ——— to the Belgian Exchange Office of ———, during the Quarter ending ———,  
18 , via ———.

[THE FIGURES BELOW REFER TO THE NUMBERS OF THE ITEMS OF THE LETTER BILL.]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
I. — INTERNATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE.						II. — EXTRANATIONAL CORRESPONDENCE.												III. — REGISTER FEES.		IV. — LETTERS RESENT.		V. — INTERMEDIATE TRANSIT.		VI. — TRANSIT OF CLOSED MAILS.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Numbers of the letter bills.						Letters originating in the United States for transit to countries beyond Belgium.												Letters originating outside the U. S. and forwarded in U. S. mails —				Prepaid journals, prints, samples, etc. originating in the U. S. and addressed to countries beyond Belgium, or coming from countries outside the U. S. and addressed to Belgium or to the countries beyond Belgium.		Number of the registered articles sent.		Letters unpaid and prepaid wherever originating, forwarded to persons who have changed their national residences.		Via ocean and England.		Across Belgium.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Prepaid letters						Unpaid letters				Letters insufficiently paid.				Journals, etc.				Unpaid.				Prepaid.				Addressed to Belgium.				Addressed to countries beyond Belgium.				Prepaid.				Unpaid.				Amount of the supplementary register fees to account for to Belgium for the countries beyond.		Amount of the register fees received on the registered articles sent.		Prior postage unpaid. Amount to account for to exclusive credit of the United States.		Expense of returning correspondence at 4 cents per single rate.		Letters.		Journals, etc.		Letters.		Journals, etc.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Number of rates.						Number of rates.				Total amount prepaid.				Total amount deficient.				Total amount prepaid.				Number of rates.				Number of rates.				Amount of foreign postage to account for to Belgium.				Amount of foreign postage to account for to the U. S.				Number of rates.				Amount of foreign postage to account for to Belgium.				Number of rates.				Amount of foreign postage to account for to the U. States.				Amount of the international (direct) postage.		Amount of the foreign postage to account for to Belgium for countries beyond.		Number of the register fees received on the registered articles sent.		Amount of the supplementary register fees to account for to Belgium for the countries beyond.		Prior postage unpaid. Amount to account for to exclusive credit of the United States.		Expense of returning correspondence at 4 cents per single rate.		Total number of rates by each mail.		Total weight in kilograms.		Number of rates.		Net weight in kilograms.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
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— QUARTER, 186—, — CORRESPONDENCE FROM THE AMERICAN OFFICE  
OF — TO THE BELGIAN OFFICE OF —.

*Recapitulation of the within Account.*

Numbers of the items of the letter bill.		Sums collected by the United States office for which account must be rendered to Belgium.				Numbers of the items of the letter bill.		Sums collected by the Belgian office for which account must be rendered to United States.			
		Sums to be divided with the Belgian office.		Sums wholly due to the Belgian office.				Sums to be divided with the United States office.		Sums wholly due to the U. States office.	
		Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.			Dolls.	Cts.	Dolls.	Cts.
1						2					
4						5					
6						7					
8						11					
9		—	—			12		—	—		
10						15					
13						16		—	—		
14		—	—			21		—	—		
17						22					
18		—	—								
19											
20		—	—								
26		—	—								
28		—	—								
Total . . .				—	—	Total . . .				—	—
23	Deduct intermediate transit charges. Letters, newspapers, prints, etc.										
25				—	—						
Remainder . . .				—	—						
One half this sum, due to Belgium, is . . . . .						One half this sum, due the United States, is . . . . .					
Total of sums due the Belgian office is . . . . .						Total of sums due the United States office is . . . . .					

*Certified by the ———.*

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT }  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. }

F. (See p. 929.)

{ CORRESPONDENCE  
WITH BELGIUM. }

## RECAPITULATION.

For the quarter ending —, 18—, QUARTERLY ACCOUNTS:	Mails sent by the way of —.	Net balance in fa- vor of U. States office.	Net balance in fa- vor of Belgium office.
<i>East:</i> New York to Ostend, (local.) ..	England.		
New York to Ostend, (travel- ling.) .....	"		
New York to Antwerp.....	"		
Boston to Ostend, (local.) .....	"		
Boston to Ostend, (travelling.) ..	"		
Boston to Antwerp.....	"		
New York to Antwerp.....	Direct.		
Boston to Antwerp.....	"		
<i>West:</i> Ostend (local) to New York...	England.		
Ostend (local) to Boston .....	"		
Ostend (travelling) to New York .....	"		
Ostend (travelling) to Boston ..	"		
Antwerp to New York.....	"		
Antwerp to Boston.....	"		
Antwerp to New York.....	Direct.		
Antwerp to Boston.....	"		
	Balance is .....		
Of correspondence returned as not deliverable, (dead:)	Credit to U. States.	Credit to Belgium.	
Returned by U. S. office, bordereau for month of —.			
Returned by U. S. office, bordereau for month of —.			
Returned by U. S. office, bordereau for month of —.			
Returned by Belgian office, bordereau for —.			
Returned by Belgian office, bordereau for —.			
Returned by Belgian office, bordereau for —.			
The difference is.....	.....	.....	
The final balance in favor of — is.....			

G. (See p. 928.)

*United States Post-Office to the ——— Post-Office.*

**BORDEREAU OF CORRESPONDENCE RETURNED NOT DELIVERABLE—(DEAD.)**

Items of the account, showing the original charge.	Description of the ordinary letters returned.	Memorandum of No. returned.	No. of rates originally charged.	At the rate of postage of —.	Amounts originally charged against the United States.				Net weight of unpaid returned letters to be stated where original transit was charged by weight.	Transit charges per 30 grammes.	Memo: Registered articles returned not deliverable.			
					Unpaid postages divided.		Unpaid postages to exclusive credit of Belgium.				Original No. of the Register Bill.	Origin.	Name addressed.	Destination.
Nos.	Originally sent via.....			Centimes.	Frs.	Centimes.					A. D. 18—.			
	I. <i>International Correspondence.</i>													
1	Letters prepaid, (number only) ...													
2	Letters unpaid.....													
5	Letters insufficiently paid .....													
	II. <i>Extranational. Open transit.</i>													
8, 10, 13	Letters prepaid .....													
7	Letters unpaid.....													
11, 12, 15, 16	Do. ....													
21, 22	Letters forwarded .....													
	Number of rates to be reclaimed for intermediate transit .....													
	Amounts for reduction of former charges.....													



*Additional Convention to the Convention for the Regulation of the Postal Intercourse between the United States of America and Belgium, signed at Brussels the twenty-first day of August, A. D. eighteen hundred and sixty-seven.* March 1, 1870.  
Ante, p. 923.

*An additional Convention between the General Post-Office of the United States of America and the General Post-Office of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland having established a reduced charge of six cents per ounce, or per thirty grammes, for the sea conveyance across the Atlantic of letters sent in closed mails through the United Kingdom, the undersigned, duly authorized by their respective governments, have agreed upon the following articles:—* Ante, p. 869.

ARTICLE I. The single rate of postage on the direct correspondence exchanged between the United States and Belgium shall be as follows: Rates of postage.

1. On prepaid letters from the United States, ten cents.

2. On prepaid letters from Belgium, fifty centimes.

And, for the sea conveyance of letters, in closed mails, across the waters of the Atlantic Ocean, the United States office shall receive six cents per ounce, or per thirty grammes.

ARTICLE II. The conditions of Articles V. and XIV. of the convention between the United States and Belgium, signed in Brussels the twenty-first day of August, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, so far as they are contrary to the preceding article, are repealed. Repeal of former articles.

ARTICLE III. The present convention, which shall be considered as additional to the convention of the twenty-first day of August, one thousand eight hundred and sixty-seven, shall come into operation on the fifteenth day of March, one thousand eight hundred and seventy. This convention to be additional to former one.

Done in duplicate, and signed in Washington this first day of March, one thousand eight hundred and seventy.

[SEAL.]

JNO. A. J. CRESWELL,  
*Postmaster-General of the United States.*  
MAURICE DELFOSSE.

[SEAL.]

I hereby approve the foregoing convention, and in testimony thereof I have caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

[SEAL.]

U. S. GRANT.

By the President:

HAMILTON FISH, *Secretary of State.*

WASHINGTON, March 1, 1870.

